## Transport Fare Watch

(APRIL 2023)
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## EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

Transport Fare Watch for April 2023 covers the following categories: bus journey within the city per drop constant route; bus journey intercity (state route) charge per person; air fare charge for specified routes single journey; journey by motorcycle (Okada) per drop; and water way passenger transport.

The average fare paid by commuters for bus journeys within the city per drop decreased by $0.01 \%$ in April 2023 when N648.12 was recorded, from N648.16 in March 2023. On a year-on-year basis, the average fare paid rose by 13.58\% from N570.64 in April 2022.

In another category, the average fare paid by commuters for bus journey intercity per drop was N3,994.51 in April 2023, indicating an increase of $0.05 \%$ on a month-on-month basis compared to the N3,992.36 recorded in March 2023. On a year-on-year basis, this rose by $12.30 \%$ from N3,557.15 in April 2022.

In air travel, the average fare paid by air passengers for specified routes single journey increased by $0.26 \%$ on a month-on-month basis from N74,755.41 in March 2023 to N74,947.30 in April 2023. On a year-on-year basis, the fare rose by 35.04\% from N55,501.49 in April 2022.

The average fare paid on Okada transportation was N462.29 in April 2023, which was $0.02 \%$ higher than the rate recorded in March 2023 (N462.21). On a year-on-year basis, the fare rose by $8.31 \%$ when compared with the April 2022 value of N426.84. In addition, the average fare paid for water transport (waterway passenger transportation) in April 2023 stood at N1,030.83, showing a decline of $0.03 \%$ from N1,031.12 in March 2023. On a year-on-year basis, this increased by 8.60\% from N949.23 in April 2022.

On state profile analysis, Taraba state recorded the highest bus journey fare within the city (per drop constant route) with N870.00, followed by Bauchi with N802.00. On the other hand, Borno recorded the least average fare with N500.10, followed by Anambra with N515.11. For intercity bus travel (state route charged per person fare) in April 2023, the highest fare was recorded in Abuja with N6,205.00, followed by Adamawa with N5,725.17. The least fares were recorded in Kwara with N2,000.00, followed by Zamfara with $\mathrm{N} 2,570.10$.

Kebbi state recorded the highest air transport fare (for specified routes single journeys) in April 2023 with N80,000.00, followed by Bayelsa and Enugu with N79,000.00 each. On the other hand, Abia recorded the least with N69,800.00, followed by Niger, Benue and Kano with N70,000.00 each. In April 2023, Kwara state had the highest motorcycle transport fare with N760.10, followed by Lagos with N750.06. The least fare was recorded in Edo with N158.03, followed by Bayelsa with N192.15. Similarly, water transport fare recorded highest in Delta with N3,510.00, followed by Rivers with N3,200.00, while the least was recorded in Borno with N360.00, followed by Kebbi with N425.12.

Furthermore, analysis by zone showed that in April 2023, transport fares of bus journeys within the city recorded the highest in the North-East with N699.54, followed by the South-South with N660.66, while the South-East recorded the least with N617.15. In terms of bus journey intercity, the South-West had the highest fare with N4,256.77, followed by the North-East with N4,135.97, while the North-West recorded the least with N3,825.20. In April 2023, the North-East recorded the highest air transport fare with N77,058.33, followed by the South-East with N75,340.00, while the North-Central had the least with N72,950.00. Also, commuters on a motorcycle (Okada) paid the highest fare in the North Central with N528.96, followed by the South-West with N518.92, while the North-West recorded the least with N335.81. For water transport, the South-South had the highest fare paid with N2,435.83, followed by the South-West with N950.01, while the North-East had the least fare with N656.67.

## TRANSPORT FARE WATCH - APRIL 2023

Average Transport Fare Across States -Bus Journey Within City , Per Drop Constant Route


STATES WITH THE HIGHEST AVERAGE PRICES

## $\leftrightarrow N 870.00$

JIGAWA

## TARABA

BAUCHI

## 4 N802.00

N800.00

STATES WITH THE LOWEST AVERAGE PRICES

MARCH 2023

BORNO
$\leftrightarrow N$ N500.10

ANAMBRA


KOGI

## TRANSPORT FARE WATCH - APRIL 2023

Average Transport Fare Across States -Bus Journey Intercity, State Route, Charge Per Person


STATES WITH THE HIGHEST AVERAGE PRICES
$\square$
FCT
$\leftrightarrow N 6,205.00$

ADAMAWA $<\mathbf{N} 5,725.17$

LAGOS

STATES WITH THE LOWEST AVERAGE PRICES

KWARA
N2,000.00

ZAMFARA

BAYELSA
N2,900.35

## TRANSPORT FARE WATCH - APRIL 2023

Average Transport Fare Across States
-Air Fare Charge For Specified Routes Single Journey


