



Federal Republic of Nigeria  
National Bureau of Statistics (NBS)

**NIGERIA**  
**GENERAL HOUSEHOLD SURVEY-PANEL (GHS-PANEL)**

Wave 5 (2023/2024)  
Post-Harvest Visit

**Community Questionnaire**

# CONFIDENTIAL

Federal Republic of Nigeria  
National Bureau of Statistics Abuja, Nigeria  
**GENERAL HOUSEHOLD SURVEY-PANEL**  
**Wave 5 (2023/24) Post-Harvest Visit**  
**Community Questionnaire**

*THIS INFORMATION IS STRICTLY CONFIDENTIAL AND IS TO BE USED FOR STATISTICAL PURPOSES ONLY.*

ONE QUESTIONNAIRE SHOULD BE ADMINISTERED FOR A VILLAGE, GROUP OF VILLAGES, OR URBAN LOCATION IN EACH GHS SAMPLE ENUMERATION AREA. A MINIMUM OF FIVE RESPONDENTS FROM THE COMMUNITY SHOULD FORM A GROUP TO JOINTLY ANSWER THE QUESTIONS HERE.

## COMMUNITY IDENTIFICATION

	Name	Code
1. COMMUNITY NAME:	_____	
2. ZONE:	_____	<input type="text"/>
3. STATE:	_____	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
4. LGA:	_____	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
5. SECTOR (Urban=1, Rural=2)		<input type="text"/>
6. TOWN/LOCALITY:		
7. EA NAME:	_____	
8. EA CODE:	_____	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
9. IS THIS EA, A MIXED-MODE EA?	YES = 1; NO = 2	
10. DOES THIS EA INCLUDE AT LEAST ONE MIXED-MODE STUDY HHs THAT WERE TRACKED?	YES = 1; NO = 2	

## COMMUNITY QUESTIONNAIRE

THE INFORMATION FROM THIS COMMUNITY QUESTIONNAIRE FOR THE NIGERIAN GENERAL HOUSEHOLD SURVEY - PANEL (GHS-PANEL) IS TO BE USED JOINTLY IN ANALYSES WITH INFORMATION FROM THE HOUSEHOLD QUESTIONNAIRE. HERE YOU WILL BE COLLECTING INFORMATION THAT SHOULD BE COMMON TO ALL HOUSEHOLDS IN THE AREA. THIS QUESTIONNAIRE SHOULD BE ADMINISTERED AT THE SAME TIME AS THE HOUSEHOLD QUESTIONNAIRE IS BEING ADMINISTERED TO HOUSEHOLDS IN THE ENUMERATION AREA (EA).

*WHAT IS THE "COMMUNITY"?*

ALTHOUGH THE HOUSEHOLD SURVEY SELECTED HOUSEHOLDS IN THIS AREA ON THE BASIS OF EAS, DO NOT USE THE EA IN CONDUCTING THIS COMMUNITY SURVEY.

RATHER, YOU SHOULD USE A VILLAGE OR GROUP OF VILLAGES IN RURAL AREAS THAT ARE FOUND WITHIN THE EA TO DEFINE THE *COMMUNITY* FOR THIS QUESTIONNAIRE. IN URBAN AREAS, USE AN URBAN LOCATION THAT IS WITHIN THE EA SELECTED FOR THE GHS-PANEL. THE VILLAGE(S) OR URBAN LOCATION CHOSEN SHOULD HAVE BOUNDARIES WHICH MOST RESIDENTS RECOGNIZE. DO NOT WORRY IF THE VILLAGE(S) OR URBAN LOCATION YOU CHOOSE DOES NOT COVER THE ENTIRE EA OR IF PORTIONS OF ITS TERRITORY EXTEND OUTSIDE THE EA. HOWEVER, THE VILLAGE(S) OR URBAN LOCATION IN WHICH YOU ADMINISTER THIS QUESTIONNAIRE SHOULD BE REPRESENTATIVE OF THE EA AS A WHOLE.

YOU WILL ADMINISTER THE QUESTIONNAIRE TO A GROUP OF SEVERAL KNOWLEDGEABLE RESIDENTS OF THE VILLAGE(S) OR URBAN LOCATION, SUCH AS THE VILLAGE/COMMUNITY HEADMAN AND SPOUSE, HEADMASTER OF THE LOCAL SCHOOL, AGRICULTURAL FIELD ASSISTANT, RELIGIOUS LEADERS, BUSINESSMEN/WOMEN, HEALTH WORKERS, OR SIMPLY LONG-TERM KNOWLEDGEABLE RESIDENTS. CHOOSE INFORMANTS WHO HAVE LIVED IN THE COMMUNITY FOR A NUMBER OF YEARS. A MINIMUM OF 5 RESPONDENTS SHOULD MAKE UP THE GROUP THAT COMPLETES THIS QUESTIONNAIRE WITH YOU. THE GROUP SHOULD BE AS DIVERSE AS POSSIBLE WITH RESPECT TO SEX, AGE, RELIGION, AND ETHNICITY, SO THAT IT IS REPRESENTATIVE OF THE POPULATION IN THE COMMUNITY.

