



National Bureau of Statistics (NBS)



FARMGATE PRICES OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS

2009 AND 2010

NATIONAL BUREAU OF STATISTICS

FARMGATE PRICES OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS

PROVISIONAL

1.0. INTRODUCTION

Farm gate Price is defined as the price at which the producer (farmer) sells his/her farm produce (crop) at the farm or nearest market outlet to the farm, excluding the middlemen. This price is valued per kilogram (or litre) in naira. The farmgate price is to gauge the actual amount that comes to the farmer from the sales of the farm produce.

The data is an extract from the Annual survey on Socio-Economic Activities conducted by the National Bureau of Statistics (NBS) in collaboration with Central Bank of Nigeria (CBN) and Nigerian Communication Commission (NCC) ; and National Exportable Crops Survey also conducted by NBS in collaboration with Central Bank of Nigeria, Federal Ministry of Agriculture and Rural Development (FMA&RD) and Federal Ministry of Trade and Investment (FMT&I).

2.0. METHODOLOGY

2.1. Sampling Frame

The sampling frame was the list of EAs demarcated by the National Population Commission for the 2006 Population and Housing Census.

2.2. Sample Design for NBS/CBN/NCC Collaborative Survey on Socio-Economic Activities in Nigeria.

For each state, 60 EAs were systematically selected in ratio 4:3:2:1 for Crop, Livestock, Poultry and Fishing and vice-versa depending on the intensity of farming activities.

For example, if in a particular state the order of intensity for Farming activities was 4 (Crop), 3 (Livestock), 2 (Poultry) and 1 (Fishing); then the EAs were assigned as follows: 24 Crop EAs , 18 Livestock EAs, 12 Poultry EAs and 6 Fishing EAs.

However if, in the state, only 3 farming activities were obtainable, the distribution was at the ratio 5:3:2 depending on the intensity of the farming activities.

For example, if in a particular state the order of intensity for Farming activities was 5 (Crop), 3 (Livestock), and 2 (Poultry) then the EAs were assigned as follows: 30 Crop EAs , 18 Livestock EAs, 12 Poultry EAs. On the other hand,

if, in a state, only 2 farming activities were obtainable, the distribution was at the ratio 6:4 depending on the intensity of the farming activities,

then the EAs were assigned as follows: 36 Crop EAs , 24 Livestock EAs.

However if, in the state, only 1 farming activity was obtainable, then all 60 EAs were covered for the only farming activity.

2.2.1. Second Stage Selection: Selection of Households

In each of the 60 EAs selected per state, 16 HHs were selected per EA in the ratio 5,5,3,3 for interview depending on the order of intensity.

That is, select 5 HHs for first major activity, 5 HHs for 2nd major, 3 HHs for 3rd major and 3 HHs for last, depending on the activity which is of highest intensity in the area.

If an activity was not available, its allocation share on the others to make up 16 HHs.

This gave a sample size of 960 farming households in each state.

Nationally, 35,520 farming households were canvassed.

2.3. Sample Design for National Exportable Crops Survey

A two-stage cluster sample design was adopted in each State; Enumeration Areas (EAs) formed the first stage while Households (HHs) formed the second stage.

In all, 1,920 EAs were sampled nationwide with 10 HHs selected from each EAs which brought the total number of households covered in the survey to 19,200. Where there were 10 or less farming households, no selection was required and all available households were studied.

Farmgate Prices of Agricultural Products - (naira per kilogram/litre)

