

# Federal Republic of Nigeria National Bureau of Statistics Abuja, Nigeria



# **COVID-19 NATIONAL LONGITUDINAL PHONE SURVEY (COVID-19 NLPS) 2020**

### **Baseline**

## **Household Questionnaire**

THIS INFORMATION IS STRICTLY CONFIDENTIAL AND IS TO BE USED FOR STATISTICAL PURPOSES ONLY.

#### **SECTION A: HOUSEHOLD IDENTIFICATION**

	Name	Code
1. Zone		
2. STATE:		
3. LGA		
4. SECTOR (Urban=1, Rural=2)		
5. EA		
6. HHID		
7. HOUSEHOLD HEAD NAME		

### **Section 1. Interview Information**

INTERVIEWER: RECORD A NEW ATTEMPT EVERY TIME YOU CALL A NUMBER (EVEN IF YOU ARE CALLING THE SAME NUMBER MULTIPLE TIMES).

	1.	2.	3.	4.	5.
	INTERVIEWER:	TIME OF CALL	INTERVIEWER: DID ANYONE	INTERVIEWER READ TO THE	INTERVIEWER: ARE YOU
	SELECT THE	ATTEMPT	ANSWER THE PHONE?	RESPONDENT:	SPEAKING TO A HOUSEHOLD
	PHONE NUMBER			Greetings! My name	MEMBER?
С	DIALLED			is I am working for	
Α				the National Bureau of Statistics	
L			YES1	(NBS). We are currently doing a	
L			NO, NOBODY ANSWERED2 >>	nationwide survey to examine the	
			NEXT ATTEMPT NO, NUMBER	impact of and responses to the	
Α			DOES NOT EXIST3 >>	coronavirus in the country.	YES1 >> Q7 NO2
T T E M P			NEXT ATTEMPT NO, PHONE SWITCHED OFF/NOT REACHABLE4 >> NEXT ATTEMPT	I am trying to reach [NAME OF PHONE OWNER] or any other aduliving with [HEAD NAME]?	CANNOT UNDERSTAND THEIR LANGUAGE3 >> NEXT ATTEMPT
'				Who am I speaking to please?	
1					
2					
3					
4					
5					

#### **SECTION 1: INTERVIEW INFORMATION**

	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11a.	11b.
C A L L A T T E M P T	INTERVIEWER READ OUT: Could you give me their number or visit them so I can call them using your phone? It is really important for me	INTERVIEWER READ TO THE RESPONDENT: This interview will take around 25	INTERVIEWER: DOES THE RESPONDENT AGREE TO BE INTERVIEWED?  YES	INTERVIEWER: RECORD THE NAME OF THE RESPONDENT	Can I call you back		11b. What time?
1							
2							
3							
4							
5							

### **Section 1b. Phone Number Roster**

### INTERVIEWER: THE LIST INCLUDES ALL KNOWN NUMBERS FOR THE HOUSHEOLD. ADD ANY NEW NUMBERS HERE. MAKE CORRECTIONS TO EXISTING NUMBERS IF

#### NEEDED

	1				1
_	12a.	12.	13.	14.	15.
P H	PHONE NUMBERS:	WHO'S NUMBER IS IT?	IS [NAME] A	WHAT IS [NAME]'s	WHAT IS [NAME]'s RELATIONSHIP WITH THE
0			HOUSEHOLD MEMBER?	RELATIONSHIP WITH THE	HEAD OF THE HOUSEHOLD?
N	INTERVIEWER, THE LIST INCLUDES			HEAD OF THE HOUSEHOLD?	
I E	ALL KNOWN NUMBERS FOR THE				HEAD01
-	HOUSHEOLD. ADD ANY NEW				SPOUSE02 OWN CHILD03
N	NUMBERS HERE.				STEP CHILD04 ADOPTED CHILD05
U					GRANDCHILD06
М					BROTHER/SISTER07 NIECE/NEPHEW08
В			YES1 >>Q16 NO2		BROTHER/SISTER-IN-LAW09 PARENT10
Ε					PARENT-IN-LAW
R					DOMESTIC HELP (NON RESIDENT)13
					OTHER RELATION (SPECIFY )14 OTHER NON-RELATION (SPECIFY)15
					>>NEXT PHONE NUMBER
D					
1					
2					
3					
4					
5					

### **Section 2. Household Roster Update**

INTERVIEWER READ OUT: Let's begin. First, I would like to check with you if the people we recorded during our last visit are still members of your household. By household I mean people who normally spleep in the same dwelling and share their meals together.