NOTE THAT IN THE QUESTIONS IN THIS QUESTIONNAIRE, THE TERM **COMMUNITY MEANS THE VILLAGE, GROUP OF VILLAGES, OR URBAN LOCATION IN WHICH THIS QUESTIONNAIRE IS BEING ADMINISTERED.**

THE GROUP SHOULD RESPOND TO THE QUESTIONS HERE THROUGH CONSENSUS.

### **SUPERVISOR: PLEASE READ THE FOLLOWING CONSENT TEXT:**

Thank you for taking the time to talk to me today. Hello, I am (name) and I am working for the National Bureau of Statistics (NBS) and am here for the General Household Survey - Panel. This survey is being conducted throughout the nation to get a better understanding of the wellbeing and livelihoods of households like yours in Nigeria. With this information, the government and other organizations can enact programs to help households in need throughout the country.

Your community has been selected for the study by chance. The answers that you give us will be completely confidential and will not be linked to you or other respondents. Therefore, nobody – in the government, or any other organization – will know what you tell us.

Before we begin, we would like to ask for your explicit oral informed consent. Please note that you are under no obligation to answer any or all of our questions, although it would help us very much if you did. If you do not understand anything, or would like to ask a question, please feel free to do so at any point.

If you agree to participate in this discussion, you can still choose not to answer any question during the interview, or to leave the discussion at any time. You can also call XXX-XXX-XXXX (Mr./Ms. XXXX) if you would like further information or have questions. The interview will take approximately 1 hour.

Do you agree to participate?

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**SECTION C1. RESPONDENT CHARACTERISTICS**

	1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.
<b>S E R I A L  N O</b>	<p>NAME</p> <p>MAKE A COMPLETE LIST OF ALL INDIVIDUALS WHO ARE PART OF THE GROUP OF INFORMANTS FOR THE COMMUNITY QUESTIONNAIRE.</p> <p>ONLY ADD THOSE MEMBERS IN THE LIST WHO WILL BE IN THE GROUP RESPONDING TO YOUR QUESTIONS.</p>	<p>RECORD [NAME]'s SEX</p> <p>MALE.....1 FEMALE...2</p>	<p>How old is [NAME] (in completed years)?</p>	<p>What position does [NAME] currently have in this community?</p> <p>ALLOW UP TO 2 RESPONSES.</p> <p>VILLAGE/COMMUNITY HEAD .....01 SPOUSE VILLAGE/COMMUNITY HEAD .....02 COUNSELOR TO VILLAGE/COMMUNITY HEAD.....03 SCHOOL HEADMASTER.....04 SCHOOL TEACHER .....05 AGRICULTURAL FIELD ASSISTANT.....06 HEALTH WORKER.....07 BUSINESS MAN/WOMAN...08 RELIGIOUS LEADER.....09 POLICE .....10</p>	<p>For how many years has [NAME] lived in this community?</p>	<p>What is the highest educational level [NAME] completed?</p> <p>NONE.....00      TEACHER TRAINING.....31 N1.....01      SECONDARY VOCATIONAL/ N2.....02      TECHNICAL/COMMERCIAL.....321 P1.....11      TERTIARY VOCATIONAL/ P2.....12      TECHNICAL/COMMERCIAL.....322 P3.....13      MODERN SCHOOLING.....33 P4.....14      NCE.....34 P5.....15      POLY/PROF.....41 P6.....16      1ST DEGREE.....42 JS1.....21      HIGHER DEGREE.....43 JS2.....22      QUARANIC.....51 JS3.....23      INTEGRATED QUARANIC.....52 SS1.....24      ADULT EDUCATION.....61 SS2.....25 SS3 .....26 LOWER 6.27 UPPER 6.28</p>
			<b>YEARS</b>		<b>CUMULATIVE YEARS</b>	
1						
2						
3						
4						
5						
6						
7						
8						
9						

**SECTION C2. LABOUR**

1. Do individuals in this community usually hire laborers to work on their farms?

YES...1  
NO....2 (▶ NEXT SECTION)

