

Nigeria - Nigeria Child Labour Survey 2022, First round

National Bureau of Statistics (NBS) - Federal Government of Nigeria (FGN)

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Overview

Identification

ID NUMBER

NGA-NBS-NCLS-2022-v01

Version

VERSION DESCRIPTION

v1.0 anonymized microdata

PRODUCTION DATE

2022-05-08

Overview

ABSTRACT

This report aims to assess the prevalence of child labour in Nigeria and analyse the interaction between child labour, schooling and children's well-being. Using data collected by the National Bureau of Statistics in collaboration with the ILO and the Federal Ministry of Labour and Employment of Nigeria in the Nigeria Child Labour and Forced Labour Survey (NCFLS) 2022, this report also examines the patterns of child employment, the conditions of this employment and the key household characteristics that may contribute to child employment and child labour.

More than 62.9 million children 5 to 17 years old live in Nigeria, representing 30.3 per cent of the population. The NCFLS data was collected from a nationally representative sample of 16,418 households. The survey shows that more children live in rural areas than urban areas: 62.4 per cent (39,252,721) reside in rural areas compared to 37.6 per cent (23,647,758) in urban areas.

The current survey allowed for the classification of children 5 to 17 years old into four mutually exclusive categories: children who are exclusively working, children who are exclusively in school, children who are working and in school, and children who neither work nor go to school. The survey indicates that among the 5-14 age group,

42.3 per cent are full time students who are not engaged in any form of economic activity, 35.3 per cent are in school and working simultaneously, and 11.2 per cent are working only. Among the 15-17 age group, a larger proportion of children are working only, at 21.9 per cent of the population of that age. Furthermore, only 24.7 per cent are exclusively in school and 45.3 per cent are working and in school.

Since one of the survey's main objectives is to measure child labour, it is important to understand the legislative structure surrounding child labour in Nigeria. In the country, the Child Rights Act (2003) prohibits children in the 5-11 age group from engaging in any economic activity but allows children 12 to 14 years olds to engage in light work, while those in the 15-17 age group are allowed to be involved in economic activities that are not hazardous.

The survey shows that 24,673,485 children 5 to 17 years old (39.2 per cent) are in child labour; of children in child labour, 60.8 per cent (14,990,674) are in the 5-11 age group, 20.8 per cent (5,132,574) are in the 12-14 age group and 18.4 per cent (4,550,237) are in the 15-17 age group (table A.7). A slight percentage difference can be seen in the prevalence of child labour between males (39.6 per cent) and females (38.8 per cent). The disparity between children residing in rural and urban areas is high; while 44.8 per cent of children in rural areas are involved in child labour, 30.0 per cent of children in urban areas are involved in child labour.

Substantial differences are evident by age group in children's involvement in economic activity, child labour and hazardous work. Overall, of children 5 to 17 years old, 50.5 per cent (31,756,302 children) are engaged in economic activity, 39.2 per cent (24,673,485) are involved in child labour and 22.9 per cent (14,390,353) are involved in hazardous work. For the 5-11 age group, 40.7 per cent (14,990,674) are in economic activity and, therefore, the same number and percentage of children of that age are in child labour as children under the age of 11 cannot work,¹ and 15.8 per cent (5,824,667) are in hazardous work. For children in the 12-14 age group, 61.9 per cent (8,583,312) are in economic activity, 37.0 per cent (5,132,574) are in child labour and 29.0 per cent (4,015,447) are in hazardous work. Among the children in the 15-17 age group, 67.1 per cent (8,182,316) are in economic activity and 37.3 per cent (4,550,237) are in child labour since, for this age group, only children that are in hazardous work are considered as being in child labour. Therefore, 37.3 per cent (4,550,237) also represents the percentage of 15- to 17-year-olds in hazardous work.

The involvement in economic activity of children in child labour can be broken down into three distinct non-mutually exclusive forms of work: employment, own-use production and unpaid trainee work. Of the children in child labour, 24.2 per cent are in employment, 93.8 per cent are involved in own-use production and 11.3 per cent are involved in unpaid trainee work.

Focusing on children in child labour who are in the form of work qualified as employment allows an analysis of their involvement in child labour by the branch of economic activity in which they are employed (agriculture, industry or services). Most of the children 5 to 17 years old in child labour who are in employment work in the agriculture sector (56.8 per cent). Of the remaining children in employment and child labour, 25.8 per cent are employed in the service sector and 17.4 per cent are employed in the industry sector.

This survey also provides information on how school attendance interacts with child labour. The results show that school attendance is negatively affected by child labour. A total of 81.4 per cent of children 6 to 14 years old not in child labour attend school, while this figure falls to 75.1 per cent for children in child labour.

A final important facet of the survey is the information it provides on the instance of injury among children in child labour. Of these children, 16.3 per cent have experienced an injury in the workplace. This reveals that many children experience direct harm from their involvement in child labour.

KIND OF DATA

Sample survey data [ssd]

UNITS OF ANALYSIS

Children that are between 5 to 17 years of age in Nigeria's Households

Scope

NOTES

The Child Labour Survey covered the following subject areas:

- Identification
- Household Roster and Demographic
- Education
- Forms of Work
- Hazardous Work
- Household Tasks
- Housing

TOPICS

Topic	Vocabulary	URI
Child Labour	ILO	

KEYWORDS

Economic Activities, Hazardous Work, Child Labour

Coverage

GEOGRAPHIC COVERAGE

The survey was carried out to produce estimates at the national, regional and state levels.

UNIVERSE

The target population comprises Children in Nigeria's households primarily concerned with children's activities and child labour topics, characterized by its single-subject focus.