		1.	2.	3.	4.
	ENUMERATOR: ALL HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS	NAME	CAPI/ENUMERAT	Is [NAME] still a	Why did [NAME] leave the household?
- 1	RECORDED DURING THE POST-HARVEST		OR: IS [NAME] A	member of the	DO NOT READ OPTIONS
Ν	INTERVIEW OF THE GHS ARE PRE-FILLED IN Q1.	CAPI: PRE-FILLED	NEW MEMBER	household?	
D		NAMES FROM LAST	ADDED IN THIS		DIVORCE/SEPARATION
1	FOR ALL PRE-FILLED MEMBERS, ASK	INTERVIEW	INTERVIEW?		LEFT FOR WORK
V	QUESTIONS Q3 AND Q4.				LEFT TO FIND BETTER LAND
1		ENUMERATOR: ADD			SECURITY REASONS6
D	AFTER YOU HAVE ASKED ABOUT ALL PRE-	NEW MEMBERS			FOR MARRIAGE/ COHABITATION
U	FILLED MEMBERS, THEN ASK: "Is there anyone	HERE			MOVED WITH FAMILY
Α	who is a member of your household that i		YES.1 >> Q5 NO2	YES.1 >> <b>Q9a</b> NO2	UNABLE TO STAY DUE TO CONFLICT (MILITANCY/INSURGENCY)11
L	haven't mentioned?"			NO2	DISPUTE WITH OTHER HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS/COMMUNITY12 ABDUCTED/KIDNAPPED
					DEAD
	IF YES, THEN ASK, RECORD THEIR NAMES AND				
D	ASK Q5 - Q7.				>> NEXT PERSON
1					
2					
3					
4					
5					
6					
7					
8					
9					
10					

#### SECTION 2: HOUSEHOLD ROSTER UPDATE

	5.	6.	7a.	7.	8.	9.
	What is	What is	IS THE	What is [NAME]'s relationship to the head	Why did [NAME] join this household?	What is [NAME]'s relationship to the NEW
- 1	[NAME]'s sex?	[NAME]'s	PREFILLED	of household?		head of household?
Ν		age?	HEAD OF THE	DO NOT READ OPTIONS		DO NOT READ OPTIONS
D I V I D U A L I D	MALE1 FEMALE .2		HOUSEHOLD STILL A MEMBER OF THE HOUSEHOLD? YES.1 NO2 >> Q9	HEAD	NEW BORN.	HEAD
1					>> NEXT PERSON	
'						
2						
3						
4						
5						
6						
7						
8						
9						
10						

# **Section 3. Knowledge Regarding the Spread of COVID-19**

1.	2.									
Have you heard about the coronavirus?	To your know	_		•			f contracting co	oronavirus?		
YES.1 NO2 >> NEXT SECTION				YES.1 NO2						
	Handwashing	Use of sanitizer	No Handshake / physical greetings	Use of mask	Use of gloves	Avoid travel	Staying at home and avoid going out unless necessary		Maintain enough distance of at least 1 meter	Avoiding touching your face

3.	4.	5.
What steps has the federal/state government taken to curb	Are you satisfied with the	Why are you not satisfied with the
the spread of the coronavirus in your area?	government's response to	federal/state government's response to the
DO NOT READ	the coronavirus crisis?	coronavirus crisis?
SELECT ALL THAT APPLY		
		DO NOT READ OUT
ADVISED CITIZENS TO STAY AT HOME	Yes 1>> NEXT SECTION No2	LIMITED TESTING POINTS 1 NO FOOD ASSISTANCE FROM THE GOVERNMENT 2 NO MONEY FROM THE GOVERNMENT 3 LATE RESPONSE BY GOVERNMENT 4 NO ELECTRICITY

## **Section 4. Behaviour and Social Distancing**

INTERVIEW READ: Now I want to ask you about some measures that you may have taken since the government put guidelines and restrictions in place for coronavirus in mid-March?