2. What are the two main crops cultivated in this community?

CROP #1

CROP #2

	2a.	2b.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.
	Which of the following activities do individuals in this community hire labor to work on?	Which of the following activities do individuals in this community hire labor to work on plots cultivated with	Do the workers hired to [...] usually come from inside the community or outside the community?  WITHIN COMMUNITY.....1 OUTSIDE THE COMMUNITY.....2 BOTH.....3	Do individuals in this community hire men to [...]?  YES...1 NO....2	How much is a man typically paid per day to [...]?  NAIRA	Do individuals in this community hire women to [...]?  YES...1 NO....2 (▶Q9)	How much is a woman typically paid per day to [...]?  NAIRA	Do individuals in this community hire children (under 15 years) to [...]?  YES...1 NO....2 (▶Q11)	How much is a child (under 15 years) paid per day to [...]?  NAIRA	Are workers paid per HECTARE to [...] in this community?  YES...1 NO....2 (▶NEXT ACTIVITY)	Normally, how much are workers paid per HECTARE to [...] in this community?  NAIRA
ACTIVITY											
Clear fields											
Prepare fields (including making											
Apply fertilizer/pesticide/herbicide											
Weed cultivated plots											
Planting (CROP #1)											
Harvesting (CROP #1)											
Processing (CROP #1)											
Planting (CROP #2)											
Harvesting (CROP #2)											
Processing (CROP #2)											

**SECTION C3. SOCIAL NORMS**

<b>Personal behavior</b>			
<b>1.</b>	<b>2.</b>	<b>3.</b>	<b>4.</b>
<p>In every family someone has to decide such things as where the family will live and so on. Many couples talk such things over first, but the final decision often has to be made by the husband or the wife. In a typical family in your community, who usually makes the final decision about whether or not the wife should work for pay or profit?</p> <p>Husband always.....1                      Husband more than wife.....2                      Husband and wife exactly the same..3                      Wife more than husband.....4                      Wife always.....5</p>	<p>Can women visit their parents/relatives within or outside the city/community alone, or do they need to be accompanied by their spouse or someone else?</p> <p>They can do it on your own .....1                      They can do it with their spouse..2                      They can do it accompanied by others.....3                      They can't do it.....4</p>	<p>Can women go to the markets, banks, commercial centers, places of work alone, or do they need to be accompanied by their spouse or someone else?</p> <p>They can do it on your own .....1                      They can do it with their spouse..2                      They can do it accompanied by others.....3                      They can't do it.....4</p>	<p>Can women go outside the city or community alone, or do they need to be accompanied by their spouse or someone else?</p> <p>They can do it on your own...1                      They can do it with their spouse.....2                      They can do it accompanied by others.....3                      They can't do it.....4</p>

**SECTION C3. SOCIAL NORMS**

Personal normative beliefs				Social empirical expectations (behavior)		
5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.
Is it okay for women to work outside of their homes?	Is it okay for women to work from their homes?	Is it okay for women to work if the husband is not comfortable?	Do you think women should work only if their partner does not work?	In this community, women usually return home after 5pm in the evening alone?	What is the reason why women do not return home after 5pm in the evening alone? PLEASE DO NOT READ OPTIONS	In this community, do women usually work outside home even if their partners work?
YES..1 NO..2	YES..1 NO..2	YES..1 NO..2	YES..1 NO..2	YES ....1 >> Q11 NO .....2	IT IS DANGEROUS .....1 WOMEN ARE USUALLY ACCOMPANIED BY A MAN (HUSBAND, BROTHER, ETC.) .....2 OTHER (SPECIFY) .....96	YES ....1 >> Q13 NO .....2

**SECTION C3. SOCIAL NORMS**

Social empirical expectations (behavior)				Social normative expectations
12.	13.	14.	15.	16.
<p>What is the reason why women usually do not work outside home even if their partners work?</p> <p>THE HUSBAND IS EXPECTED TO WORK AND THE WIFE TO STAY AT HOME .....1                      THE HUSBAND DOES NOT WANT .....2                      IT IS A LACK OF RESPECT FOR THE HUSBAND.....3                      IT IS NOT COMMON IN THE COMMUNITY.....4                      OTHER (SPECIFY).....96</p>	<p>Is there a child care center or kindergarten in this community?</p> <p>YES..1                      NO..2 &gt;&gt; Q16</p>	<p>Do families in this community make use of the community child care center?</p> <p>YES.....1 &gt;&gt; Q16                      NO.....2                      DON'T KNOW..3 &gt;&gt; Q16</p>	<p>What are the reasons families in this community do not make use of the community child care center?</p> <p>PLEASE DO NOT READ</p> <p>TOO EXPENSIVE .....1                      IT IS TOO FAR AWAY .....2                      IT IS NOT SAFE FOR YOUNG CHILDREN TO BE LEFT AT A DAY CARE .....3                      THE CHILD CARE CENTER DOESN'T PROVIDE QUALITY CARE .....4                      CHILDREN BELONG WITH THEIR MOTHER...5                      IT IS BETTER FOR THE CHILDREN THAT SOMEONE TAKES CARE OF THEM AT HOME...6                      OTHER TRADITIONAL/RELIGIOUS BELIEFS.....7</p>	<p>Do you think family members or friends would think or speak badly about married women who, because of work, return home after 5pm in the evening?</p> <p>READ OPTIONS</p> <p>Very unlikely..... 1                      Unlikely ..... 2                      Neither likely nor unlikely.. 3                      Likely ..... 4                      Very likely ..... 5</p>

