



NATIONAL BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Consumer Price Index September 2020

(BASE PERIOD DECEMBER 2009 = 100)

Report Date: October 2020

Data Source: National Bureau of Statistics (NBS)

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BRIEF METHODOLOGY

The CPI measures the average change over time in prices of goods and services consumed by people for day-to-day living. The construction of the CPI combines economic theory, sampling and other statistical techniques using data from other surveys to produce a weighted measure of average price changes in the Nigerian economy. The weighting occurs to capture the importance of the selected commodities in the entire index. The production of the CPI requires skills of economists, statisticians, computer scientists, data collectors and others.

Key in the construction of the price index is the selection of the market basket of goods and services. Every month, 10,534 informants spread across the country provide price data for the computation of the CPI. The market items currently comprise of 740 goods and services regularly priced.

The first stage in the calculation of the CPI is the collection of prices on each item (740 goods and services) from outlets in each sector (rural or urban) for each state. Prices are then averaged for each item per sector across the state. The next step is to use the average price to calculate the basic index for each commodity: The current year price of each commodity is compared with a base year's price to obtain a relative price.

Next we use the Laspeyres formula to compute an aggregated index for each class (which has a multitude of commodities which have similar consumption purposes): Here the sum of the product of weights (obtained from the expenditure survey) and relative prices for each item is divided by the sum of the weight of the items in that class, and the result multiplied by 100 gives the required index number. This index number is still classified according to the urban or rural classification sector for each of the 36 states and the FCT. This yields 85 classes then 48 groups which are then reclassified into 12 Divisions to derive:

1. The country composite index
2. The Urban National index
3. The Rural National index
4. The Combined Urban and Rural State Composite index

The survey methodology generates 3774 all items indices for all states and the FCT.













This edition of the Statistical News contains the revised Consumer Price Index (CPI) based on Nigeria Living Standard Survey (NLSS) 2003/2004. The consumption expenditure data were re-valued to November 2009, which is the base period for the revised CPI.

The May 2003 and September 1985 based indices are being continued using factors derived from the new CPI. These indices will yield the same price change for any commodity group contained in all the series.

A new sub index – Imported Food Index- is available in the revised CPI.

Note: The urban and rural indices were weighted with the ratio of their populations to the national i.e. 0.455 and 0.545 respectively to compute the composite indices at the 12 Classification of Individual Consumption by Purpose (COICOP) functions and all items levels. This may cause variance between a recalculated all items index using the weights published on table 2 and the published all items index because the published weights were computed only from consumption expenditure survey result. The following breakdown highlights a non-exhaustive list of the components of the current CPI:

The following breakdown highlights a non-exhaustive list of the components of the current CPI:

FOOD AND NON-ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES	 Food	 Bread and cereals	 Meat	 Fish	 Milk, cheese and eggs	 Oils and fats
	 Fruit	 Vegetables	 Potatoes, Yam & other tubers	 Food products n.e.c	 Coffee, tea and cocoa	 Soft drinks

ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES, TOBACCO AND KOLA	 Spirits	 Wine	 Tobacco	 Narcotics
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CLOTHING AND FOOTWEAR	 Clothing materials, other articles of clothing	 Garments	 Cleaning, repair and hire of clothing	 Shoes and other footwear	 Repair and hire of footwear
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HOUSING, WATER, ELECTRICITY, GAS