Producers and Sponsors

PRIMARY INVESTIGATOR(S)

Name	Affiliation
National Bureau of Statistics (NBS)	Federal Government of Nigeria (FGN)

OTHER PRODUCER(S)

Name	Affiliation	Role
International Labour Organization		Funding and Technical Support
Federal Ministry of Labour and Employment	Federal Government of Nigeria (FGN)	Technical Support

FUNDING

Name	Abbreviation	Role
International Labour Organization	ILO	Funding

OTHER ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

Name	Affiliation	Role
Government of the Netherlands		Funding
United States Department of Labor (USDOL)		Funding

Metadata Production

METADATA PRODUCED BY

Name	Abbreviation	Affiliation	Role
National Bureau of Statistics	NBS	Federal Government of Nigeria	Producer

DATE OF METADATA PRODUCTION

2024-05-15

DDI DOCUMENT VERSION

Version 1.0

DDI DOCUMENT ID

DDI-NGA-NBS-NCLS-2022-v01

Sampling

Sampling Procedure

The sample design for the survey was based on the National Integrated Survey of Households (NISH) master sample design developed by the NBS. This was developed from the frame of EAs demarcated by the National Population Commission for the 2006 housing and population census. The NISH design employed a replicated sampling design, a technique by which many samples (replicates) were selected independently

from a population such that each replicate sample represents the population.

Basically, the NISH sample design is a two-stage, replicated and rotated cluster sample design with EAs as the primary sampling units, and households as the secondary sampling units. Generally, for each Nigerian state and the FCT, the NISH master sample is made up of 200 EAs drawn into 20 replicates. A replicate consists of ten EAs.

The calculation of the sample size used the design effect of 1.2. Other parameters for the sample size calculation included the predicted value of the prevalence rate (40 per cent); the relative margin of error at 95 per cent confidence (5 per cent); the proportion of the target population in the base population (36.07 per cent); the average household size (5.06); and the expected response rate of households (95 per cent). The sample size of the survey was designed to provide state estimates of the prevalence of child labour with standard errors of about 1 per cent [$r \times \text{RME} / 2 = 40\% \times 5\% / 2 = 1\%$] under simple random sampling (RME = relative margin of error).

The sample design of the survey was based on a stratified two-stage sampling technique. In the first stage of sampling, 30 EAs were selected as part of a master sample in each of the 36 states and the FCT. In total, 1,110 EAs formed the primary sampling units of the survey. In the second stage, 15 households were systematically selected in each of the EAs. The target sample size was 16,650 households. All children 5 to 17 years old living in the households were interviewed.

Deviations from Sample Design

The sample of the 2022 NCLS was targeted at 16,650 households but the number of households interviewed was slightly lower than anticipated (16,418) due to relocation and unavailability of some households.

Response Rate

NCLS 2022 was targeted at 16,650 households but in total 16,418 households were visited and interviewed, which represents a response rate of 98.6 per cent.

Weighting

The probability weight of the household was produced by taking the inverse of the probability to select the household (probability products obtained at each sampling stage). Weights were calculated by multiplying the probability of selection of EAs by the probability of selecting the households within the EAs and then taking the inverse of the product. An adjustment was made for non-responses before the final weight was applied to the dataset. Final weight values were further calibrated to follow the national population distribution by state.

Questionnaires

Overview

The questionnaire followed the model developed by ILO, comprised of three main parts. The first part covered all household members' socio-demographic characteristics, economic activities and perceptions of children's parents or guardians about child labour. The second part collected information on housing and accommodation, while the third part focused on children's education, working status, health and welfare in employment as well as their safety in the workplace.

The questionnaire comprised eight sections:

- Section A: Identification
- Section B: Household roster and demographics
- Section C: Education
- Section D: Forms of work
- Section E: Hazardous work
- Section F: Household tasks
- Section G: Forced labour
- Section H: Housing

Data Collection

Data Collection Dates

Start	End	Cycle
2022-04-07	2022-04-20	N/A

Data Collection Mode

Computer Assisted Personal Interview [capi]

DATA COLLECTION NOTES

Two levels of training were organized. The first level was the training of trainers conducted from 28 to 30 March 2022. At this level, the participants trained were NBS and Federal Ministry of Labour and Employment staff and other members of the technical committee, who served as trainers for the second level of training as well as monitors/quality assurance officers during the fieldwork. The participants included 74 trainers, 12 coordinators and other stakeholders. The training lasted three days.

The second level of the training was the training of field personnel carried out from 4 to 6 April 2022. At this level, the training of field personnel took place in the 36 states and the FCT. In total, 444 field personnel (111 team leads and 333 teammates), 37 state officers and six zonal controllers were trained nationwide. To ensure quality data collection, experienced field staff were engaged due to the sensitivity and peculiarity of the survey. Training sessions for the field personnel included an overview of the survey and its objectives, techniques for interviewing, a detailed description of all questionnaire sections, computer-assisted personal interviewing (CAPI) training and mock interviews. The training lasted three days.

The selection criteria considered during the recruitment process were education level (having at least a National Diploma), knowledge of the local language and experience of data collection in similar national surveys.

A total of 12 field personnel were engaged in each state and the FCT. Three teams comprising three teammates and one team lead were constituted. The teams worked in a roving manner by completing interviews in one EA before moving to the next, until the ten EAs assigned to each team were completed. The fieldwork lasted 12 days including travelling time from one EA to the next and from one local government area to another as well as the time for callbacks to the households from 7 to 20 April 2022. Data was collected using CAPI devices and transmitted to the NBS server in real time online.

Data Collectors

Name	Abbreviation	Affiliation
National Bureau of Statistics	NBS	Federal Government of Nigeria (FGN)

SUPERVISION

Adequate physical monitoring and spot-checks were carried out by Monitors both from the National Bureau of Statistics (NBS) and Federal Ministry of Labour and Employment (FMLE). The monitoring of fieldwork started concurrently with the commencement of data collection to ensure a smooth start to the data collection effort.

The activities carried out included:

- Visitation of different teams in various States
- Resolving observable challenges that called for urgent attention.
- Collaborating with the state officers to reach out to enumerators, and discuss observations, comments and to proffer solutions where necessary.
- Spot-checking of Households where enumerators visited and interviewed
- Online real-time data monitoring and immediate feedback.