**SECTION C4. COMMUNITY CHANGES**

<b>C O D E</b>		<b>1.</b> Compared to 2021, have conditions for [...] become:  Much worse.....1 Worse.....2 About the same...3 Better.....4 Much better.....5 NOT APPLICABLE...6

501	Access to transportation	
502	Communication with others outside the community	
503	Availability of commercial manufactured goods	
505	Availability of potable water	
506	Use of improved sanitation facilities	
507	Availability of electricity	
508	Availability of firewood	
509	Availability of charcoal	
510	Availability of staple foods in market	
512	Availability of vaccinations for children	
513	Availability of health care	
514	Availability of care for pregnant women	
516	Knowledge on avoiding HIV infection	
517	Knowledge on treating malaria	
518	Knowledge on treating diarrhea	

<b>C O D E</b>		<b>1.</b> Compared to 2021 have conditions for [...] become:  Much worse.....1 Worse.....2 About the same...3 Better.....4 Much

519	Knowledge on treating TB	
520	Access to family planning services	
522	Quality of primary school education	
523	Quality of secondary school education	
524	Access to non agricultural business credit	
525	Employment opportunities	
526	Police services	
527	Robbery	
528	Violence	
529	Level of trust in the community	
530	Willingness of community members to help each other	
531	Willingness of community members to make cash contributions to community projects	
532	Participation of community members in community activities	
533	Level of poverty in the community	
534	Level of inequality in the community	

**SECTION C5. COMMUNITY EVENTS**

<p>Please describe important events that have taken place in this community since 2021 including any events that have occurred this year. We are specifically interested in events that have changed the well-being of people in this community for better or for worse. Examples of events that might have made people worse off are disease epidemics, crop failures, natural disasters, price fluctuations, or the loss of key social services. Examples of events that may have made people better off are new schools or medical facilities, new employment opportunities, or the construction of a new road.</p>	<p><b>1.</b> Which of the following important events have taken place in this community since 2021?  YES...1 NO...2 (► NEXT EVENT)</p>	<p><b>2.</b> In which year did [EVENT] occur?</p>	<p><b>3.</b> What proportion of the community was affected by [EVENT]?  ALL OF COMMUNITY...100 MOST OF COMMUNITY...75 HALF OF COMMUNITY...50 SOME OF COMMUNITY...25 A FEW IN THE COMMUNITY.....10</p>
DESCRIPTION		YEAR	PERCENTAGE
<b>EVENTS THAT MADE PEOPLE <u>WORSE OFF</u></b>			
1 Drought			
2 Flood			
3 Crop disease/pests			
4 Livestock disease			
5 Human epidemic disease			
6 Sharp change in prices			
7 Massive job lay-offs			
8 Loss of key social service(s) such as access to water, education, healthcare, transport			
10 Other bad event (SPECIFY)			
<b>EVENTS THAT MADE PEOPLE <u>BETTER OFF</u></b>			
11 Development project			
12 New employment opportunity			
13 New health facility			
14 New road			
20 New bridge			
15 New school			
16 Improved transportation services			
17 Newly bringing on-grid electricity			
18 Newly bringing off-grid electricity			
19 Other good event (SPECIFY)			

**SECTION C6. NEEDS, ACTIONS AND ACHIEVEMENTS**

C O D E	ITEM	1.	2.	3.	4.				
		During the last three years (i.e. since 2021), has anyone in this community discussed the need for [ITEM] in the community?  YES..1 NO...2 (▶ NEXT ITEM)	Who or which group first raised this [ITEM] issue?  INDIVIDUAL.....01 VILLAGE HEAD.....02 VILLAGE DEVELOPMENT COMMITTEE.....03 SCHOOL COMMITTEE....04 HEALTH COMMITTEE.....05 AGRICULTURAL COOP/FARMERS 'GROUP...06 AG. EXTENSION AGENT..07 NGO/RELIGIOUS OR INTERNATIONAL ORG....08 LGA GOVT.OFFICIAL....09 STATE GOVT. OFFICIAL.....10 OTHER (SPECIFY) .....11	Were follow-up discussions held in the community about [ITEM]?  YES..1 NO...2 (▶NEXT ITEM)	Who participated in these [ITEM] discussions?  LIST UP TO 5 VILLAGE HEAD.....1 VILLAGE DEVELOPMENT COMMITTEE.....2 SCHOOL COMMITTEE.....3 HEALTH COMMITTEE.....4 AGRICULTURAL COOP/FARMERS 'GROUP...5 AG. EXTENSION AGENT..6 NGO/RELIGIOUS OR INTERNATIONAL ORG....7 LGA GOVT.OFFICIAL....8 STATE GOVT. OFFICIAL.9				
					1	2	3	4	5
701	New Road: Construction								
702	Road: Maintenance/Improvement								
703	New Bridge: Construction								
704	Bridge: Maintenance/Improvement								
705	New Primary School: Construction								
706	Primary School: Maintenance/Improvement								
707	New Secondary School: Construction								
708	Secondary School: Maintenance/Improvement								
709	New Health Center/Clinic/Dispensary: Construction								
710	Health Center/Clinic/Dispensary:								
711	New Piped Water/Boreholes/Wells: Construction								
712	Piped Water/Boreholes/Wells:								
713	Public Transportation: Initiation/Improvement								
714	Agricultural/Fishery/ Livestock Extension Services								
715	Other (Specify)								

