



**FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF NIGERIA**  
**NATIONAL SURVEY ON AGRICULTURAL EXPORT COMMODITIES**  
**CONDUCTED BY CENTRAL BANK OF NIGERIA**  
**IN COLLABORATION WITH**  
**THE NATIONAL BUREAU OF STATISTICS**  
**FEDERAL MINISTRY OF AGRICULTURE AND RURAL DEVELOPMENT**  
**AND FEDERAL MINISTRY OF COMMERCE**

**HOLDING QUESTIONNAIRE**

SURVEY YEAR .....

**HOLDING IDENTIFICATION**

	NAME	CODE
STATE		
L.G.A.		
TOWN/VILLAGE		
E.A.		
HH SERIAL NUMBER		

Master Sample EFHU No .....

Age of Holder .....

No. of Holders in the EFHU .....

Highest Level of Education Attained .....

Serial No of this Holding within the EFHU .....

Relationship to the Head of EFHU .....

Name of Holder .....

No of person in the EFHU .....

Sex of Holder .....

No of Export Crops Farms operated .....

S/N	QUESTIONS AND FILTER	RESPONSE/CODE	
<b>SECTION 1: HOLDING CHARACTERISTICS</b>			
1.	Is agricultural export crop Holding owned by Holder (one option)		
	(a) As an individual? .....	1	
	(b) Jointly with other members of the Household? .....	2	
	(c) Jointly with members of other household(s)? .....	3	
2	Which of these export crops do you produce in your farm? (Circle all applicable)		
Code	Crop	YES	NO
	Cashew	1	2
	Cocoa	1	2
	Coffee	1	2
	Cotton	1	2
	Garlic	1	2
	Ginger	1	2
	Groundnut	1	2
	Gum Arabic	1	2
	Oil Palm	1	2
	Rubber	1	2
	Sesame seed (Beniseed)	1	2
	Shearnuts	1	2
	Sugar cane	1	2
	Tea	1	2
3.	Where is the agricultural export crop holding located?		
	(a) Inside the Holder's premises .....	1	
	(b) In the field around Holder's residence or locality .....	2	
	(c) In a different locality, E.A., L.G.A. (but holder has no residence there) .....	3	

S/N	QUESTIONS AND FILTERS			
<b>SECTION II: ACCESS TO LAND</b>				
4.	Does any part of your holding (i.e. total land for agricultural export crop production) belong to the following categories of tenure? (Indicate all applicable) (a) Ownerlike possession ..... (b) Squatter..... (c) Family land ..... (d) Rental ..... (e) Others (specify).....	Area in local unit ..... ..... ..... ..... .....	1 2 3 4 5	6 6 6  6
5	If rented, indicate type of rent (circle all applicable) (a) Rented for money ..... (b) For produce ..... (c) For money and produce..... (d) For services ..... (e) Others (specify) .....	..... ..... ..... ..... .....	1 2 3 4 5	
6.	Which of the following agricultural systems do you use for your export farm? (Circle all applicable) (a) Upland (Rainfed) ..... (b) Lowland (Swampy) ..... (c) Irrigated .....		Yes 1 1 1	No 2 2 2

\*Leave for Office use

S/N	QUESTIONS AND FILTERS	RESPONSE	
<b>SECTION III: SOURCE OF FUNDS</b>			
7.	What are the sources of funds for running this agricultural export crop holding during this season? (Circle all options) (01) Own Funds ..... (02) Friends/Relations ..... (03) Community Banks ..... (04) Nigeria Agric. Coop. & Rural Dev. Bank ..... (05) Commercial/Merchant Bank ..... (06) Cooperative Society ..... (07) Local money lender ..... (08) Micro Credit Institutions (Esusu etc) .....	Amount (₦) ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... .....	Interest (₦) ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... ..... .....

	(09) Credit in Kind (specify) .....	.....	.....		
	(10) Other sources (specify .....	.....	.....		
<b>S/N</b>	<b>QUESTIONS AND FILTERS</b>	<b>RESPONSE/CODE</b>			
<b>SECTION IV: EXPORT CROP FARMING</b>					
8.	How many Export crop Farms do you have this Agricultural season?		Number		
9.	Against each crop listed below ensure that you record the area cultivated (in local unit) and name of local unit.				
Code	Name of Export Crop	Crop Code	Name of local unit e.g. stands, heaps, ridges etc.	No. of local units	Area in Hectares (*)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1	Cashew				
2	Cocoa				
3	Coffee				
4	Cotton				
5	Garlic				
6	Ginger				
7	Groundnut				
8	Gum Arabic				
9	Oil Palm				
10	Rubber				
11	Sesame seed  (Beniseed)				
12	Sheanuts				
13	Sugar cane				