Data Processing

Data Editing

The questionnaire was programmed using the Census and Survey Processing System software (Cspro) and CAPI for data capturing. A team responsible for data quality protocols was established for real-time online data checks, comprising a data administrator, who ensured the connectivity of CAPI devices to the server and monitored the downloading and uploading of data to and from enumerators in the field, as well as data editors, who checked for errors in the data downloaded from the server and communicated any corrections or requested clarification from the enumerators.

Other Processing

After the data was downloaded from the webbased system, a process of data cleaning was performed to prepare the data for the statistical analysis. This process implied the creation of unique datasets including household and individual information to allow for an analysis of children's activities by variables describing the household's context. Data cleaning was performed by an expert using Stata statistical software. Moreover, the results in this report accounted for the complex sampling strategy by considering clustering, stratification and weighting. According to the sampling strategy, estimates and standard errors were adjusted using the survey weights.

Data Appraisal

Estimates of Sampling Error

Given the sample design, sampling errors were estimated through simple random sampling approach.

File Description

Variable List

Demographic

Content	This dataset contains the administrative identification data and demographic information of members of the households.
Cases	69227
Variable(s)	43
Structure	Type: Keys: ()
Version	Version 1.0, anonymized
Producer	National Bureau of Statistics (NBS)
Missing Data	All missing data were represented as system missing in SPSS and they are missing due to skip in the structure of the questionnaire .

Variables

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V288	cluster	cluster	contin	numeric	A4. CLUSTER NO
V289	pop_welght	pop_welght	contin	numeric	
V290	a0	A0. Zone.	discrete	numeric	A0. ZONE.
V291	a1	A1. State	discrete	numeric	A1. STATE
V292	a2	A2. LGA	discrete	numeric	A2. LGA
V293	a3	A3. EA Code	contin	numeric	A3. EA
V294	a5	A5. SECTOR	discrete	numeric	A5. SECTOR (Urban = 1; Rural = 2)
V295	a7	A7. HH Serial Number	discrete	numeric	A7. HH Serial Number
V296	dem_01	DEM_01. Members line No	contin	numeric	PERSON LINE NUMBER OF EACH HOUSEHOLD MEMBER
V297	dem_04	DEM_04. What is (your/NAME?s) relationship to the household head?	discrete	numeric	DEM_04 What is (your/NAME's) relationship to the household head?
V298	dem_04a	DEM_04A.Others Specify	discrete	character	DEM_04A. OTHER, SPECIFY
V299	dem_05	DEM_05. Sex	discrete	numeric	DEM_05. (Are/Is) (you/NAME) male or female?
V300	dem_06d	DATE OF BIRTH (DD)	discrete	numeric	DEM_06D. DATE OF BIRTH (DD)
V301	dem_06m	DATE OF BIRTH (MM)	discrete	numeric	DEM_06M.DATE OF BIRTH (MM)
V302	dem_06y	DATE OF BIRTH (YYYY)	contin	numeric	DEM_06Y.DATE OF BIRTH (MM)
V303	dem_07	DEM_07. (Do/does) (you/NAME) have a birth certificate or official identity paper	discrete	numeric	DEM_07. (Do/does) (you/NAME) have a birth certificate or any official document to verify age?
V304	dem_08	DEM_08. Interviewer: Ask to see the birth certificate or identity paper. Record	discrete	numeric	
V305	dem_09	DEM_09.How old (are/is) (you/NAME)? Age in completed years	contin	numeric	DEM_09. How old (are/is) (you/NAME)?
V306	dem_10	DEM_10.What is (your/NAME)?s marital status?	discrete	numeric	DEM_10. What is (your/NAME)'s marital status?
V307	dem_11	DEM_11. Does (your/NAME?s) husband/wife/partner live in this household?	discrete	numeric	DEM_11. Does (your/NAME's) husband/wife/partner live in this household?
V308	dem_12	DEM_12.Who is (your/NAME?s) husband/wife/ partner?	contin	numeric	DEM_12. Who is (your/NAME's) husband/wife/ partner?