**SECTION 6b. EXPECTATIONS ON CLIMATE EXTREMES AND PAST EXPERIENCE**

INTERVIEWER READ OUT: Now I'd like to ask you some questions related to the occurrence of extreme climate events in the upcoming 2024/2025 agricultural season. We'd like to understand farmers' expectations, approaches to reducing impact and previous experiences

E V E N T  C O D E		1. How likely do you think it is that [CLIMATE/WEATHER EVENT] will occur during the <u>2024/2025 agricultural season</u> ?  READ OPTIONS  Extremely (very) unlikely.....1 >> <b>GO TO Q6 AFTER ASKING Q2</b>  Unlikely.....2 >> <b>GO TO Q6 AFTER ASKING Q2</b>  Neither likely nor unlikely.....3 Likely.....4	2. Why do you think [CLIMATE/WEATHER EVENT] is [RESPONSE IN Q1] to occur during the <u>2024/2025 agricultural season</u> ?  EXPERIENCE FROM THE LAST SEASON(S).....1 EXPERIENCE OF NEIGHBORING FARMERS...2 RECEIVED INFORMATION FROM EXTENSION AGENT..3 RECEIVED ADVANCE WARNING OF RISK OF EVENT.....4 LEARNED FROM WEATHER FORECASTS.....5 OTHER, SPECIFY.....96	3. If [CLIMATE/WEATHER EVENT] occurs during the <u>2024/2025 agricultural season</u> , do you expect any of the following to happen as a result of it?  READ OPTIONS. SELECT YES OR NO FOR EACH ONE 1. Damage to/loss of crop harvest.....Y/N 2. Damage to/loss of livestock.....Y/N 3. Damage to/loss of food stock.....Y/N 4. Damage to/collapse of dwellings/farm buildings/businesses facilities.....Y/N 5. Damage to/breakage of machinery/production equipment.....Y/N 6. Interruption/breakage of roads normally used by the households in the community (to travel to work or to markets for sale of outputs/purchase of inputs, etc.).....Y/N 96. Other damages/losses (specify).....Y/N  <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px; width: fit-content; margin: 0 auto;">IF ANSWER IS "NO" TO ALL &gt;&gt; Q5</div>	4. In general, to what extent do you think you have control over reducing the damages/losses resulting from [CLIMATE/WEATHER EVENT] if it occurs during the <u>2024/2025 agricultural season</u> ?  READ OPTIONS Not at all.....1 To a little extent...2 Somewhat.....3 To a great extent...4 Completely.....5
1	Late onset of rains				
2	Drought				
3	Flood				
4	Very high temperatures (>40°C)				

**SECTION 6b. EXPECTATIONS ON CLIMATE EXTREMES AND PAST EXPERIENCE**

INTERVIEWER READ OUT: Now I'd like to ask you some questions related to the occurrence of extreme climate events in the upcoming 2024/2025 agricultural season. We'd like to understand farmers' expectations, approaches to reducing impact and previous experiences