State	Beans		Cassava		Cocoyam		Groundnut Unshelled		Paddy Rice	
	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010
Abia	49.35	54.58	24.48	23.19	22.85	23.28			46.45	52.89
Adamawa	53.33	59.76	28.80	-	-	-	35.99	33.56	38.60	40.21
Akwa-Ibom	-	-	22.74	25.37	28.13	39.75	-	-	42.39	46.31
Anambra	43.69	46.91	28.05	28.46	26.37	24.89	-	-	44.67	43.39
Bauchi	57.78	67.79	21.37		-	-	33.09	39.30	36.93	40.77
Bayelsa	-	-	23.67	21.22	26.73	32.56	24.28	23.71		
Benue	52.31	53.07	25.59	21.15	-	-	48.22	43.86	51.50	47.04
Borno	52.06	50.48			-	-	33.36	33.13	38.40	40.77
Cross River	51.08	50.91	25.57	13.56	28.40	34.10	36.87	36.44	44.80	46.49
Delta	48.02	48.11	21.88	18.01	37.25	36.26	-	-	37.13	37.18
Eboyin	-	-	28.38	25.78	28.09	29.59	-	-	52.19	52.25
Edo	46.69	47.50	26.96	19.57	28.65	25.76	39.00	36.14	47.01	53.55
Ekiti	44.23	44.29	26.13	21.15	46.01	43.24	-	-	47.50	51.87
Enugu	58.28	61.34	23.94	29.31	32.36	35.54	-	-	40.21	41.57
Gombe	51.28	49.66					35.34	40.65	45.10	48.99
Imo	-	-	22.53	21.31	36.04	43.30	-	-	41.87	46.73
Jigawa	58.89	56.97			-	-	41.13	40.65	43.54	46.26
Kaduna	55.38	55.74	19.06	20.23	-	-	39.00	36.08	42.07	39.86
Kano	51.61	52.13	15.55	15.22	-	-	28.58	28.70	44.61	45.16
Katsina	49.23	51.03			-	-	38.18	37.13	46.66	42.94
Kebbi	50.07	51.03	20.26	19.89	-	-	41.53	43.27	47.63	48.71
Kogi	65.64	63.93	23.81	28.19	-	-	29.87	29.99	41.49	42.68
Kwara	57.95	57.48	17.18	15.55	-	-	42.55	40.12	46.89	47.04
Lagos	-	-	24.74	27.02	-	-	-	-		
Nasarawa	53.80	57.15	19.99	19.74	-	-	36.87	35.62	39.55	40.98
Niger	55.75	57.89	17.31	17.15	-	-	40.11	37.14	39.17	41.38
Ogun	46.42	50.31	29.63	33.44	26.37	34.56	33.10	36.68	46.86	43.22
Ondo	47.90	49.33	28.47	18.81	29.10	37.40	-	-	41.71	41.79
Osun	45.17	44.37	25.48	18.94	29.01	33.48	-	-	43.01	43.50
Oyo	52.49	53.07	29.09	21.55	30.79	31.13	34.68	34.21	46.39	47.48
Plateau	56.80	65.44	23.32	20.95	-	-	35.70	32.85	41.61	44.06
Rivers	-	-	25.76	31.35	30.76	27.30	-	-		
Sokoto	52.16	59.44	25.32	22.58	-	-	37.09	36.38	40.08	44.93
Taraba	55.98	54.44	13.41	20.39	50.54	42.92	46.74	45.16	40.89	43.52
Yobe	57.78	56.13			-	-	40.62	39.15	41.49	46.13
Zamfara	50.05	51.42			-	-	36.87	35.53	40.74	39.81
FCT Abuja	53.33	54.89	17.96	23.30	-	-	36.87	35.62	40.07	42.50
National	52.41	54.09	23.44	21.41	31.62	33.83	37.03	36.45	43.22	44.77