14	Tea				
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\*Leave for Office use

S/N	QUESTIONS AND FILTERS				RESPONSE/CODE	
10	<b>PRODUCTION</b>					
Against the Export crops listed below, ensure that you record the production (in local unit and name of local unit)						
Code	Name of Export Crop/Produce	Crop Code	Yield in local unit		Equivalent weight of local unit (Kg/litre)	Production (Kg/litre) (*)
			Number	Name of local unit e.g. baskets, sacks, tubers, tins etc.		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7) = 4 * 6
1.0	Cashew Seed					
1.1	Cashew Fruit					
2.0	Coffee (Arabica)					
2.1	Coffee (Robusta)					
3.0	Cocoa Beans					
3.1	Cocoa Pods					
4.0	Seed Cotton					
4.1	Cotton Seed					
5.0	Garlic					
6.0	Groundnut (Unshelled)					
6.1	Groundnut (Shelled)					
7.0	Ginger					
8.0	Gum Arabic					
9.0	Palm Oil					
10.0	Rubber					

	Lumps					
11.0	Sesame Seed (Beniseed)					
12.0	Sheanuts					
13.0	Sugar cane					
14.0	Tea					
<b>S/N</b>	<b>QUESTION AND FILTERS</b>			<b>RESPONSE/CODE</b>		
<b>SECTION V: FARM IMPLEMENTS</b>						
11	Which of the following implements do you use for ploughing? (Circle all applicable)			Yes	No	
	(a) Hoe			1	2	
	(b) Cutlass			1	2	
	(c) Animal drawn plough			1	2	
	(d) Motorized plough			1	2	
	(e) Others (specify) .....			1	2	
12	Which of the following implements do you use for harvesting? (Circle all applicable)			Yes	No	
	(a) Hoe			1	2	
	(b) Cutlass			1	2	
	(c) Mechanized Equipment			1	2	
	(d) Others (specify) .....			1	2	
13	Which of the following is the source of your ploughing implements? (Circle all applicable)			Yes	No	
	(a) Government			1	2	
	(b) Open Market			1	2	
	(c) Cooperative			1	2	
	(d) Others (specify) .....			1	2	
14	Which of the following transportation means do you use for your farm produce? (Circle all applicable)			Yes	No	
	(a) Truck/Pickup/Vans			1	2	
	(b) Motorcycle			1	2	

	(c) Bicycle	1	2
	(d) Boat/Engine Boat	1	2
	(e) Donkey/Camel	1	2
	(f) Head carrier	1	2
	(g) Others (specify) .....	1	2
<b>S/N</b>	<b>QUESTION AND FILTERS</b>	<b>RESPONSE/CODE</b>	
	<b>SECTION VI: STORAGE/PROCESSING</b>		
15	Which of the following do you use to store your farm produce? (Circle all applicable) (a) Silo (b) Rhombus (c) Warehouse (d) Air tight drum (e) Others (specify) .....	Yes 1 1 1 1 1	No 2 2 2 2 2
16	How do you preserve your commodities? (Circle all applicable) (a) Traditional (b) Chemical (c) Others (specify) .....	Yes 1 1 1	No 2 2 2
17	Which of the following is your source of obtaining storage and processing facilities? (Circle all applicable) (a) Self made (b) Government (c) Cooperative (e) Others (specify) .....	Yes 1 1 1 1	No 2 2 2 2
18	Which of the following do you use as processing facilities? (Circle all applicable) (a) Mortar (b) Threshing on the rock	Yes 1 1	No 2 2

(c) Grain mill	1	2
(d) Oil mill	1	2
(e) Peeling machine	1	2
(f) Filters	1	2
(g) Grinding machine	1	2
(h) Pressing machine	1	2
(i) Others (specify) .....	1	2

<b>SECTION VII: EMPLOYMENT IN EXPORT CROP FARMS</b>										
S/N	How many people regularly work on your farm? (Give details of the workers as stated here)							Total Number	M	F
S/N	Name	Age	Unpaid members of household		Paid workers		Total days worked per week		Total wage per week (₦)	
			M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
1										
2										
3										
4										
5										
6										
7										
8										
9										
10										
11										
12										
13										



14										
15										
16										
17										
18										

**Note:** If a worker is categorized as unpaid member of the household, there will be no entry under paid workers and wages.