Actual and imputed rentals for housing



Water supply



Miscellaneous services relating to the dwelling



Electricity



Gas



Liquid fuel



Solid fuels

FURNISHINGS, HOUSEHOLD EQUIPMENT



Furniture and furnishings



Carpets and other floor coverings



Repair of Furniture



Household textiles



Major household appliances whether electric or not



Repair of household appliances



Glassware, tableware and household utensils



Non-durable household goods



Domestic services and household services

HEALTH



Pharmaceutical products



Medical services



Dental services



Paramedical services



Hospital services

TRANSPORT



Motor cars



Motor cycles



Bicycles



Vehicle spare parts



Fuels and lubricants for personal transportation



Maintenance and repair of personal transport



Passenger transport by road



Passenger transport by air



Passenger transport by sea and inland waterways

COMMUNICATION



Postal services



Telephone and telefax
equipment



Telephone and telefax
services

RECREATION AND CULTURE



Audio-visual,
photographic
and information
processing equipment



Photographic
development



Musical
instrument



Recreational
and sporting
services



Games of
chance

EDUCATION



Books & stationery

RESTAURANTS AND HOTELS



Catering services



Accommodation services

MISCELLANEOUS GOODS AND SERVICES



Hairdressing salons
and personal
grooming
establishments



Appliances,
articles and products
for personal care



Jewellery, clocks
and watches



Insurance



Other services

ALL ITEM INDEX

The consumer price index, (CPI) which measures inflation increased by 13.71 percent (year-on-year) in September 2020. This is 0.49 percent points higher than the rate recorded in August 2020 (13.22) percent.

Increases were recorded in all COICOP divisions that yielded the Headline index.

On a month-on-month basis, the Headline index increased by 1.48 percent in September 2020. This is 0.14 percent rate higher than the rate recorded in August 2020 (1.34) percent.

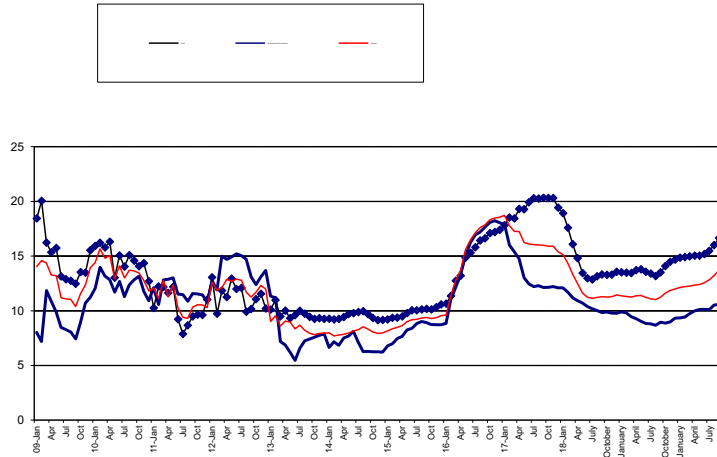
The percentage change in the average composite CPI for the twelve months period ending September 2020 over the average of the CPI for the previous twelve months period was 12.44 percent, showing 0.21 percent point from 12.23 percent recorded in August 2020.

The urban inflation rate increased by 14.31 percent (year-on-year) in September 2020 from 13.83 percent recorded in August 2020, while the rural inflation rate increased by 13.14 percent in September 2020 from 12.65 percent in August 2020.

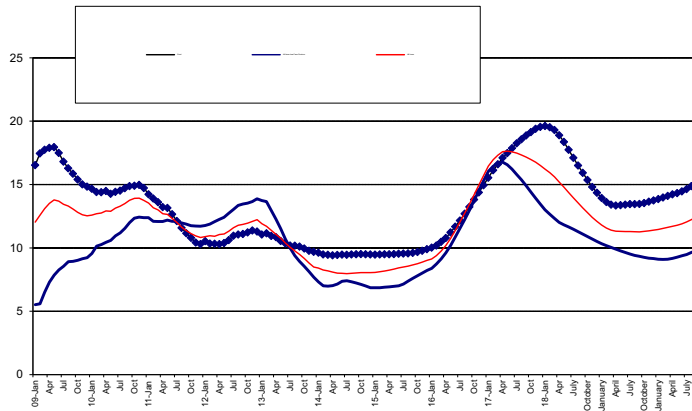
On a month-on-month basis, the urban index rose by 1.56 percent in September 2020, up by 0.14 from 1.42 percent recorded in August 2020, while the rural index also rose by 1.40 percent in September 2020, up by 0.13 from the rate recorded in August 2020 (1.27 percent).