Farmgate Prices of Agricultural Products - (naira per kilogram/litre)										
State	Guineacorn		Maize		Mellon		Millet		Yam	
	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010
Abia			41.87	45.68	50.93	47.85			34.57	37.17
Adamawa	36.60	34.34	48.46	52.60	-	-	33.31	42.60	36.19	38.40
Akwa-ibom			48.42	57.65	-	-	-	-	36.75	41.76
Anambra			48.10	49.67	-	-	-	-	33.98	37.06
Bauchi	47.29	48.86	54.88	51.43	-	-	35.70	35.52		
Bayelsa			50.10	50.43	-	-	-	-	40.95	38.10
Benue	30.29	35.57	45.60	45.56	-	-	27.00	32.83	50.45	55.23
Borno	29.92	33.78	48.75	50.84	-	-	44.86	47.35		
Cross River			41.73	48.96	46.01	47.12	-	-	46.31	47.52
Delta			51.94	56.40	46.35	44.58	-	-	57.97	67.44
Eboyin			49.64	50.76	38.42	36.44	-	-	37.93	42.48
Edo			55.32	48.07	49.56	41.85	-	-	38.30	37.95
Ekiti			41.38	48.70	42.67	41.88	-	-	40.19	53.14
Enugu			54.11	55.19	46.97	46.66	-	-	31.86	35.34
Gombe	40.73	43.97	49.66	49.44	-	-	41.64	46.64		
Imo			48.57	51.53	41.81	40.44	-	-	37.95	40.08
Jigawa	36.20	37.98	52.38	48.03	-	-	31.94	41.14		
Kaduna	36.29	38.25	49.62	48.96	-	-	35.31	41.70	34.48	39.75
Kano	32.84	32.84	47.48	50.66	-	-	26.65	42.26		
Katsina	29.62	33.20	47.96	48.53	-	-	26.80	32.23		
Kebbi	32.97	31.44	48.59	48.25	-	-	38.24	42.94		
Kogi	44.44	46.56	53.11	48.55	-	-	33.04	40.43	40.08	40.53
Kwara	45.92	47.61	54.96	47.74	51.81	48.59	42.72	50.79	36.56	37.73
Lagos			60.63	53.93	45.06	43.14	-	-	43.78	51.19
Nasarawa	38.51	45.04	43.82	47.46	49.27	46.81	38.64	48.57	43.14	46.61
Niger	39.04	40.91	48.18	49.67	45.05	43.49	29.31	34.10	42.66	41.34
Ogun			47.58	53.16	44.63	42.57	-	-	34.12	41.94

Ondo			51.39	55.83	40.93	42.29	-	-	36.69	39.76
Osun			51.79	50.11	42.80	45.01	-	-	26.32	37.89
Oyo	35.12	37.16	48.28	51.24	48.55	46.02	42.09	56.28	45.16	44.32
Plateau	32.59	36.85	49.29	49.26	-	-	33.48	37.24	38.12	44.20
Rivers			44.95	46.69	-	-	-	-	36.75	39.93
Sokoto	35.15	35.49	41.83	44.83	-	-	33.80	42.68		
Taraba	41.86	37.96	45.98	46.71	-	-	-	-	43.46	44.15
Yobe	36.14	34.77	45.03	45.58	-	-	39.44	40.77		
Zamfara	46.36	61.26	49.51	50.37	-	-	35.54	41.36		
FCT Abuja	29.62	33.83	53.81	53.08	-	-	31.23	42.21	34.12	42.77
National	37.03	39.41	49.05	50.05	45.67	44.04	35.03	41.98	39.22	43.11

Farmgate Prices of Agricultural Products - (naira per kilogram/litre)								
State	Sesame seed (Beniseed)		Sheanuts		Sugarcane		Cocoa Beans	
	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010
Abia	.	.	.	.	.	.	129.46	134.17
Adamawa	68.30	61.20	63.56	60.00	18.70	27.64	187.09	194.13
Akwa-Ibom	.	.	.	.	.	.	139.68	122.14
Anambra	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Bauchi	79.00	100.90	.	.	26.59	23.10	.	.
Bayelsa	.	.	.	.	29.66	20.47	100.00	111.09
Benue	45.77	67.62	.	.	22.10	23.43	.	.
Borno	75.00	69.31	74.08	77.23	29.78	30.10	.	.
Cross River	70.20	66.85	.	.	27.56	29.00	172.00	172.35
Delta	.	.	.	.	19.09	20.74	159.10	168.00
Ebonyi	51.09	43.06	.	.	.	.	.	.
Edo	.	.	.	.	25.10	27.56	208.65	167.79
Ekiti	.	.	.	.	18.30	20.44	116.79	188.07
Enugu	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Gombe	68.30	48.89	72.10	81.60	27.55	27.01	.	.
Imo	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Jigawa	49.25	70.84	.	.	17.00	19.06	.	.
Kaduna	65.94	63.89	.	.	25.04	33.16	.	.
Kano	64.12	67.08	.	.	17.31	26.77	.	.
Katsina	63.20	82.60	57.60	84.00	21.79	27.12	.	.
Kebbi	.	.	86.07	85.31	29.26	25.44	.	.
Kogi	60.07	62.50	.	.	.	.	131.10	123.08
Kwara	.	.	56.33	82.59	.	.	125.98	120.33
Lagos	.	.	.	.	28.05	27.93	112.50	132.50