1.	2.	3.	4.
Since mid-March, did	Since mid-March, did	Since mid-March, did	Since mid-March, did
you wash your hands	you avoid handshakes/	you avoid groups of	you stock up on more
with soap more often	physical greetings?	more than 10 people	food than normal due to
than you used to?		such as family	restricted movement?
		gatherings, parties,	
		church / mosque,	
		funerals, etc?	
YES.1 NO2	YES.1 NO2	YES1	YES1
		NO2 N/A3	NO2
		11,111.13	

#### **Section 5. Access to Basic Services**

1a.								1b.							
In the past	7-days, d	id you or an	yone in y	our house	ehold need to buy [IT	EM]?		Were you or someone in your household able to buy [ITEM]?							
YES1 NO2 >> Q2											SS1 >> )2	Q2			
Medicine	Soap	Cleaning supplies	Rice	Beans	Cassava (white garri, yellow garri,	Yam (tubers and flour)	Sorghum	Medicine	Soap	Cleaning supplies	Rice	Beans	Cassava (white garri, yellow garri,	Yam (tubers and flour)	Sorghum
cassava flour, cassava roots)												cassava flour, cassava roots)			

#### SECTION 5: ACCESS TO BASIC SERVICES

1c.								2.	3.	4.
Why was yo	our househo	ld not able t	o buy [IT	EM]?				Have you or any	Were you or the	What was the reason you or
OUT OF STOCK1 LOCAL MARKETS NOT OPERATING/CLOSED2 LIMITED/NO TRANSCORPATOLON 3							household needed medical treatment since mid-March?	member of your household able to access the medical treatment?	the member of your household were not able to access the medical treatment?  DO NOT READ OUT  LACK OF MONEY1 NO MEDICAL PERSONNEL	
Medicine	Soap	Cleaning supplies	Rice	Beans	eans Cassava (white garri, yellow garri, cassava flour, cassava roots)			YES.1 NO2 >> Q5	YES.1 >> Q5 NO2	AVAILABLE

#### SECTION 5: ACCESS TO BASIC SERVICES

#### **EDUCATION**

FILTER	4a.	4b.	5.	6.	7.
ARE THERE	Were any of the	Have the children	In what types of education or learning activities have the children been	Are the children	How are the children or
CHILDREN AGED	children attending	been engaged in	engaged in during the past 7 days?	or anyone else in	others in your household in
BETWEEN 5 & 20	primary or	any education or		the household in	contact with their teachers?
YEARS OLD IN THE	secondary school	learning activities	SELECT ALL THAT APPLY.	contact with their	
HOUSEHOLD?	before schools were	during the past 7	PLEASE READ OPTIONS	teachers?	SELECT ALL THAT APPLY
	closed due to	days?			PLEASE READ OPTIONS
YES.1 NO2 >> Q8	CORONAVIRUS?  YES.1 NO2 >> Q8	YES.1 NO2 >> Q6	Completed assignments provided by the teacher	YES.1 NO2 >> Q8	SMS

8.	9.	10.
Since mid-March, did you or	Were you able to	Why were you not able to access
any member of your	successfully access the	the bank, money agent, ATM, etc.?
household need to go to the	bank, money agent, ATM,	
bank, money agent (western	etc.?	DO NOT READ OPTIONS
union, moneygram, mobile		SELECT MAIN REASON
money) or use the ATM?		
YES.1 NO2 >> NEXT SECTION	YES.1 >> NEXT SECTION NO2	BANK/MONEY AGENT WAS CLOSED