The corresponding twelve-month year-on-year average percentage change for the urban index is 13.07 percent in September 2020. This is higher than 12.85 percent reported in August 2020, while the corresponding rural inflation rate in September 2020 is 11.86 percent compared to 11.66 percent recorded in August 2020.

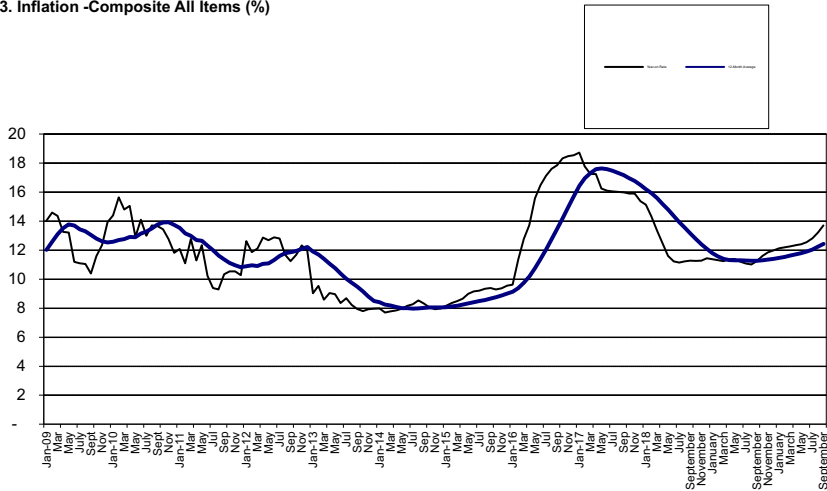
1. Inflation: Composite Year-on Change (%)



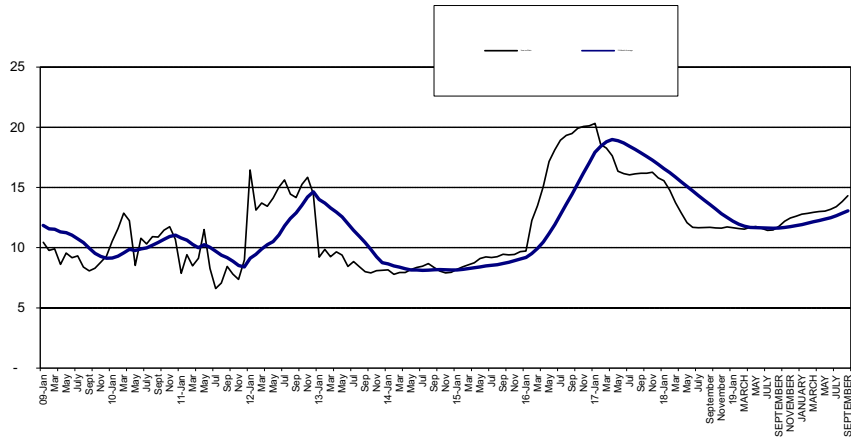
2. Inflation: Composite 12-Month Average Change (%)