If paid workers are recorded there will be wages but no entry for unpaid members

S/N	SECTION VIII: MARKET CHANNEL								
20	WHERE DO YOU MAINLY SELL YOUR PRODUCT(S)? TICK AS APPLICABLE								
Code	Name of Export Crop/Produce	On the farm	Nearest point to the farm	In the cooperative society	In the open market	Middlemen	Direct supplies to oversea (export)	Others (specify)	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	
1.0	Cashew Seed								
1.1	Cashew Fruits								
2.0	Coffee (Arabica)								
2.1	Coffee (Robusta)								
3.0	Cocoa Beans								
3.1	Cocoa Pods								
4.0	Seed Cotton								
4.1	Cotton Seed								
5.0	Garlic								
6.0	Groundnut (Shelled)								
6.1	Groundnut (Unshelled)								
7.0	Ginger								
8.0	Gum Arabic								
9.0	Palm Oil								
10.0	Rubber Lumps								
11.0	Sesame Seed (Beniseed)								

12.0	Sheanuts						
13.0	Sugar cane						
14.0	Tea						

\* Leave for Office use

<b>S/N SECTION IX: FARMGATE SALES/NEAREST POINT TO THE FARMS</b>							
21	Name of Export Crop/Produce	Name of local unit	Quantity sold in local unit	Equivalent weight of local unit kg/litre	Total quantity sold kg/liter	Price per local unit (₦)	Local market value (₦)
(1) Code	(2) Crop	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6) (4)*(5)	(7)	(8) (4)*(7)
1.0	Cashew Seed						
1.1	Cashew Fruits						
2.0	Coffee (Arabica)						
2.1	Coffee (Robusta)						
3.0	Cocoa Beans						
3.1	Cocoa Pods						
4.0	Seed Cotton						
4.1	Cotton Seed						
5.0	Garlic						
6.0	Groundnut (Shelled)						
6.1	Groundnut (Unshelled)						
7.0	Ginger						
8.0	Gum Arabic						
9.0	Palm Oil						
10.0	Rubber Lumps						
11.0	Sesame Seed (Beniseed)						
12.0	Sheanuts						
13.0	Sugar cane						
14.0	Tea						

\* Leave for Office use

<b>S/N SECTION X: OPEN MARKETSALES</b>							
22	Name of Export Crop/Produce	Name of local unit	Quantity sold in local unit	Equivalent weight of local unit kg/litre	Total quantity sold kg/liter	Price per local unit (₦)	Local market value (₦)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6) (4)*(5)	(7)	(8) (4)*(7)
1.0	Cashew Seed						
1.1	Cashew Fruits						
2.0	Coffee (Arabica)						
2.1	Coffee (Robusta)						
3.0	Cocoa Beans						
3.1	Cocoa Pods						
4.0	Seed Cotton						
4.1	Cotton Seed						
5.0	Garlic						
6.0	Groundnut (Shelled)						
6.1	Groundnut (Unshelled)						
7.0	Ginger						
8.0	Gum Arabic						
9.0	Palm Oil						
10.0	Rubber Lumps						
11.0	Sesame Seed (Beniseed)						
12.0	Sheanuts						
13.0	Sugar cane						
14.0	Tea						

\* Leave for Office use

<b>ANNUAL SALES OF FARM PRODUCE (for office use)</b>		<b>CODE</b>
23	How much did you sell the export crop produced by your holding? (Circle only one)	
	(a) Less than ₦10,000	1
	(b) ₦10,000 but less than ₦25,000	2
	(c) ₦25,000 but less than ₦50,000	3
	(d) ₦50,000 but less than ₦75,000	4
	(e) ₦75,000 but less than ₦100,000	5
	(f) ₦100,000 and above	6

S/N	<b>QUESTIONS AND FILTERS</b>							
<b>24</b>	<b>SECTION XI: CONSUMPTION FROM OWN PRODUCTION</b>							
	<b>QUANTITY CONSUMED OR SET ASIDE FOR OWN CONSUMPTION</b>							
Name of Crop/Produce	Crop Code	Name of local unit	Quantity in local units	Equivalent weight of local unit kg/litre	Total quantity consumed kg/liter (*)	Price per local unit (₦)	Total value (₦) (*)	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6) (4)*(5)	(7)	(8) (4)*(7)	
Oil Palm Fresh Fruit Bunch								
Palm Oil								
Palm Kernel Oil								
Cocoa								
G/nut (Unshelled)								
Groundnut oil								
Cottonseed oil								
Cashew								
Coffee								
Tea								

