## Transport Fare Watch

(MARCH 2023)
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## EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

Transport Fare Watch for March 2023 covers the following categories: bus journey within the city per drop constant route; bus journey intercity (state route) charge per person; air fare charge for specified routes single journey; journey by motorcycle (Okada) per drop; and water way passenger transport.

The average fare paid by commuters for bus journeys within the city per drop increased by $0.08 \%$ in March 2023 to N648.16 from N647.66 in February 2023, on a year-on-year basis, the average fare paid rose by 20.85\% from N536.35 in March 2022.

In another category, the average fare paid by commuters for bus journey intercity per drop increased to N3,992.36 in March 2023, indicating an increase rate of $0.04 \%$ on a month-on-month basis compared to the N3,990.70 in February 2023. On a year-on-year basis, this rose by $22.06 \%$ from N3,270.94 in March 2022.

In air travel, the average fare paid by air passengers for specified routes single journey, increased by $0.28 \%$ on a month-on-month basis from N74,571.62 in February 2023 to N74,755.41 in March 2023. On a year-on-year basis, the fare rose by 59.70\% from N46,810.62 in March 2022.

The average fare paid on Okada transportation was N462.21 in March 2023, which was $0.20 \%$ higher than the rate recorded in Februry 2023 (N461.28). On a year-on-year basis, the fare rose by $16.98 \%$ when compared with March 2022 (N395.12).

In addition, the average fare paid for water transport (waterway passenger transportation) in March 2023 stood at N1,031.12, showing an increase of $14.46 \%$ on a year-on-year basis from N900.84 in March 2022. On a month-on-month basis, it rose by 0.16\% from N1,029.47 in February 2023.

On state profile analysis, Taraba state recorded the highest bus journey fare within the city (per drop constant route) with N870.00, followed by Bauchi/Jigawa with N800.00. On the other hand, Borno recorded the least average fare with N500.00, followed by Anambra with N515.00. For intercity bus travel (state route charged per person fare) in March 2023, the highest fare was recorded in Abuja with N6,200.00, followed by Adamawa with N5,725.10.

The least fares were recorded in Kwara with N2,000.00, followed by Zamfara with N2,570.10. Kebbi recorded the highest air transport fare (for specified routes single journeys) in March 2023 with N80,100.00, followed by Bayelsa with N79,100.00. On the other hand, Abia recorded the least with N69,850.00, followed by Niger, Lagos ,Kano, Benue and Jigawa with N70,000.00. In March 2023, Kwara state had the highest motorcycle transport fare with N760.10, followed by Lagos with N750.10. The least fare was recorded in Edo with N158.00, followed by Bayelsa with N192.50. Similarly, water transport fare in Delta was highest with N3,500.10, followed by Rivers with N3,200.00, while the least was recorded in Borno with N360.00, followed by Kebbi with N425.15.

Analysis of Transport fare categories by zone showed that in March 2023, transport fares of bus journeys within the city recorded the highest in the North-East with N699.18, followed by the South-South with N661.44, while the South-East recorded the least with N617.06. In terms of bus journey intercity, the South-West had the highest fare with N4,256.77, followed by the North-East with N4,135.93, while the North-West recorded the least with N3,825.19. The North-East recorded the highest air transport fare in March 2023 with N76,983.33, followed by the South-East with N75,150.00, while the North-Central had the least with N72,942.86. Also, commuters on a motorcycle (Okada) paid the highest fare in the North Central with N528.95, followed by the South-West with N518.58, while the North-West recorded the least with N335.81. For water transport, the South-South had the highest fare paid with N2,435.92, followed by the South-West with N950.02, while the North-East had the least fare with N656.67.

## TRANSPORT FARE WATCH - MARCH 2023

Average Transport Fare Across States -Bus Journey Within City , Per Drop Constant Route


STATES WITH THE HIGHEST AVERAGE PRICES

TARABA

## BAUCHI/

 JIGAWA
## N800.00

PLATEAU
$\leftrightarrow$ N790.10

STATES WITH THE LOWEST AVERAGE PRICES

## BORNO

ANAMBRA
$\leftrightarrow$ N500.00

KOGI/KANO
N530.00

## TRANSPORT FARE WATCH - MARCH 2023

Average Transport Fare Across States
-Bus Journey Intercity, State Route, Charge Per Person


FEBRUARY 2023

STATES WITH THE HIGHEST AVERAGE PRICES

## FCT <br> $\leftrightarrow N 6,200.00$

## ADAMAWA $\ll$ 55,725.10

## LAGOS

STATES WITH THE LOWEST AVERAGE
PRICES

KWARA
N2,000.00

ZAMFARA
N2,570.10

BAYELSA

TRANSPORT FARE WATCH - MARCH 2023
Average Transport Fare Across States
-Air Fare Charge For Specified Routes Single Journey