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V309	dem_13	DEM_13. Does (your/NAME?s) natural father live in the household?	discrete	numeric	DEM_13. Does (your/NAME's) natural father live in the household?
V310	dem_14	DEM_14. Who is (your/NAME?s) natural father?	contin	numeric	DEM_14. Who is (your/NAME's) natural father?
V311	dem_15	DEM_15. Does (your/NAME?s) natural mother live in the household?	discrete	numeric	DEM_15. Does (your/NAME's) natural mother live in the household?
V312	dem_16	DEM_16. Who is (your/NAME?s) natural mother?	contin	numeric	DEM_16. Who is (your/NAME's) natural mother?
V313	dem_17	DEM_17. What is (your/NAME)?s ethnicity?	discrete	numeric	DEM_17. What is (your/NAME)'s ethnicity?
V314	dem_17a	DEM_17A. Others Specify	discrete	character	DEM_17A. OTHER SPECIFY
V315	dem_18	DEM_18. For how many months during the past 12 months (since MONTH/YEAR) (have/h	discrete	numeric	DEM_18. For how many months during the past 12 months (since MONTH/YEAR) (have/has) (you/NAME) lived in this household?
V316	dem_19	DEM_19. What is the main reason (you/NAME) came to live in this household?	discrete	numeric	DEM_19. What is the main reason (you/NAME) came to live in this household?
V317	dem19a	DEM_19A. Others Specify	discrete	character	DEM_19A. OTHER SPECIFY
V318	dem_20	DEM_20. (Do/does) (you/NAME) have difficulty seeing, even if wearing glasses? Wou	discrete	numeric	DEM_20. Do/does) (you/NAME) have difficulty seeing, even if wearing glasses? Would you say...?
V319	dem_21	DEM_21. (Do/does) (you/NAME) have any difficulty hearing, even if using a hearin	discrete	numeric	DEM_21. (Do/does) (you/NAME) have any difficulty hearing, even if using a hearing aid?
V320	dem_22	DEM_22. (Do/does) (you/NAME) have any difficulty walking or climbing steps?	discrete	numeric	DEM_22. (Do/does) (you/NAME) have any difficulty walking or climbing steps?
V321	dem_23	DEM_23. (Do/does) (you/NAME) have any difficulty remembering or concentrating?	discrete	numeric	DEM_23. (Do/does) (you/NAME) have any difficulty remembering or concentrating?
V322	dem_24	DEM_24. (Do/does) (you/NAME) have difficulty with self-care such as washing all	discrete	numeric	DEM_24. (Do/does) (you/NAME) have difficulty with self-care such as washing all over or dressing?
V323	dem_25	DEM_25. Using (your/NAME?s) language (do/does) (you/NAME) have difficulty commun	discrete	numeric	DEM_25. Using (your/NAME's) language (do/does) (you/NAME) have difficulty communicating, for example understanding or being understood?
V324	dem_26	DEM_26. When (you/NAME) (were/was) first born, did (you/NAME) live in (CURRENT PL	discrete	numeric	DEM_26. When (you/NAME) (were/was) first born, did (you/NAME) live in (CURRENT PLACE OF RESIDENCE)?
V325	dem_27	DEM_27. (Have/Has) (you/NAME) ever lived in another place, such as another villa	discrete	numeric	DEM_27. (Have/Has) (you/NAME) ever lived in another place, such as another village, another town, or abroad, for three or more months at one time?
V326	dem_28	DEM_28. Where was the last place (you/NAME) lived prior to living in [CURRENT PL	discrete	numeric	DEM_28. Where was the last place (you/NAME) lived prior to living in [CURRENT PLACE OF RESIDENCE]?]
V327	dem_28a	DEM_28A. Others Specify	discrete	character	DEM_28A. OTHER SPECIFY
V328	dem_29	DEM_29. In what year did (you/NAME) come to live in (CURRENT PLACE OF RESIDENCE)	discrete	numeric	DEM_29. In what year did (you/NAME) come to live in (CURRENT PLACE OF RESIDENCE)?
V329	dem_30	DEM_30. What was (your/NAME?s) main reason for moving to [CURRENT PLACE OF RESID	discrete	numeric	DEM_30. What was (your/NAME's) main reason for moving to [CURRENT PLACE OF RESIDENCE] from the last place (you/NAME) lived?
V330	dem_30a	DEM_30A. Others Speciy	discrete	character	DEM_30A. OTHER SPECIFY

Education

Content	This dataset contains the administrative identification data and education information of members of the households.
Cases	60203
Variable(s)	31
Structure	Type: Keys: ()
Version	Version 1.0, anonymized
Producer	National Bureau of Statistics (NBS)
Missing Data	All missing data were represented as system missing in SPSS and they are missing due to skip in the structure of the questionnaire .

Variables

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V331	cluster	cluster	contin	numeric	A4. CLUSTER NO
V332	pop_welght	pop_welght	contin	numeric	
V333	a0	A0. Zone.	discrete	numeric	A0. ZONE.
V334	a1	A1. State	discrete	numeric	A1. STATE
V335	a2	A2. LGA	discrete	numeric	A2. LGA
V336	a3	A3. EA Code	contin	numeric	A3. EA
V337	a5	A5. SECTOR	discrete	numeric	A5. SECTOR (Urban = 1; Rural = 2)
V338	a7	A7. HH Serial Number	discrete	numeric	A7. HH Serial Number
V339	dem_01	EDU_0. Member Line No	contin	numeric	EDU_0. Member Line No
V340	edu_000	EDU_000. Is the person responding to him/herself	discrete	numeric	EDU_000. Is the person responding to him/herself
V341	edu_0000	EDU_0000. If No,who is the person responding	discrete	numeric	EDU_0000. If No,who is the person responding
V342	edu_01	EDU_01. (Have/has) (you/NAME) ever attended school?	discrete	numeric	EDU_01. (Have/has) (you/NAME) ever attended school?
V343	edu_02	EDU_02. What is the main reason (you/NAME) (have/has) never attended school?	discrete	numeric	EDU_02. What is the main reason (you/NAME) (have/has) never attended school?
V344	edu_03	EDU_03. How old (were/was) (you/NAME) when (you/NAME) first attended school?	discrete	numeric	EDU_03. How old (were/was) (you/NAME) when (you/NAME) first attended school?
V345	edu_04	EDU_04. At any time during the previous school year did (you/NAME) attend school	discrete	numeric	EDU_04. At any time during the previous school year did (you/NAME) attend school or any Early Childhood Education Programme?
V346	edu_05	EDU_05. During the previous school year, which level/grade did (you/NAME) attend	discrete	numeric	EDU_05. During the previous school year, which level/grade did (you/NAME) attend?
V347	edu_06	EDU_06. What is the main reason (you/NAME) did not attend school in the previous	discrete	numeric	EDU_06. What is the main reason (you/NAME) did not attend school in the previous year?
V348	edu_06a	EDU_06A. Others Specify	discrete	character	EDU_06A. OTHER SPECIFY
V349	edu_07	EDU_07. At any time during the current school year did (you/NAME) attend school o	discrete	numeric	EDU_07. At any time during the current school year did (you/NAME) attend school or any Early Childhood Education Programme?
V350	edu_08	EDU_08. During the current school year, which level/grade did (you/NAME) attend?	discrete	numeric	DEM_08. During the current school year, which level/grade did (you/NAME) attend?