	Ginger						
	Sesame seed						
	Sugar cane						
	Garlic						
	Sheabutter						

\*Leave for Office use

S/NO	QUESTIONS AND FILTERS	RESPONSE/CODE		SKIP TO
<b>SECTION XII: USE OF FERTILIZER</b>				
25.	Have you used fertilizer on any of your agricultural export crops farms this season?	Yes ..... 1 No. ....0		31
26.	Indicate the total number of farms treated and not treated with fertilizer	Total No of Farms	No. Treated	No. Untreated
27.	What type of fertilizer have you used? (a) Chemical fertilizer only  (b) Farm yard manure only  (c) Chemical / Manure (combined)	1 2 3		
28.	What are your sources of supply of chemical fertilizer? (circle applicable) (a) Ministry (Extension services) (b) Agro service center (c) Farm service center (d) Cooperative society (e) Local market (f) Others (specify)	Yes 1 1 1 1 1 1	No 2 2 2 2 2 2	
29.	How far do go to obtain chemical fertilizer? (circle all applicable ) (a) Within Locality (b) Outside Locality but less than 10 km (c) More than 10 km but less than 50 km (d) 50 km and above			
30. Code (*)	Indicate the type(s) of fertilizer, quantity and cost	Quantity (kg)	Cost (₦)	
	Urea			
	NPK			
	Single Super Phosphate			
	Potassium Phosphate			
	Others(specify)			
31	What is your reason for not using fertilizer? (Circle all applicable ) (a) Doubt its effectiveness	Yes 1	No 2	

(b) Too costly to obtain	1	2
(c) Too far to obtain	1	2
(d) Don't know where to obtain it	1	2
(e) Don't know hoe to use it	1	2
(f) Never heard of it	1	2
(g) Don't need it	1	2
(h) Others (specify) .....	1	2

\* Leave for Office use

S/N	QUESTIONS AND FILTERS	RESPONSE/CODE		SKIP TO
<b>SECTION XIII USE OF PESTICIDES, INSECTICIDES AND HERBICIDES</b>				
32.	Have you used pesticides, insecticides and/or herbicides on any of your agricultural export crop farms this agricultural season?	Yes	1	
		No	0	37
33.	Indicate the total number of farms treated and not treated with pesticides, insecticides and herbicides	Total no of farms	No of farms treated	No of farms not treated
34	List Type of pesticides /insecticides/herbicides used, quantity(volume and cost value)			
Code (*)	Type of pesticides/insecticides/herbicides	Quantity Used (Kg/litres)	Total Cost (₦)	
35.	What is your source of supply? (Circle all applicable)	Yes	No	
	(a) Ministry (Extension services) .....	1	2	
	(b) Agro services centers .....	1	2	
	(c) Farm service center .....	1	2	
	(d) Cooperative society .....	1	2	
	(e) Local market .....	1	2	
	(f) Others (specify) .....	1	2	
36.	How far do you usually go to obtain your pesticides/insecticides? (circle all applicable)			
	(a) Within the locality			
	(b) Outside the locality but less than 10km			
	(c) More than 10 km but less than 50 km			
	(d) 50 km and above			
37.	What is your main reason for not using insecticide/pesticides/herbicides? (circle all applicable)	Yes	No	
	(a) Doubt its effectiveness.....	1	2	
	(b) Too costly to obtain.....	1	2	

	(c) Too far to obtain .....	1	2
	(d) Don't know where to obtain it .....	1	2
	(e) Don't know how to use it .....	1	2
	(f) Never heard of it .....	1	2
	(g) Don't need it .....	1	2
	(h) Others (specify) .....	1	2

\* Leave for Office use

S/NO	QUESTIONS AND FILTERS	RESPONSE/CODE		SKIP TO
<b>SECTION XIV: USE OF IMPROVED SEEDLING/SEED</b>				
38	Have you used improved seedling/seed on any of your farms this agricultural season?	Yes	1	42
		No	0	
39	Indicate the total number of farms treated and not treated with pesticides, insecticides and herbicides	Total no of farms	No of farms treated	No of farms not treated
40	List the type of Seedling / seed (Quantity and Cost)	Quantity	Cost (₦)	
41.	What are your sources of supply (circle all applicable) (a) Ministry (Extension services) (b) Agro services center (c) Farm service center (d) Cooperative society (e) Local market (f) Others (specify)	Yes	No	
		1	2	
		1	2	
		1	2	
		1	2	
		1	2	
		1	2	
42	How far do you go to obtain improved seedlings/seed? (circle only one) (a) Within Locality (b) Outside Locality but less than 10 km (c) More than 10 km but less than 50 km (d) 50 km and above			1 2 3 4
43.	What is your reason for not using improved seedling? (a) Doubt its effectiveness (b) Too costly to obtain (c) Too far to obtain (d) Don't know where to obtain it (e) Don't know how to use it (f) Never heard of it (g) Don't need it (h) Others (specify)	Yes	No	
		1	2	
		1	2	
		1	2	
		1	2	
		1	2	
		1	2	
		1	2	
		1	2	
<b>STOP INTERVIEW</b>				

ENUMERATOR

SUPERVISOR

Name.....

Name.....



Sign.....

Date.....

Sign.....

Date.....