TRANSPORT FARE WATCH - MARCH 2023
Average Transport Fare Across States -Journey by Motorcycle (Okada) Per Drop


MARCH 2022

## STATES WITH THE HIGHEST AVERAGE PRICES

KWARA

LAGOS

TARABA

STATES WITH THE LOWEST AVERAGE PRICES

## EDO



N158.00

## BAYELSA

SOKOTO

## TRANSPORT FARE WATCH - MARCH 2023

Average Transport Fare Across States
-Waterway Passenger Transport


STATES WITH THE HIGHEST AVERAGE PRICES

## DELTA

$\leftrightarrow N 3,510.00$
BORNO
N360.00

## KEBBI

## N425.15

GOMBE
$\leftrightarrow N(180.00$

## TRANSPORT FARE WATCH - MARCH 2023

 Average Transport Fare by Categories NORTH CENTRALBUS JOURNEY WITHIN CITY, PER DROP CONSTANT ROUTE


BUS JOURNEY INTERCITY, STATE ROUTE,CHARGE PER PERSON


March 2022

AIR FARE CHARGE FOR SPECIFIED ROUTES SINGLE JOURNEY


JOURNEY BY MOTORCYCLE (OKADA) PER DROP


March 2022


## N528.95



February 2022

March 2023

WATER TRANSPORT: WATER WAY PASSENGER TRANSPORTATION


YoY = 9.91\%

N699.32
N768.60


March 2022
March 2023

# TRANSPORT FARE WATCH - MARCH 2023 Average Transport Fare by Categories NORTH EAST 

## BUS JOURNEY WITHIN CITY, PER DROP CONSTANT ROUTE



BUS JOURNEY INTERCITY, STATE ROUTE,CHARGE PER PERSON


AIR FARE CHARGE FOR SPECIFIED ROUTES SINGLE JOURNEY
$Y o Y=47.57 \%$

February 2022

JOURNEY BY MOTORCYCLE (OKADA) PER DROP


March 2022


## N516.78



February 2022

March 2023

WATER TRANSPORT: WATER WAY PASSENGER TRANSPORTATION


YoY $=19.11 \%$

# TRANSPORT FARE WATCH - MARCH 2023 Average Transport Fare by Categories NORTH WEST 

BUS JOURNEY WITHIN CITY, PER DROP CONSTANT ROUTE


BUS JOURNEY INTERCITY, STATE ROUTE,CHARGE PER PERSON


AIR FARE CHARGE FOR SPECIFIED ROUTES SINGLE JOURNEY


JOURNEY BY MOTORCYCLE (OKADA) PER DROP


March 2022


March 2023


February 2022

WATER TRANSPORT: WATER WAY PASSENGER TRANSPORTATION


YoY $=4.73 \%$


# TRANSPORT FARE WATCH - MARCH 2023 Average Transport Fare by Categories SOUTH EAST 

BUS JOURNEY WITHIN CITY, PER DROP CONSTANT ROUTE


BUS JOURNEY INTERCITY, STATE ROUTE,CHARGE PER PERSON


AIR FARE CHARGE FOR SPECIFIED ROUTES SINGLE JOURNEY


March 2022


March 2023

JOURNEY BY MOTORCYCLE (OKADA) PER DROP


March 2022


March 2023

WATER TRANSPORT: WATER WAY PASSENGER TRANSPORTATION


# TRANSPORT FARE WATCH - MARCH 2023 Average Transport Fare by Categories SOUTH WEST 



BUS JOURNEY INTERCITY, STATE ROUTE,CHARGE PER PERSON


AIR FARE CHARGE FOR SPECIFIED ROUTES SINGLE JOURNEY


JOURNEY BY MOTORCYCLE (OKADA) PER DROP


WATER TRANSPORT: WATER WAY PASSENGER TRANSPORTATION


YoY $=21.85 \%$

# TRANSPORT FARE WATCH - MARCH 2023 Average Transport Fare by Categories SOUTH SOUTH 

BUS JOURNEY WITHIN CITY, PER DROP CONSTANT ROUTE


BUS JOURNEY INTERCITY, STATE ROUTE,CHARGE PER PERSON


AIR FARE CHARGE FOR SPECIFIED ROUTES SINGLE JOURNEY


JOURNEY BY MOTORCYCLE (OKADA) PER DROP


WATER TRANSPORT: WATER WAY PASSENGER TRANSPORTATION



## METHODOLOGY

Fieldwork is done solely by over 700 NBS Staff in all States of the federation supported by supervisors who are monitored by internal and external observers.

Prices are collected across all the 774 local governments across all States and the FCT from over 10,000 respondents and locations and reflect actual fare households state they actually paid for those services.

The average of all these fares is then reported for each state and the average for the country is the average for the state.

NBS audit team subsequently conducts randomly selected verification of fares recorded.