## Section 6. Employment

1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.
Last week, that is	Were you	What was the main reason you stopped	What is the main activity of the	What is the main activity of the	In your main work, do you work
from Monday	working before	working?	business or organization in which you	business or organization in which	
[DATE] up to	mid-March?		were working in your main job?	you work in your main job?	READ RESPONSES
Sunday [DATE],		DO NOT READ OPTIONS			
did you do any			DO NOT READ OPTIONS	DO NOT READ OPTIONS	
work for pay, do any kind of business, farming or other activity to generate income, even if only for one hour?  YES1 >> Q5 NO2	YES1 NO2 >> Q9	BUSINESS / OFFICE CLOSED DUE TO CORONAVIRUS LEGAL RESTRICTIONS . 1 BUSINESS / OFFICE CLOSED FOR ANOTHER PERSON . 2 LAID OFF WHILE BUSINESS CONTINUES .3 FURLOUGH (TEMPORARILY LAID OFF) . 4 VACATION . 5 ILL / QUARANTINED . 6 NEED TO CARE FOR ILL RELATIVE . 7 SEASONAL WORKER . 8 RETIRED . 9 NOT ABLE TO GO TO FARM DUE TO MOVEMENT RESTRICTIONS . 10 NOT ABLE TO FARM DUE TO LACK OF INPUTS	AGRICULTURE, HUNTING, FISHING .1 MINING, MANUFACTURING .2 ELECTRICITY, GAS, WATER SUPPLY .3 CONSTRUCTION .4 BUYING & SELLING GOODS, REPAIR OF GOODS, HOTELS & RESTAURANTS .5 TRANSPORT, DRIVING, POST, TRAVEL AGENCIES .6 PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITIES: FINANCE, LEGAL, ANALYSIS, COMPUTER, REAL ESTATE .7 PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION .8 PERSONAL SERVICES, EDUCATION, HEALTH, CULTURE, SPORT, DOMESTIC WORK, OTHER9  >> Q9	AGRICULTURE, HUNTING, FISHING .1 MINING, MANUFACTURING .2 ELECTRICITY, GAS, WATER SUPPLY .3 CONSTRUCTION .4 BUYING & SELLING GOODS, REPAIR OF GOODS, HOTELS & RESTAURANTS .5 TRANSPORT, DRIVING, POST, TRAVEL AGENCIES .6 PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITIES: FINANCE, LEGAL, ANALYSIS, COMPUTER, REAL ESTATE .7 PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION .8 PERSONAL SERVICES, EDUCATION, HEALTH, CULTURE, SPORT, DOMESTIC WORK, OTHER .9	In your own business1 >> Q9 In a business operated by a household or family member

#### WAGE

7.	8.	8a	9.	10.
In the last week, were	Even though, you were not able	Why were you not able to work as usual?	In the last week, was	Who was this
you able to work as	to work as usual, will you be		any other member of	household member?
usual in your wage	paid/were you paid?	DO NOT READ OPTIONS	your household NOT	
job, either at your			ABLE to work as usual in	ID CODE
place of work or from	PLEASE READ ALL OPTIONS	BUSINESS / OFFICE CLOSED DUE TO	their wage job, either at	SELECT ALL RELEVANT
home?		CORONAVIRUS LEGAL RESTRICTIONS1 BUSINESS / OFFICE CLOSED FOR ANOTHER	their place of work or	HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS
YES.1 >> Q9 NO2	Full normal payment1 Partial payment2 No payment3	BUSINESS / OFFICE CLOSED FOR ANOTHER REASON	from home?  YES.1 NO2 >> Q11	

#### FAMILY BUSINESS

11.	12.	13.	14.
Since the beginning of	Which of the following best describes the	Compared to the month of February,	Why were there no revenue from sales or revenue from
2020, did you or any	sector of the family business?	are the revenue from sales from the	sales were less than in February from this family
member of your		family business	business?
household operate a	DO NOT READ OPTIONS		
family business?		READ OPTIONS	DO NOT READ OPTIONS
YES.1 NO2 >> Q15  DO NOT ASK IF RESPONSE IN Q6 IS 1 OR 2 >> Q12	AGRICULTURE, HUNTING, FISHING	Higher	USUAL PLACE OF BUSINESS CLOSED DUE TO CORONAVIRUS LEGAL RESTRICTIONS