APRIL 2022

STATES WITH THE HIGHEST AVERAGE PRICES

KEBBI

## $\leadsto N 80,000.00$

N77,900.00

ABIA
STATES WITH THE LOWEST AVERAGE PRICES

KANO/NIGER/ BENUE
BENUE N70,000.00

AKWA-IBONT $\geqslant$ N70,050.00

## TRANSPORT FARE WATCH - APRIL 2023

Average Transport Fare Across States -Journey by Motorcycle (Okada) Per Drop


STATES WITH THE HIGHEST AVERAGE PRICES

KWARA

## $\leftrightarrow N$ N60.10

$\leftrightarrow$ N750.06
LAGOS

TARABA

STATES WITH THE LOWEST AVERAGE PRICES

## EDO

4 N158.03

BAYELSA $\square$
N192.15

## SOKOTO

## TRANSPORT FARE WATCH - APRIL 2023

Average Transport Fare Across States -Waterway Passenger Transport

$\mathrm{MoM}=-0.03 \%$
N1,031.12

MARCH 2023

STATES WITH THE HIGHEST AVERAGE PRICES

DELTA
$\leftrightarrow N 3,510.00$ BORNO $\longleftrightarrow$ N360.00

$$
\Leftrightarrow N 360.00
$$ BORNO $\longleftrightarrow$ N360.00

## KEBBI <br> KEbBI

## N425.12

GOMBE

## PRICES

STATES WITH THE LOWEST AVERAGE

## BAYELSA

## TRANSPORT FARE WATCH - APRIL 2023

 Average Transport Fare by Categories NORTH CENTRALBUS JOURNEY WITHIN CITY, PER DROP CONSTANT ROUTE


BUS JOURNEY INTERCITY, STATE ROUTE,CHARGE PER PERSON


AIR FARE CHARGE FOR SPECIFIED ROUTES SINGLE JOURNEY


JOURNEY BY MOTORCYCLE (OKADA) PER DROP


April 2022

# TRANSPORT FARE WATCH - APRIL 2023 Average Transport Fare by Categories NORTH EAST 

## BUS JOURNEY WITHIN CITY, PER DROP CONSTANT ROUTE



BUS JOURNEY INTERCITY, STATE ROUTE,CHARGE PER PERSON


AIR FARE CHARGE FOR SPECIFIED ROUTES SINGLE JOURNEY


JOURNEY BY MOTORCYCLE (OKADA) PER DROP


WATER TRANSPORT: WATER WAY PASSENGER TRANSPORTATION


YoY $=10.31 \%$


# TRANSPORT FARE WATCH - APRIL 2023 Average Transport Fare by Categories NORTH WEST 

BUS JOURNEY WITHIN CITY, PER DROP CONSTANT ROUTE



March 2023

BUS JOURNEY INTERCITY, STATE ROUTE,CHARGE PER PERSON


AIR FARE CHARGE FOR SPECIFIED ROUTES SINGLE JOURNEY


April 2023

JOURNEY BY MOTORCYCLE (OKADA) PER DROP


April 2022


N335.81
April 2023

WATER TRANSPORT: WATER WAY PASSENGER TRANSPORTATION


N686.53

# TRANSPORT FARE WATCH - APRIL 2023 Average Transport Fare by Categories SOUTH EAST 

## BUS JOURNEY WITHIN CITY, PER DROP CONSTANT ROUTE



BUS JOURNEY INTERCITY, STATE ROUTE,CHARGE PER PERSON


April 2022

AIR FARE CHARGE FOR SPECIFIED ROUTES SINGLE JOURNEY


JOURNEY BY MOTORCYCLE (OKADA) PER DROP


WATER TRANSPORT: WATER WAY PASSENGER TRANSPORTATION


# TRANSPORT FARE WATCH - APRIL 2023 Average Transport Fare by Categories SOUTH WEST 

## BUS JOURNEY WITHIN CITY, PER DROP CONSTANT ROUTE



BUS JOURNEY INTERCITY, STATE ROUTE,CHARGE PER PERSON


AIR FARE CHARGE FOR SPECIFIED ROUTES SINGLE JOURNEY


JOURNEY BY MOTORCYCLE (OKADA) PER DROP


April 2022


N518.92
N518.58

April 2023

WATER TRANSPORT: WATER WAY PASSENGER TRANSPORTATION

$\mathrm{YoY}=16.91 \%$


## TRANSPORT FARE WATCH - APRIL 2023

 Average Transport Fare by Categories SOUTH SOUTHBUS JOURNEY WITHIN CITY, PER DROP CONSTANT ROUTE


BUS JOURNEY INTERCITY, STATE ROUTE,CHARGE PER PERSON


AIR FARE CHARGE FOR SPECIFIED ROUTES SINGLE JOURNEY


JOURNEY BY MOTORCYCLE (OKADA) PER DROP


WATER TRANSPORT: WATER WAY PASSENGER TRANSPORTATION


## METHODOLOGY

Fieldwork is done solely by over 700 NBS Staff in all States of the federation supported by supervisors who are monitored by internal and external observers.

Prices are collected across all the 774 local governments across all States and the FCT from over 10,000 respondents and locations and reflect actual fare households state they actually paid for those services.

The average of all these fares is then reported for each state and the average for the country is the average for the state.

NBS audit team subsequently conducts randomly selected verification of fares recorded.