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V351	edu_09	EDU_09.What is the main reason (you/NAME) are not attending school in the current	discrete	numeric	DEM_09. What is the main reason (you/NAME) are not attending school in the current year?
V352	edu_09a	EDU_09A. Others Specify	discrete	character	EDU_09A. OTHER SPECIFY
V353	edu_10	EDU_10.Did (you/NAME) attend school last week, that is from [DAY] to [DAY]?	discrete	numeric	EDU_10. Did (you/NAME) attend school last week, that is from [DAY] to [DAY]?
V354	edu_11	EDU_11. How many days did (you/NAME) go to school last week?	discrete	numeric	EDU_11. How many days did (you/NAME) go to school last week?
V355	edu_12	EDU_12. How many hours per day did (you/NAME) go to school last week?	contin	numeric	EDU_12. How many hours per day did (you/NAME) go to school last week?
V356	edu_13	EDU_13.Why did (you/NAME) not go to school last week?	discrete	numeric	EDU_13. Why did (you/NAME) not go to school last week?
V357	edu_13a	EDU_13A. Others Specify	discrete	character	EDU_13A. OTHER SPECIFY
V358	edu_14	EDU_14.What is the highest grade (you/NAME) (have/has) completed in school?	discrete	numeric	EDU_14. What is the highest grade (you/NAME) (have/has) completed in school?
V359	edu_15	EDU_15.What is the highest certificate (you/NAME) (have/has) attained?	discrete	numeric	EDU_15. What is the highest certificate (you/NAME) (have/has) attained?
V360	edu_16	EDU_16.Did (you/NAME) ever repeat a grade of school?	discrete	numeric	EDU_16. Did (you/NAME) ever repeat a grade of school?
V361	edu_17	EDU_17.How many times (have/has) (you/NAME) repeated grades?	discrete	numeric	EDU_17. How many times (have/has) (you/NAME) repeated grades?

Form of Work

Content	This dataset contains the administrative identification data, employment and income generating activities information of members who are 5-17 years in the households.
Cases	20946
Variable(s)	132
Structure	Type: Keys: ()
Version	Version 1.0, anonymized
Producer	National Bureau of Statistics (NBS)
Missing Data	All missing data were represented as system missing in SPSS and they are missing due to skip in the structure of the questionnaire .

Variables

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V362	cluster	cluster	contin	numeric	A4. CLUSTER NO
V363	pop_welght	pop_welght	contin	numeric	
V364	a0	A0. Zone.	discrete	numeric	A0. ZONE.
V365	a1	A1. State	discrete	numeric	A1. STATE
V366	a2	A2. LGA	discrete	numeric	A2. LGA
V367	a3	A3. EA Code	contin	numeric	A3. EA
V368	a5	A5. SECTOR	discrete	numeric	A5. SECTOR (Urban = 1; Rural = 2)
V369	a7	A7. HH Serial Number	discrete	numeric	A7. HH Serial Number
V370	dem_01	FOW_0. Member Line No	contin	numeric	FOW_0. Member Line No
V371	fow_000	FOW_000. Is the person responding to him/herself?	discrete	numeric	FOW_000. Is the person responding to him/herself?
V372	fow_0000	FOW_0000. If No, who is the person responding?	discrete	numeric	FOW_0000. If No, who is the person responding?
V373	fow_01	FOW_01. Last week, that is from [DAY] to [DAY], did (you/NAME) work for SOMEONE	discrete	numeric	FOW_01. Last week, that is from [DAY] to [DAY], did (you/NAME) work for SOMEONE ELSE FOR PAY for one or more hours? (including casual or piece work for cash payment, or in-kind payment or in exchange for food or housing)
V374	fow_02	FOW_02. Last week, did (you/NAME) do any kind of business activity, farming or o	discrete	numeric	FOW_02. Last week, did (you/NAME) do any kind of business activity, farming or other activity to generate ncome?
V375	fow_03	FOW_03. Last week did (you/NAME) help in a business or farm operated by a househ	discrete	numeric	FOW_03. Last week did (you/NAME) help in a business or farm operated by a household member?
V376	fow_04	FOW_04. Last week did (you/NAME) help in a business or farm owned or operated by	discrete	numeric	FOW_04. Last week did (you/NAME) help in a business or farm owned or operated by a person that is not part of your household?
V377	fow_05	FOW_05. Although (you/NAME) did not work last week, did (you/NAME) have a work a	discrete	numeric	FOW_05. Although (you/NAME) did not work last week, did (you/NAME) have a work activity from which (you/NAME) (were/was) temporarily absent?
V378	fow_06	FOW_06. What type of work was this?	discrete	numeric	FOW_06. What type of work was this?