E V E N T  C O D E	5. What actions have you taken or are planning to take to prevent or limit the consequences of [CLIMATE/WEATHER EVENT] in the <u>2024/2025 agricultural season</u> ?  SELECT ALL THAT APPLY  PLANT DIFFERENT CROPS.....1 STOP FARMING OF CERTAIN CROPS.....2 USE OF SOIL CONSERVATION PRACTICES (CROP ROTATION, REDUCED TILLAGE, COVER CROPPING, INTERCROPPING, TERRACING, WINDBREAK, ETC.).....3 RAINWATER HARVESTING.....4 PLANT TREES/BUSHES ON CROP FIELDS.....5 PLANT CROPS EARLIER.....6 PLANT CROPS LATER.....7 USE IMPROVED SEEDS/HEAT/DROUGHT RESISTANT SEEDS.....8 USE OF IMPROVED LIVESTOCK BREEDS.....9 USE OF TRADITIONAL CROP/ANIMAL VARIETIES.....10 USE OF TRADITIONAL HERITAGE PRACTICES AND KNOWLEDGE...11 INTRODUCE/INTENSIFY IRRIGATION.....12 MIGRATE SEASONALLY/TEMPORARILY (YOU OR ANY OTHER MEMBERS OF THIS COMMUNITY).....13 DIVERSIFY INCOME E.G., STARTING NEW JOB OR BUSINESS (YOU OR ANY OTHER MEMBERS OF THIS COMMUNITY).....14 SAVE MONEY AS A PRECAUTIONARY MEASURE.....15 ARRANGE AGRICULTURAL/WEATHER INSURANCE.....16 NO ACTION.....17 OTHER (SPECIFY).....96	6.	7.
		When was the <u>last time</u> that you experienced [CLIMATE/WEATHER EVENT]?  RECORD YEAR. IF NEVER EXPERIENCED RECORD 8888 DON'T KNOW...9999 >> NEXT EVENT	This last time [CLIMATE/WEATHER EVENT] occurred, did any of the following happen as a result of it?  <b>READ OPTIONS. SELECT YES OR NO FOR EACH ONE</b>  1. Damage to/loss of crop harvest.....Y/N 2. Damage to/loss of livestock.....Y/N 3. Damage to/loss of food stock.....Y/N 4. Damage to/collapse of dwellings/farm buildings/businesses facilities.....Y/N 5. Damage to/breakage of machinery/production equipment.....Y/N 6. Interruption/breakage of roads normally used by the households in the community (to travel to work or to markets for sale of outputs/purchase of inputs, etc.).....Y/N 96. Other damages/losses (specify).....Y/N
		YEAR	
1	Late onset of rains		
2	Drought		
3	Flood		
4	Very high temperatures (>40°C)		

**SECTION 6b. EXPECTATIONS ON CLIMATE EXTREMES AND PAST EXPERIENCE**

INTERVIEWER READ OUT: Now I'd like to ask you some questions related to the occurrence of extreme climate events in the upcoming 2024/2025 agricultural season. We'd like to understand farmers' expectations, approaches to reducing impact and previous experiences

E V E N T  C O D E		8. During the <u>past 5 years</u> (between 2019 and 2023), how frequently did you experience [CLIMATE/WEATHER EVENT]?  READ OPTIONS  Rarely (1 out of 5 years).....1 Sometimes (2 out of 5 years).....2 Often (3 or 4 out of 5 years).....3 Every year.....4	9. Since you have been living in this community, would you say that, overall, the occurrence of [CLIMATE/WEATHER EVENT] has increased, decreased or is about the same?  READ OPTIONS  Increased.....1 About the same.....2 Decreased.....3	10. Since you have been living in this community, have you noticed any of the following changes?  <b>READ OPTIONS. SELECT YES OR NO FOR EACH ONE</b>  1. Degrading quality of agricultural soils.....Y/N 2. Less water in boreholes, rivers, lakes or streams.....Y/N/DK 3. More frequent crop failure.....Y/N 4. More insects and pests in crops.....Y/N 5. More diseases in animals and livestock.....Y/N 6. More frequent livestock loss.....Y/N 7. (More) People migrating out of this community.....Y/N
1	Late onset of rains			
2	Drought			
3	Flood			
4	Very high temperatures (>40°C)			

**SECTION C7. CONTACT INFORMATION**

S E R I A L  N O	1.	2.	2b	3.	4.
		<p>CAPI: INCLUDE THE NAMES OF THE PARTICIPANTS</p> <p>INTERVIEWER READ: In order for us to be able to contact you in the future, we would like to obtain your contact information.</p>	<p>What is [NAME]'s telephone number?</p> <p>COLLECT AT LEAST ONE PHONE NUMBER FOR EACH PARTICIPANT</p>	<p>What is [NAME]'s address?</p>	<p>If [NAME] was to move in the next two years, who in this community would be most likely to know the new address?</p> <p>RECORD NAME OF REFERENCE PERSON</p>
1					
2					
3					
4					
5					
6					
7					
8					
9					

**SECTION C7. CONTACT INFORMATION**

S E R I A L  N O	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.
	What is [Q3]'s phone number?	Do [NAME] have other reference person that [NAME] would like to share her/his contact details?  YES...1 NO....2 >> NEXT PERSON	What is the name of this additional reference person?	What is [Q7]'s relationship to [NAME]?  SPOUSE .....02 OWN CHILD .....03 STEP CHILD .....04 ADOPTED CHILD .....05 GRANDCHILD .....06 BROTHER/SISTER .....07 NIECE/NEPHEW .....08 BROTHER/SISTER-IN-LAW .....09 PARENT .....10 PARENT-IN-LAW .....11 SON-IN-LAW/DAUGHTER-IN-LAW.....16 DOMESTIC HELP (RESIDENT) .....12 OTHER RELATION (SPECIFY).....14 OTHER NON-RELATION (SPECIFY) .....15	What is [Q7]'s phone number?	Is [NAME] a community leader or his/her deputy?  YES...1 NO....2 >> NEXT PERSON
1						
2						
3						
4						
5						
6						
7						
8						
9						