## APPENDIX

|  | Average of Apr-22 | Average of Mar-23 | Average of Apr-23 | MoM | YoY |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Air fare charg.for specified routes single journey | 55,501.49 | 74,755.41 | 74,947.30 | 0.26 | 35.04 |
| Bus journey intercity, state route, charg. per per | 3,557.15 | 3,992.36 | 3,994.51 | 0.05 | 12.30 |
| Bus journey within city, per drop constant rou | 570.64 | 648.16 | 648.12 | -0.01 | 13.58 |
| Journey by motorcycle (okada) per drop | 426.84 | 462.21 | 462.29 | 0.02 | 8.31 |
| Water transport : water way passenger transportat | 949.23 | 1,031.12 | 1,030.83 | -0.03 | 8.60 |


|  | Average of Apr-22 Average | of Mar-23 | Average of Apr-23 | MoM |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| NORTH CENTRAL |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Air fare charg.for specified routes single journey | 57,552.54 | 72,942.86 | 72,950.00 |  | 0.01 | 26.75 |
| Bus journey intercity, state route, charg. per per | 3,708.13 | 3,901.64 | 3,906.64 |  | 0.13 | 5.35 |
| Bus journey within city, per drop constant rou | 553.57 | 639.56 | 639.57 |  | 0.00 | 15.53 |
| Journey by motorcycle (okada) per drop | 461.91 | 528.95 | 528.96 |  | 0.00 | 14.51 |
| Water transport : water way passenger transportat | $720.24$ <br> NORTH EAST | 768.60 | 768.57 |  | 0.00 | 6.71 |
| Air fare charg.for specified routes single journey | 56,800.16 | 76,983.33 | 77,058.33 |  | 0.10 | 35.67 |
| Bus journey intercity, state route, charg. per per | 3,666.98 | 4,135.93 | 4,135.97 |  | 0.00 | 12.79 |
| Bus journey within city, per drop constant rou | 622.06 | 699.18 | 699.54 |  | 0.05 | 12.45 |
| Journey by motorcycle (okada) per drop | 427.70 | 516.78 | 516.87 |  | 0.02 | 20.85 |
| Water transport : water way passenger transportat | $595.28$ <br> NORTH WEST | 656.67 | 656.67 |  | 0.00 | 10.31 |
| Air fare charg.for specified routes single journey | 54,760.42 | 74,785.71 | 74,842.86 |  | 0.08 | 36.67 |
| Bus journey intercity, state route, charg. per per | 3,545.48 | 3,825.19 | 3,825.20 |  | 0.00 | 7.89 |
| Bus journey within city, per drop constant rou | 604.59 | 649.33 | 649.41 |  | 0.01 | 7.41 |
| Journey by motorcycle (okada) per drop | 311.74 | 335.81 | 335.81 |  | 0.00 | 7.72 |
| Water transport : water way passenger transportat | 686.53 <br> SOUTH EAST | 716.46 | 716.45 |  | 0.00 | 4.36 |
| Air fare charg.for specified routes single journey | 53,402.58 | 75,150.00 | 75,340.00 |  | 0.25 | 41.08 |
| Bus journey intercity, state route, charg. per per | 3,268.50 | 3,962.03 | 3,970.66 |  | 0.22 | 21.48 |
| Bus journey within city, per drop constant rou | 530.26 | 617.06 | 617.15 |  | 0.01 | 16.39 |
| Journey by motorcycle (okada) per drop | 403.82 | 480.10 | 480.14 |  | 0.01 | 18.90 |
| Water transport : water way passenger transportat | 665.39 <br> SOUTH SOUTH | 700.10 | 698.10 |  | -0.29 | 4.92 |
| Air fare charg.for specified routes single journey | 55,586.41 | 75,033.33 | 75,025.00 |  | -0.01 | 34.97 |
| Bus journey intercity, state route, charg. per per | 3,252.37 | 3,910.53 | 3,910.72 |  | 0.00 | 20.24 |
| Bus journey within city, per drop constant rou | 556.34 | 661.44 | 660.66 |  | -0.12 | 18.75 |
| Journey by motorcycle (okada) per drop | 506.62 | 405.95 | 405.97 |  | 0.01 | -19.87 |
| Water transport : water way passenger transportat | $\begin{aligned} & 2,250.02 \\ & \text { SOUTH WEST } \end{aligned}$ | 2,435.92 | 2,435.83 |  | 0.00 | 8.26 |
| Air fare charg.for specified routes single journey | 54,338.70 | 74,000.00 | 74,883.33 |  | 1.19 | 37.81 |
| Bus journey intercity, state route, charg. per per | 3,830.14 | 4,256.77 | 4,256.77 |  | 0.00 | 11.14 |
| Bus journey within city, per drop constant rou | 547.48 | 618.42 | 618.45 |  | 0.01 | 12.96 |
| Journey by motorcycle (okada) per drop | 458.72 | 518.58 | 518.92 |  | 0.07 | 13.12 |
| Water transport : water way passenger transportat | 812.57 | 950.02 | 950.01 |  | 0.00 | 16.91 |

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