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V379	fow_07a	Farming	discrete	numeric	Farming
V380	fow_07b	Rearing farm animals	discrete	numeric	Rearing farm animals
V381	fow_07c	Fishing or fish farming	discrete	numeric	Fishing or fish farming
V382	fow_07d	none of the above	discrete	numeric	none of the above
V383	fow_08a	Farming	discrete	numeric	Farming
V384	fow_08b	Rearing farm animals	discrete	numeric	Rearing farm animals
V385	fow_08c	Fishing or fish farming	discrete	numeric	Fishing or fish farming
V386	fow_08d	Another type of job or business	discrete	numeric	Another type of job or business
V387	fow_09	FOW_09. Thinking about the work in (farming, rearing animals [and/or fishing] (you/NAME) (do/does), are the products intended...?	discrete	numeric	FOW_09. Thinking about the work in (farming, rearing animals [and/or fishing] (you/NAME) (do/does), are the products intended...?
V388	fow_10	FOW_10. In general, in the past have these products been ??	discrete	numeric	FOW_10. In general, in the past have these products been ...?
V389	fow_11	FOW_11. (Was/were) (you/NAME) hired by someone else to do this work?	discrete	numeric	FOW_11. (Was/were) (you/NAME) hired by someone else to do this work?
V390	fow_12	FOW_12. Last week did (you/NAME) have or help in more than one activity to gener	discrete	numeric	FOW_12. Last week did (you/NAME) have or help in more than one activity to generate income?
V391	fow_14a	FOW_14A. In (your/NAME?s) income-generating activity, what kind of work (do/does	discrete	numeric	FOW_14a. In (your/NAME?s) income-generating activity, what kind of work (do/does) (you/NAME) do? (e.g. Cattle farmer breeding, raise and sell cattle; Serving meals; Carry bricks; Mixing baking flour; Harvesting maize; Delivering food, etc.)
V392	fow_14b	FOW_14B. Industry Code (ANNEX II) ISIC	discrete	numeric	FOW_14B. Industry Code (ANNEX II) ISIC
V393	fow_15	FOW_15. Were (you/NAME) mainly responsible for these tasks or helping under the	discrete	numeric	FOW_15. ere (you/NAME) mainly responsible for these tasks or helping under the responsibility of another person?
V394	fow_16a	FOW_16A. What is the main activity of the place or business where (you/NAME) hel	discrete	numeric	FOW_16A. What is the main activity of the place or business where (you/NAME) help(s)/work(s)? (e.g. Restaurant - preparing and serving meals; shop - selling groceries, Farm - cultivating cotton, Workshop - repairing bicycles, etc.)
V395	fow_16b	FOW_16B. Industry Code (ANNEX II) ISIC	discrete	numeric	FOW_16B. Industry Code (ANNEX II) ISIC
V396	fow_17	FOW_17. (Do/Does) (you/NAME) work??	discrete	numeric	FOW_17. (Do/Does) (you/NAME) work...?
V397	fow_18	FOW_18. Who is (your/NAME?s) employer?	discrete	numeric	FOW_18. Who is (your/NAME?s) employer?
V398	fow_18a	FOW_18A. Others specify	discrete	character	FOW_18A. OTHER SPECIFY
V399	fow_19	FOW_19. Why (do/does) (you/NAME) work?	discrete	numeric	FOW_19. Why (do/does) (you/NAME) work?
V400	fow_19aa	FOW19AA. Others Specify	discrete	character	FOW19AA. OTHER SPECIFY
V401	fow_19a	FOW_19A. Who decided that (you/NAME) should work for this employer	discrete	numeric	FOW_19a. Who decided that (you/NAME) should work for this employer

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V402	fow_19ab	FOW_19AB. Other Specify	discrete	character	FOW_19AB. OTHER SPECIFY
V403	fow_20	FOW_20. How do (you/NAME) usually go to work?	discrete	numeric	FO_20. How do (you/NAME) usually go to work?
V404	fow_21	FOW_21.How long does it usually take (you/NAME) to get to (your/NAME?s) workplac	discrete	numeric	FOW_21. How long does it usually take (you/NAME) to get to (your/NAME's) workplace?
V405	fow_22a	A wage or salary	discrete	numeric	FOW_22A. A wage or salary
V406	fow_22b	Payment by piece of work completed	discrete	numeric	FO_22B. Payment by piece of work completed
V407	fow_22c	Commissions	discrete	numeric	FOW_22C.Commissions
V408	fow_22d	Tips	discrete	numeric	FOW_22D.Tips
V409	fow_22e	Fees for services provided	discrete	numeric	FOW_22E.Fees for services provided
V410	fow_22f	Payment with meals or accommodation	discrete	numeric	FOW_22F. Fees for services provided
V411	fow_22g	Payment in products	discrete	numeric	FOW_22G.Payment in products
V412	fow_22h	Other cash payment, specify_	discrete	numeric	FOW_22H.Other cash payment, specify_
V413	fow_22i	not paid	discrete	numeric	FOW_22I.not paid
V414	fow_22others	FOW_22.Other Payment Specify	discrete	character	FOW_22.Other Cash Payment Specify
V415	fow_23	FOW_23.In what kind of place (do/does) (you/NAME) typically work?	discrete	numeric	FOW_23. In what kind of place (do/does) (you/NAME) typically work?
V416	fow_24	FOW_24. How many persons including (you/NAME) work at (your/NAME?s) place of wor	discrete	numeric	FOW_24. How many persons including (you/NAME) work at (your/NAME's) place of wor
V417	fow_24a_a	Threats or exposure to violence against yourself	discrete	numeric	FOW_24A_A. Threats or exposure to violence against yourself
V418	fow_24a_b	Threats or exposure to violence against your family, relatives or close associat	discrete	numeric	FOW_24A_B.Threats or exposure to violence against your family, relatives or close associat
V419	fow_24a_c	(You/NAME) or (your/NAME?S) family (have/has) an unpaid debt with employer/recru	discrete	numeric	FOW_24A_C. (You/NAME) or (your/NAME?S) family (have/has) an unpaid debt with employer/recru
V420	fow_24a_d	Employer threatened to impose a fine or financial penalty to (you/NAME) or (your	discrete	numeric	FOW_24A_D. Employer threatened to impose a fine or financial penalty to (you/NAME) or (your
V421	fow_24a_e	Constant surveillance	discrete	numeric	FOW_24A_E. Constant surveillance
V422	fow_24a_f	Isolated with no access to the outside world	discrete	numeric	FOW_24A_F. Isolated with no access to the outside world
V423	fow_24a_g	Withdraw of your(or your family) documents such as ID, passport, residence perm	discrete	numeric	FOW_24A_G. Withdraw of your(or your family) documents such as ID, passport, residence perm
V424	fow_24a_h	Your employer knows that (you have/name has) no other option to survive	discrete	numeric	FOW_24A_H. Your employer knows that (you have/name has) no other option to survive
V425	fow_24a_i	Your employer or recruiter threatened you or your family of dismissal, deportati	discrete	numeric	FOW_24A_I. Your employer or recruiter threatened you or your family of dismissal, deportati
V426	fow_24a_j	Threat of actual no payment of wages or other promised benefits	discrete	numeric	FOW_24A_J. Threat of actual no payment of wages or other promised benefits
V427	fow_24a_k	Other reasons/ situations (specify)	discrete	numeric	FOW_24A_K. Other reasons/ situations (specify)