## SECTION C8. FOOD PRICES

**0a.** Location of main source of the food price data:

MARKETPLACE.....1  
 SHOPS/STALLS.....2  
 OTHERS (SPECIFY)...3

**0b.** Name of location: \_\_\_\_\_

**0c.** Description of Location: \_\_\_\_\_

**0d.** Date of price data collection \_\_\_/\_\_\_/\_\_\_\_\_

**0e.** PLEASE TAKE THE GPS COORDINATES OF MARKET/LOCATION WHERE THE PRICE INFORMATION IS BEING COLLECTED \_\_\_\_\_

**0f.** PLEASE TAKE A PICTURE OF THE MARKET/LOCATION WHERE THE PRICE DATA IS BEING COLLECTED \_\_\_\_\_

**INSTRUCTION:** TAKE A PICTURE OF THE MARKET, SUCH THAT MOST OF THE MARKET IS IN THE PICTURE

FOOD ITEM		1.	2.		3.
		IS [ITEM] AVAILABLE IN THIS MARKET?  YES...1 NO... 2 (▶NEXT ITEM)	PLEASE USE A QUANTITY OF ONE (1) FOR [ITEM] AND RECORD THE UNIT OF MEASURE.  SEE UNIT & SIZE CODES		What is the price for [ONE UNIT] of [ITEM]?
			UNIT	SIZE	NAIRA
<b>GRAINS AND FLOURS</b>					
Guinea corn/sorghum	10				
Millet	11				
Rice - local	13				
Rice - imported	14				
Maize flour	16				
Yam flour	17				
Cassava flour	18				
Wheat flour	19				
Maize (Unshelled/On the cob)	20				
Maize (Shelled/Off the cob)	22				
Other grains and flour (specify)	23				

**SECTION C8. FOOD PRICES**

FOOD ITEM	I T E M  C O D E	1.	2.		3.
		IS [ITEM] AVAILABLE IN THIS MARKET?  YES...1 NO... 2 (▶NEXT ITEM)	PLEASE USE A QUANTITY OF ONE (1) FOR [ITEM] AND RECORD THE UNIT OF MEASURE.  SEE UNIT & SIZE CODES		What is the price for [ONE UNIT] of [ITEM]?
			UNIT	SIZE	NAIRA
<b>BAKED/PROCESSED PRODUCTS</b>					
Bread	25				
Cake	26				
Buns/Pufpuf/Donuts	27				
Biscuits	28				
Meat Pie/Sausage Roll	29				
<b>STARCHY ROOTS, TUBERS &amp; PLANTAIN</b>					
Cassava - roots	30				
Yam - roots	31				
Gari - white	32				
Gari - yellow	33				
Cocoyam	34				
Plantains	35				
Sweet potatoes	36				
Irish Potatoes	37				
Other roots and tuber (specify)	38				
<b>PULSES, NUTS AND SEEDS</b>					
Soya beans	40				
Brown beans	41				
White beans	42				
Groundnuts (Unshelled)	43				
Groundnuts (Shelled)	44				
Other nuts/seeds/pulses (specify)	45				
Coconut	46				
Kola nut	47				
Cashew nut	48				

**SECTION C8. FOOD PRICES**

FOOD ITEM	I T E M  C O D E	1.	2.		3.
		IS [ITEM] AVAILABLE IN THIS MARKET?	PLEASE USE A QUANTITY OF ONE (1) FOR [ITEM] AND RECORD THE UNIT OF MEASURE.		What is the price for [ONE UNIT] of [ITEM]?
		YES...1 NO... .2 (▶NEXT ITEM)	<b>SEE UNIT &amp; SIZE CODES</b>		
<b>OIL AND FATS</b>					
Palm oil	50				
Butter/ Margarine	51				
Groundnuts Oil	52				
Animal fat	56				
Other oil and Fat (specify)	53				
<b>FRUITS</b>					
Bananas	60				
Orange/tangerine	61				
Mangoes	62				
Avocado pear	63				
Pineapples	64				
Pawpaw	67				
Watermelon	68				
Apples	69				
Guava	601				
Other fruits	66				
<b>VEGETABLES</b>					
Tomatoes	70				
Tomato puree/paste (canned/sachet)	71				
Onions	72				
Garden eggs/egg plant	73				
Okra - fresh	74				
Okra - dried	75				
Fresh Pepper	76				
Dry Pepper (EXCLUDING GROUND	77				
Leaves (Cocoyam, Spinach, etc.)	78				
Other vegetables (fresh or canned) (specif	79				