Nasarawa	57.15	96.55	55.56	60.11	21.67	17.53	.	.
Niger	84.67	96.78	38.25	89.96	37.83	23.96	.	.
Ogun	.	.	.	.	22.50	16.97	168.97	120.31
Ondo	.	.	.	.	20.10	22.22	148.21	194.82
Osun	.	.	.	.	30.01	32.00	167.32	191.51
Oyo	55.37	56.98	82.92	75.03	.	.	161.83	133.00
Plateau	40.72	52.95	55.07	70.83	29.72	21.00	.	.
Rivers	.	.	.	.	26.23	28.14	152.00	149.98
Sokoto	52.00	55.01	.	.	28.69	28.59	132.50	135.98
Taraba	49.00	54.88	.	.	16.43	24.27	151.09	165.50
Yobe	68.30	45.27	.	.	31.01	34.00	.	.
Zamfara	55.35	50.00	.	.	26.38	23.07	.	.
FCT Abuja	68.30	79.28	67.54	68.25	24.58	27.60	.	.
National	61.48	66.31	64.46	75.90	24.93	25.30	148.01	151.38

Farmgate Prices of Agricultural Products - (naira per kilogram/litre)								
State	Kolanut		Palm Oil		Rubber lumps		Cashew nuts	
	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010
Abia	88.00	102.68	164.30	154.62	.	.	69.00	86.88
Adamawa	.	.	.	.	.	.	56.99	51.80
Akwa-Ibom	101.33	150.00	139.60	177.71	78.10	90.00	.	94.50
Anambra	.	.	162.92	147.06	.	.	72.98	69.21
Bauchi	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Bayelsa	.	.	179.09	200.00	68.34	77.49	.	.
Benue	169.07	175.00	209.44	194.55	.	.	63.33	69.16
Borno	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Cross River	181.10	156.00	167.47	155.69	59.04	64.40	67.99	80.54
Delta	179.78	192.28	110.00	159.64	82.04	107.08	78.44	100.00
Ebonyi	.	.	155.89	129.14	.	.	72.87	70.05
Edo	101.33	132.30	151.20	198.75	89.03	102.09	49.47	83.49
Ekiti	123.47	165.08	163.44	150.71	67.48	80.00	66.78	57.31
Enugu	157.98	133.44	147.00	137.42	.	.	59.98	55.17
Gombe	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Imo	87.17	77.13	114.25	73.50	.	.	.	.
Jigawa	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Kaduna	.	.	.	.	.	.	50.00	48.68
Kano	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Katsina	.	.	.	.	.	.	49.20	53.58
Kebbi	.	.	.	.	.	.	53.20	62.30
Kogi	150.01	202.38	157.50	187.54	.	.	66.60	85.16
Kwara	.	.	.	.	.	.	66.37	68.15
Lagos	84.93	78.25	150.00	166.82	87.60	62.50	81.26	92.17
Nasarawa	.	.	176.91	189.18	86.50	76.22	48.21	90.60

Niger	112.50	98.48	.	.	.	.	65.91	63.00
Ogun	88.80	102.10	127.49	171.70	93.00	84.44	49.20	50.76
Ondo	134.39	144.88	157.33	163.90	95.48	122.50	66.56	78.97
Osun	105.45	112.46	147.30	162.11	.	.	53.60	62.91
Oyo	59.61	120.18	129.33	150.58	.	.	46.47	78.52
Plateau	.	.	.	.	.	.	79.00	62.79
Rivers	.	.	156.99	148.43	77.77	86.48	.	.
Sokoto	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Taraba	97.10	83.33	151.01	200.00	.	.	71.34	69.69
Yobe	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Zamfara	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
FCT Abuja	.	.	120.00	200.00	.	.	50.06	63.18
National	118.94	130.94	151.75	164.50	80.40	86.65	62.19	71.10

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