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V428	fow_24a_l	NONE	discrete	numeric	FOW_24A_L. NONE
V429	fow_24a_m	DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE/CANNOT REMEMBER	discrete	numeric	FOW_24A_M.DON'T KNOW/NOT SURE/CANNOT REMEMBER
V430	fow_24a_k_other_specify	FOW_24A_K. OTHER SPECIFY	discrete	character	FOW_24A_K. OTHER SPECIFY
V431	fow_24b	FOW_24b. Who imposed the mentioned situations to (you/NAME) in this job?	discrete	numeric	FOW_24b. Who imposed the mentioned situations to (you/NAME) in this job?
V432	fow_24c	FOW_24c. Can (you/NAME) resign from this job or leave this job?	discrete	numeric	FOW_24c. Can (you/NAME) resign from this job or leave this job?
V433	fow_24d_a	FOW_24D_A. Because there is a debt with the employer	discrete	numeric	FOW_24D_A. Because there is a debt with the employer
V434	fow_24d_b	FOW_24D_B. Because (you/NAME) need(s) money	discrete	numeric	FOW_24D_B. Because (you/NAME) need(s) money
V435	fow_24d_c	FOW_24D_C. Because it is difficult to find another job	discrete	numeric	FOW_24D_C. Because it is difficult to find another job
V436	fow_24d_d	FOW_24D_D. Because (your parents/ NAME?s parents) will lose the job	discrete	numeric	FOW_24D_D. Because (your parents/ NAME?s parents) will lose the job
V437	fow_24d_e	FOW_24D_E. Because (your/NAME?s) parents can lose their house, land or other ben	discrete	numeric	FOW_24D_E. Because (your/NAME?s) parents can lose their house, land or other ben
V438	fow_24d_f	FOW_24D_F. OTHER, SPECIFY	discrete	numeric	FOW_24D_F. OTHER, SPECIFY
V439	fow_24d_f_others_specify	FOW_24D_F_OTHERS SPECIFY	discrete	character	FOW_24D_F_OTHERS SPECIFY
V440	fow_24d_g	FOW_24D_G. DON'T KNOW	discrete	numeric	FOW_24D_G. DON'T KNOW
V441	fow_26a	FOW_26a.In (your/NAME?s) second income-generating activity, what kind of work (d	discrete	numeric	FOW_26a. In (your/NAME's) second income-generating activity, what kind of work (do/does) (you/NAME) do? (e.g. Cattle farmer breeding, raise and sell cattle; Serving meals; Carry bricks; Mixing baking flour; Harvesting maize; Delivering food, etc.)
V442	fow_26b	FOW_26b. Industry Code (ANNEX II) ISIC	discrete	numeric	FOW_26b. Industry Code (ANNEX II) ISIC
V443	fow_27a	FOW_27a. What is the main activity of the place or business where (your/NAME?s)	discrete	numeric	FOW_27a. What is the main activity of the place or business where (your/NAME?s)
V444	fow_27b	FOW_27b. Industry Code (ANNEX II) ISIC	discrete	numeric	FOW_27b. Industry Code (ANNEX II) ISIC
V445	fow_28	FOW_28. How many hours (do/does) (you/NAME) usually work/help per week in (your/	discrete	numeric	FOW_28. How many hours (do/does) (you/NAME) usually work/help per week in (your/
V446	fow_29	FOW_29. How many days per week (do/does) (you/NAME) usually work/help in (your/h	discrete	numeric	FOW_29. How many days per week (do/does) (you/NAME) usually work/help in (your/his/her) [main] income generating activity?
V447	fow_30	FOW_30. How many hours per day (do/does) (you/NAME) usually work/help in (your/h	contin	numeric	FOW_30. How many hours per day (do/does) (you/NAME) usually work/help in (your/his/her) [main] income generating activity?
V448	fow_31	FOW_31. In total, how many hours did (you/NAME) actually work in (your/his/her)	discrete	numeric	FOW_31. In total, how many hours did (you/NAME) actually work in (your/his/her) [main] income-generating activity last week?

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V449	fow_32	FOW_32. What time of the day did (you/NAME) mostly work last week?	discrete	numeric	FOW_32. What time of the day did (you/NAME) mostly work last week?
V450	fow_33	FOW_33. How many hours (do/does) (you/NAME) usually work per week in (your/his/h	discrete	numeric	FOW_33. How many hours (do/does) (you/NAME) usually work per week in (your/his/her) second income generating activity?
V451	fow_34	FOW_34. How many hours did (you/NAME) actually work last week in (your/his/her)	discrete	numeric	FOW_34. How many hours did (you/NAME) actually work last week in (your/his/her) second income generating activity?
V452	fow_35	FOW_35. During the last four weeks, that is from [DATE] up to [DATE] did (you/NA	discrete	numeric	FOW_35. During the last four weeks, that is from [DATE] up to [DATE] did (you/NAME) do anything to find a paid job or did (you/NAME) try to start a business?
V453	fow_36	FOW_36. Could (you/NAME) have started working last week?	discrete	numeric	FOW_36. Could (you/NAME) have started working last week?
V454	fow_37	FOW_37. Could (you/NAME) start working within the next two weeks?	discrete	numeric	FOW_37. Could (you/NAME) start working within the next two weeks?
V455	fow_38	FOW_38. Was the income-generating activity reported in FOW_14a and FOW_16a perfo	discrete	numeric	FOW_38. Was the income-generating activity reported in FOW_14a and FOW_16a performed during all months in the past 12 months, i.e. from [DATE] to [DAY last week]?
V456	fow_39	FOW_39. In the last 12 months, from [DATE] up to [DAY last week], did (you/NAME)	discrete	numeric	FOW_39. In the last 12 months, from [DATE] up to [DAY last week], did (you/NAME) engage in any income generating activity?
V457	fow_40a	January	discrete	numeric	FOW_40a. January
V458	fow_40b	February	discrete	numeric	FOW_40b. February
V459	fow_40c	March	discrete	numeric	FOW_40c. March
V460	fow_40d	April	discrete	numeric	FOW_40d. April
V461	fow_40e	May	discrete	numeric	FOW_40e. May
V462	fow_40f	June	discrete	numeric	FOW_40f. June
V463	fow_40g	July	discrete	numeric	FOW_40g. July
V464	fow_40h	August	discrete	numeric	FOW_40h. August
V465	fow_40i	September	discrete	numeric	FOW_40i. September
V466	fow_40j	October	discrete	numeric	FOW_40j. October
V467	fow_40k	November	discrete	numeric	FOW_40k. November
V468	fow_40l	December	discrete	numeric	FOW_40l. December
V469	fow_41a	Farming	discrete	numeric	FOW_41a. Farming
V470	fow_41b	Rearing farm animals	discrete	numeric	FOW_41b. Rearing farm animals
V471	fow_41c	Fishing or fish farming	discrete	numeric	FOW_41c. Fishing or fish farming
V472	fow_41d	No	discrete	numeric	FOW_41d. No
V473	fow_42a	FOW_42A.What kind of work did (you/NAME) do? Occupation Code(ANNEX I) ISCO	discrete	numeric	FOW_42A. What kind of work did (you/NAME) do? (e.g. watering, thinning and weeding; picking fruit, nuts, vegetables and other fruits; feeding, watering and cleaning animals; cleaning, sorting and packing fish, etc.)