**SECTION C8. FOOD PRICES**

FOOD ITEM	I T E M  C O D E	1.	2.		3.
		IS [ITEM] AVAILABLE IN THIS MARKET?  YES...1 NO...2 (▶NEXT ITEM)	PLEASE USE A QUANTITY OF ONE (1) FOR [ITEM] AND RECORD THE UNIT OF MEASURE.  SEE UNIT & SIZE CODES		What is the price for [ONE UNIT] of [ITEM]?
			UNIT	SIZE	NAIRA
<b>POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS</b>					
Chicken	80				
Duck	81				
Other domestic poultry	82				
Agricultural eggs	83				
Local eggs	84				
Other eggs (not chicken) (specify)	85				
<b>MEAT</b>					
Beef	90				
Mutton	91				
Pork	92				
Goat	93				
Wild game/bush meat	94				
Canned beef/corned beef	95				
Other meat (excl. poultry) (specify)	96				
<b>FISH AND SEAFOOD</b>					
Fish - fresh	100				
Fish - frozen	101				
Fish - smoked	102				
Fish - dried	103				
Snails	104				
Seafood (lobster, crab, prawns, etc)	105				
Canned fish/seafood	106				
Other fish or seafood (specify)	107				

**SECTION C8. FOOD PRICES**

FOOD ITEM	I T E M  C O D E	1.	2.		3.
		IS [ITEM] AVAILABLE IN THIS MARKET?  YES...1 NO... 2 (▶NEXT ITEM)	PLEASE USE A QUANTITY OF ONE (1) FOR [ITEM] AND RECORD THE UNIT OF MEASURE.  SEE UNIT & SIZE CODES		What is the price for [ONE UNIT] of [ITEM]?
			UNIT	SIZE	NAIRA
<b>MILK AND MILK PRODUCTS</b>					
Fresh milk	110				
Milk powder	111				
Baby milk powder	112				
Milk tinned	113				
Cheese (wara)	114				
Other milk products (specify)	115				
<b>COFFEE, TEA, COCOA AND THE LIKE BEVERAGES</b>					
Coffee	120				
Chocolate drinks (including Milo)	121				
Tea	122				
<b>SUGAR, SWEETS AND CONFECTIONARY</b>					
Sugar	130				
Honey	132				
Other sweets and confectionary (specify)	133				
<b>OTHER MISCELLANEOUS FOODS</b>					
Salt	141				
Unground Ogbono	142				
Ground Ogbono	143				
Ground Pepper	144				
Melon (shelled)	145				
Melon (unshelled)	146				
Melon (ground)	147				
Other Spices (e.g. maggi)	148				

**SECTION C8. FOOD PRICES**

FOOD ITEM	I T E M  C O D E	1.	2.		3.
		IS [ITEM] AVAILABLE IN THIS MARKET?  YES...1 NO... 2 (▶NEXT ITEM)	PLEASE USE A QUANTITY OF ONE (1) FOR [ITEM] AND RECORD THE UNIT OF MEASURE.  SEE UNIT & SIZE CODES		What is the price for [ONE UNIT] of [ITEM]?
			UNIT	SIZE	NAIRA
<b>NON-ALCOHOLIC DRINKS</b>					
Bottled water	150				
Sachet water	151				
Malt drinks	152				
Soft drinks (Coca Cola, Mirinda, etc)	153				
Fruit juice canned/Pack	154				
Other non-alcoholic drinks (specify)	155				
<b>ALCOHOLIC DRINKS (BOTTLE AND CAN)</b>					
Beer (local and imported)	160				
Palm wine	161				
Pito	162				
Gin	163				
Other alcoholic beverages	164				

**SECTION C8. FOOD PRICES**

**FOOD ITEM UNIT CODES**

<i>UNIT</i>	<i>CODE</i>	<i>SIZE</i>	<i>CODE</i>
Kilograms (Kg)	1	Small	0
Litres (l)	3	Medium	1
Bin/basket	10	Large	2
Paint Rubber	11	Very large	3
Milk cup	12	10 Litres	4
Cigarette cup	13	20 Litres	5
Tin	14	25 Litres	6
Congo	20	50 Litres	7
Mudu	30	25kg	10
Derica	40	50kg	11
Tiya	50	100kg	12
Kobiowu	60	33cl	20
Bowl	70	35cl	21
Piece	80	50cl	22
Heap	90	60cl	23
Bunch/Bundle	100	75cl	24
Stalk	110	1 Litre	25
Packet/sachet	120	1.5 Litre	26
Sack/bag	130	One size only	99
Basket	140		
Basin	150		
Bundle	160		
Wheelbarrow	170		
Pick-up	180		
Jerry can/rubber	190		
Loaf	200		
Stems	210		
Tuber	211		
Bottle/can	240		
Sachet	250		
Bag of 20 sachets	251		
Seedling/plant	260		
Other (specify)	900		