## APPENDIX

| NATIONAL AVERAGE | Average of Mar-22 | Average of Feb-23 | Average of Mar-23 | Average of MoM | Average of YoY |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Air fare charg.for specified routes single journey | 46,810.62 | 74,571.62 | 74,755.41 | 0.25 | 59.70 |
| Bus journey intercity, state route, charg. per per | 3,270.94 | 3,990.70 | 3,992.36 | 0.04 | 22.06 |
| Bus journey within city, per drop constant rou | 536.35 | 647.66 | 648.16 | 0.08 | 20.85 |
| Journey by motorcycle (okada) per drop | 395.12 | 461.28 | 462.21 | 0.20 | 16.98 |
| Water transport : water way passenger transportat | 900.84 | 1,029.47 | 1,031.12 | 0.16 | 14.46 |

## NORTH CENTRAL

| Air fare charg.for specified routes single journey | $45,335.41$ | $72,357.14$ | $72,942.86$ | 0.81 | 60.90 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Bus journey intercity, state route, charg. per per | $3,532.89$ | $3,900.71$ | $3,901.64$ | 0.02 | 10.44 |
| Bus journey within city, per drop constant rou | 526.26 | 639.35 | 639.56 | 0.03 | 21.53 |
| Journey by motorcycle (okada) per drop | 437.85 | 528.17 | 528.95 | 0.15 | 20.81 |
| Water transport : water way passenger transportat | 699.32 | 768.57 | 768.60 | 0.00 | 9.91 |

NORTH EAST

| Air fare charg.for specified routes single journey | 52,166.67 | 76,350.00 | 76,983.33 | 0.83 | 47.57 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Bus journey intercity, state route, charg. per per | 3,236.94 | 4,130.83 | 4,135.93 | 0.12 | 27.77 |
| Bus journey within city, per drop constant rou | 587.92 | 698.33 | 699.18 | 0.12 | 18.93 |
| Journey by motorcycle (okada) per drop | 397.38 | 515.83 | 516.78 | 0.18 | 30.05 |
| Water transport : water way passenger transportat | 551.31 | 656.67 | 656.67 | 0.00 | 19.11 |
| NORTH WEST |  |  |  |  |  |
| Air fare charg.for specified routes single journey | 47,589.42 | 74,857.14 | 74,785.71 | -0.10 | 57.15 |
| Bus journey intercity, state route, charg. per per | 3,395.80 | 3,816.71 | 3,825.19 | 0.22 | 12.64 |
| Bus journey within city, per drop constant rou | 580.08 | 648.57 | 649.33 | 0.12 | 11.94 |
| Journey by motorcycle (okada) per drop | 268.06 | 332.86 | 335.81 | 0.89 | 25.28 |
| Water transport : water way passenger transportat | 684.12 | 716.43 | 716.46 | 0.00 | 4.73 |

## SOUTH EAST

Air fare charg.for specified routes single journey
Bus journey intercity, state route, charg. per per
Bus journey within city, per drop constant rou
Journey by motorcycle (okada) per drop
Water transport : water way passenger transportat

| $42,948.98$ | $75,270.00$ | $75,150.00$ | -0.16 | 74.98 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $3,122.18$ | $3,959.80$ | $3,962.03$ | 0.06 | 26.90 |
| 495.54 | 616.88 | 617.06 | 0.03 | 24.52 |
| 381.30 | 481.42 | 480.10 | -0.27 | 25.91 |
| 661.41 | 700.10 | 700.10 | 0.00 | 5.85 |

## SOUTH SOUTH

Air fare charg.for specified routes single journey
Bus journey intercity, state route, charg. per per
Bus journey within city, per drop constant rou Journey by motorcycle (okada) per drop

Water transport : water way passenger transportat

| $46,581.66$ | $75,016.67$ | $75,033.33$ | 0.02 | 61.08 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $2,603.41$ | $3,919.17$ | $3,910.53$ | -0.22 | 50.21 |
| 509.96 | 660.58 | 661.44 | 0.13 | 29.70 |
| 455.59 | 404.67 | 405.95 | 0.32 | -10.90 |
| $2,059.03$ | $2,425.83$ | $2,435.92$ | 0.42 | 18.30 |

## SOUTH WEST

Air fare charg.for specified routes single journey Bus journey intercity, state route, charg. per per Bus journey within city, per drop constant rou Journey by motorcycle (okada) per drop

Water transport : water way passenger transportat

| $45,714.02$ | $74,016.67$ | $74,000.00$ | -0.02 | 61.88 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $3,645.14$ | $4,255.83$ | $4,256.77$ | 0.02 | 16.78 |
| 505.93 | 618.33 | 618.42 | 0.01 | 22.23 |
| 442.31 | 518.35 | 518.58 | 0.05 | 17.24 |
| 779.67 | 950.00 | 950.02 | 0.00 | 21.85 |

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