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V474	fow_42b	FOW_42B. Industry Code (ANNEX II) ISIC	discrete	numeric	FOW_42B. Industry Code (ANNEX II) ISIC
V475	fow_43a	FOW_43A. What are the main products from (farming, rearing, [and/or fishing] tha	discrete	numeric	FOW_43A. What are the main products from (farming, rearing, [and/or fishing] that (you/NAME) (were/was) working on? (e.g. citrus fruits, vegetables, freshwater fish, cattle, chicken, rice)
V476	fow_43b	FOW_43B. Industry Code (ANNEX II) ISIC	discrete	numeric	FOW_43B. Industry Code (ANNEX II) ISIC
V477	fow_44	FOW_44. How many hours per week did (you/NAME) usually spend doing this last wee	discrete	numeric	FOW_44. How many hours per week did (you/NAME) usually spend doing this last week?
V478	fow_45	FOW_45. Last week did (you/NAME) help to gather wild food such as [mushrooms, be	discrete	numeric	FOW_45. Last week did (you/NAME) help to gather wild food such as [mushrooms, berries, herbs, etc.] for consumption by your household or family
V479	fow_46	FOW_46. How many hours did (you/NAME) spend doing this last week?	discrete	numeric	FOW_46. How many hours did (you/NAME) spend doing this last week?
V480	fow_47	FOW_47. Last week did (you/NAME) go hunting for [bush meat,, etc.] for consumpti	discrete	numeric	FOW_47. Last week did (you/NAME) go hunting for [bush meat,, etc.] for consumption by your household or family
V481	fow_48	FOW_48. How many hours did (you/NAME) spend doing this last week?	discrete	numeric	FOW_48. How many hours did (you/NAME) spend doing this last week?
V482	fow_49	FOW_49. Last week did (you/NAME) help to prepare preserved food or drinks for st	discrete	numeric	FOW_49. Last week did (you/NAME) help to prepare preserved food or drinks for storage such as [flour, dried fish, butter, cheese, etc.] for consumption by your household or family
V483	fow_50	FOW_50.How many hours did (you/NAME) spend doing this last week?	discrete	numeric	FOW_50. How many hours did (you/NAME) spend doing this last week?
V484	fow_51	FOW_51. Last week did (you/NAME) do any construction work to build, renovate or	discrete	numeric	FOW_51.Last week did (you/NAME) do any construction work to build, renovate or extend the family home or help a family member with similar work?
V485	fow_52	FOW_52. How many hours did (you/NAME) spend doing this last week?	discrete	numeric	FOW_52. How many hours did (you/NAME) spend doing this last week?
V486	fow_53	FOW_53. Last week did (you/NAME) spend any time making goods for use by your hou	discrete	numeric	FOW_53. Last week did (you/NAME) spend any time making goods for use by your household or family such as [mats, baskets, furniture, clothing, etc.]?
V487	fow_54	FOW_54. How many hours did (you/NAME) spend doing this last week?	discrete	numeric	FOW_54. How many hours did (you/NAME) spend doing this last week?
V488	fow_55	FOW_55. Last week did (you/NAME) fetch water from natural or public sources for	discrete	numeric	FOW_55. Last week did (you/NAME) fetch water from natural or public sources for use by your household or family?
V489	fow_56	FOW_56. How many hours did (you/NAME) spend doing this last week?	discrete	numeric	FOW_56. How many hours did (you/NAME) spend doing this last week?
V490	fow_57	FOW_57. Last week did (you/NAME) collect any firewood [or other natural products	discrete	numeric	FOW_57. Last week did (you/NAME) collect any firewood [or other natural products] for use as a fuel by your household or family?

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V491	fow_58	FOW_58. How many hours did (you/NAME) spend doing this last week?	discrete	numeric	FOW_58. How many hours did (you/NAME) spend doing this last week?
V492	fow_59	FOW_59. In the last 4 weeks from [START DATE] up to [last END DAY/yesterday] did	discrete	numeric	FOW_59. In the last 4 weeks from [START DATE] up to [last END DAY/yesterday] did (you/NAME) participate in any unpaid apprenticeship, internship or similar training in a work place? (I.e.g. Unpaid work as trainee or apprentice in a farm, workshop, factory, enterprise, or other production units
V493	fow_60	FOW_60. How many hours did (you/NAME) spend doing this last week?	discrete	numeric	FOW_60. How many hours did (you/NAME) spend doing this last week?

Hazardous Work

Content	This dataset contains the administrative identification data and information of members who are 5-17 years in the households about what they did hen at their work place.
Cases	11265
Variable(s)	59
Structure	Type: Keys: ()
Version	Version 1.0, anonymized
Producer	National Bureau of Statistics (NBS)
Missing Data	All missing data were represented as system missing in SPSS and they are missing due to skip in the structure of the questionnaire .

Variables