#### **FARMING**

15.	16.	17.
Since the beginning of 2020,	Since mid-March, have you	What are the main reasons you have not been able to
have you or any member of	been able to perform the	perform the normal activities on the farm, livestock raising, or
your household worked on a household farm growing crops,	normal activities on the farm, raising livestock, or fishing?	fishing?
raising livestock, or fishing?	raising livestock, or rishing:	DO NOT READ OPTIONS.
raising investock, or rishing:		SELECT ALL THAT APPLY
YES.1 NO2 >> NEXT SECTION	YES.1 >> NEXT SECTION NO2	ADVICED TO STAY HOME
DO NOT ASK IF RESPONSE IN Q6 IS 3 >> Q16		

# **Section 7. Income Loss**

	1.	2.
I	In the last 12 months, which of the following were your	Since mid-March has income from
Т	household's sources of livelihood?	[SOURCE]?
E		
M		
		Increased1
C	YES.1	Stayed the same2 Decreased3
0	NO2 >> NEXT SECT	ION
D E		
1	Household farming, livestock or fishing	
	Non-farm family business	
3	Wage employment of household members	
4	Remittances from abroad	
5	Remittances from family within the country	
6	Assistance from other non-family individuals	
7	Income from properties, investments or savings	
-	Pension	
9	Assistance from the Government	
	Assistance from NGOs / charitable organization	
96	OTHER (SPECIFY):	
	Total Household Income	

# **Section 8. Food Security**

Now I would like to ask you some questions about food. During the last 30 days, was there a time when:

4.	6.	8.
You, or any other adult in your	Your household ran out of	You, or any other adult in your
household, had to skip a meal	food because of a lack of	household, went without
because there was not enough	money or other resources?	eating for a whole day
money or other resources to		because of a lack of money or
get food?		other resources?
YES.1 NO2	YES.1 NO2	YES.1 NO2

## **Section 9. Concerns**

1.	2.
How do you feel about the possibility that	How much of a threat would you say
you or someone in your immediate family	the coronavirus outbreak is to your
might become seriously ill from COVID-19	household's finances?
(coronavirus disease)?	
	READ OUT ANSWER OPTIONS
READ OUT ANSWER OPTIONS	
Very worried1 Somewhat worried2 Not too worried3 Not worried at all4	A substantial threat1 A moderate threat2 Not much of a threat3 Not a threat at all4

# Section 10. Coping/Shocks

I'D LIKE TO ASK YOU ABOUT EVENTS THAT MAY HAVE AFFECTED YOUR HOUSEHOLD SINCE MID-MARCH

	1.	3.	CODES FOR Q3.
	Has your household been affected by [SHOCK] since mid-March?	How did your household cope	SALE OF ASSETS (AG AND NO-AG)1
S		with the	ENGAGED IN ADDITIONAL INCOME GENERATING ACTIVITIES2
Н		[SHOCK]?	RECEIVED ASSISTANCE FROM FRIENDS & FAMILY3
0		SEE CODES.	BORROWED FROM FRIENDS & FAMILY4
К		SELECT ALL THAT APPLY	TOOK A LOAN FROM A FINANCIAL INSTITUTION5
ر	YES1	THAT ALL EL	CREDITED PURCHASES6
0	NO2(► NEXT SHOCK)		DELAYED PAYMENT OBLIGATIONS
D			SOLD HARVEST IN ADVANCE8
-			REDUCED FOOD CONSUMPTION9
			REDUCED NON-FOOD CONSUMPTION
			RELIED ON SAVINGS
5	Job loss		RECEIVED ASSISTANCE FROM NGO12
6	Nonfarm business closure		TOOK ADVANCED PAYMENT FROM EMPLOYER
7	Theft/looting of cash and other property		
8	Disruption of farming, livestock, fishing activities		RECEIVED ASSISTANCE FROM GOVERNMENT14
10	Increase in price of farming/business inputs		WAS COVERED BY INSURANCE POLICY
11	Fall in the price of farming/business output		DID NOTHING16
12	Increase in price of major food items consumed		OTHER (SPECIFY)96
1	Illness, injury, or death of income earning member of household		
96	Other (specify)		

# **Section 11. Social Safety Nets**

#### **SECTION 11: SOCIAL SAFETY NETS**

		1.	2.	3.
		Since mid-March has any member	What was the total	What was the <b>main</b> source of this
A		of your household received any	value of [ASSISTANCE]?	[ASSISTANCE]?
S		assistance from any institution		
S		such as the government,	ESTIMATE VALUE OF	SELECT THE MAIN SOURCE
I C		international organisations,	ANY IN-KIND	
S O		religious bodies in form of	ASSISTANCE	FEDERAL GOVERNMENT1 STATE GOVERNMENT2
T D A E		[ASSISTANCE]?		LOCAL GOVERNMENT3
A E N				COMMUNITY ORGANIZATION / COOPERATIVE4
C		YES1		NGO5 INTERNATIONAL ORGANISATION6
F		NO2 >> NEXT SECTION		RELIGIOUS BODIES7
				OTHER (SPECIFY)96
			NAIRA	
101	Food			
102	Direct Cash Transfers			
103	Other in-kind transfers (excluding food)			

#### **Section 12. Interview Result**

	1.	2.	3.	4.		5.	6.
INTERVIEWER READ OUT:	Is this number the best	Which number	What day of the	What time of the day	INTERVIEWER CONFIRM THAT ALL	WHAT IS THE RESULT OF THE	COULD THE
Thank you very much for	one to reach you or your	would be	week will be best	would be best to call	QUESTIONS HAVE BEEN ANSWERED.	INTERVIEW?	HOUSEHOLD BE
your participation in this	household in the future or	best?	to reach you?	you?			REACHED / THE
survey! I will be transfering	would it be better to use				READ OUT: That's it for now. Thank you	COMPLETE	INTERVIEW BE
500 Naira credit to your	another number?		SELECT ALL THAT	SELECT ALL THAT	very much for answering all questions and	REFUSED	COMPLETED IF
phone shortly as a thank you			APPLY	APPLY	helping us to understand the current	LANGAUGE4 >> Q8	ANOTHER
for your time today. I may					situation with COVID19 in Nigeria and	NOBODY ANSWERING5 >> Q12 NUMBER DOES NOT EXIST6 >> Q12	INTERVIEWER
try to contact you in future	THIS NUMBER1 >> Q3		MONDAY1 TUESDAY2	ANY TIME OF DAY0 MORNING1	worldwide. This is really important.	PHONE TURNED OFF7 >> Q12 DON'T KNOW THE	TRIED TO CALL
for another short interview.	ANOTHER NUMBER2		WEDNESDAY3 THURDAY4	AFTERNOON2		HOUSEHOLD8 >> Q7	LATER?
Before you go, I have a			FRIDAY5	EVENING3	I will transfer you the 500 Naira after this	REFERENCE PERSON CAN'T CONNECT TO HH9 >> Q7	
couple of questions to help			SATURDAY6 SUNDAY7		call. If you have any question about the		YES1
in case I need to contact you					survey you can call 0987 6543 2198. If you		NO2
in future.					have any questions about COVID19 please		
					call the NCDC at 0800 9700 0010.		

7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.	13.	14.
INTERVIEWER: PLEAST	INTERVIEWER:	INTERVIEWER:	INTERVIEWER: IN	INTERVIEWER:	INTERVIEWER: DO	INTERVIEWER: NOTE	RECORD END TIME
GIVE DETAILS ON WHY	WHICH	WHO WAS THE	WHICH LANGUAGE	PLEASE	YOU HAVE ANY NOTES		
THE HOUSEHOLD	LANGUAGE DO	MAIN	DID YOU MAINLY	CONFIRM THE	THAT ARE RELEVANT		
CANNOT BE REACHED,	YOU THINK THE	RESPONDENT	CONDUCT THE	NUMBER YOU	WHEN CALLING THIS		
WHY THEY REFUSED,	RESPONDENT		INTERVIEW?	REACHED THE	HOUSEHOLD IN THE		
OR WHY THE	SPEAKS			RESPONDENT	FUTURE?		
INTERVIEW COULD			ENGLISH1 PIDGIN2	ON			
NOT BE COMPLETED	WRITE "DK" IF		HAUSA3				
	DON'T KNOW		YORUBA4 IGBO5		YES1 NO2 >> Q14		
IF PARTIALLY			IBIBIO6		NO		
COMPLETE >> Q9			TIV7 OTHER SPECIFY96				
ELSE >> <b>Q12</b>							
	>> Q12						