3. Inflation -Composite All Items (%)



4. Inflation -Urban All Items (%)



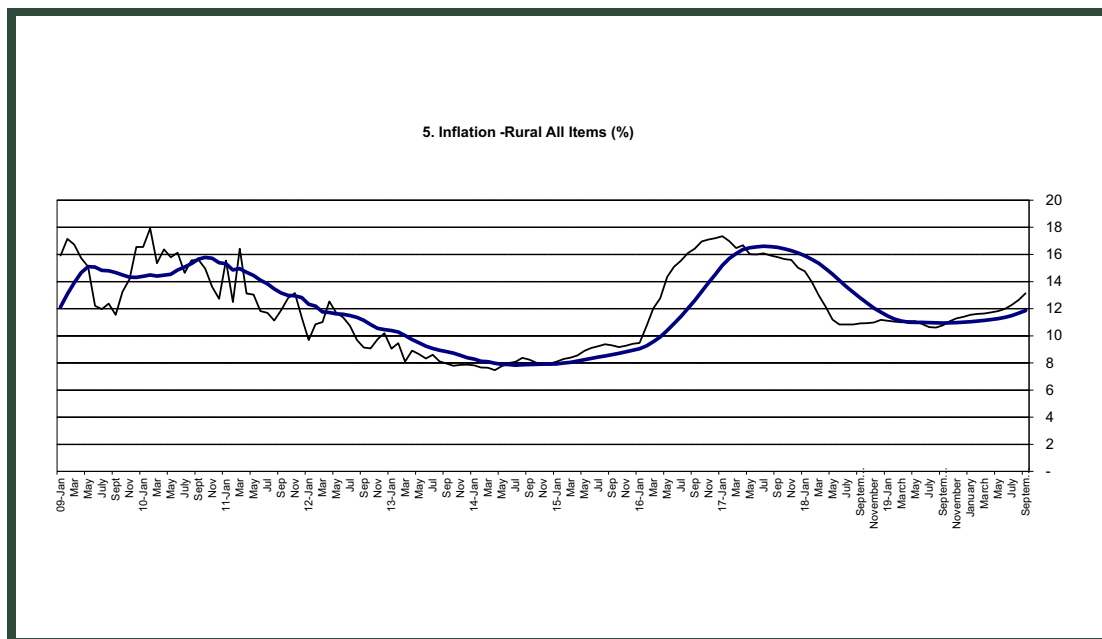
FOOD INDEX

The composite food index rose by 16.66 percent in September 2020 compared to 16.00 percent in August 2020.

This rise in the food index was caused by increases in prices of Bread and Cereals, Potatoes, Yam and other tubers, Meat, Fish, Fruits and Oils and fats.

On month-on-month basis, the food sub-index increased by 1.88 percent in September 2020, up by 0.21 percent points from 1.67 percent recorded in August 2020.

The average annual rate of change of the Food sub-index for the twelve-month period ending September 2020 over the previous twelve-month average was 15.13 percent, 0.26 percent points from the average annual rate of change recorded in August 2020 (14.87 percent).



ALL ITEMS LESS FARM PRODUCE

The "All items less farm produce" or Core inflation, which excludes the prices of volatile agricultural produce stood at 10.58 percent in September 2020, up by 0.06 percent when compared with 10.52 percent recorded in August 2020.

On month-on-month basis, the core sub-index increased by 0.94 percent in September 2020. This was down by 0.11 percent when compared with 1.05 percent recorded in August 2020.

The highest increases were recorded in prices of Passenger transport by air, Medical services, Hospital services, Pharmaceutical products, Passenger transport by road, Motor cars, Vehicle spare parts, Maintenance and repair of personal transport equipment, Repair of furniture and Paramedical services.

The average 12-month annual rate of change of the index was 9.77 percent for the twelve-month period ending September 2020; this is 0.13 percent points higher than 9.64 percent recorded in August 2020.

STATE PROFILES

In analysing price movements under this section, note that the CPI is weighted by consumption expenditure patterns which differ across states. Accordingly, the weight assigned to a particular food or non-food item may differ from state to state making interstate comparisons of consumption basket inadvisable and potentially misleading.

All Items Inflation

In September 2020, all items inflation on year on year basis was highest in Bauchi (17.85%), Zamfara (17.42%) and Kogi (16.66%), while Lagos (11.19%), Abuja (10.59%) and Kwara (10.53%) recorded the slowest rise in headline Year on Year inflation.

On month on month basis however, September 2020 all items inflation was highest in Bauchi (3.36%), Kogi (2.63%) and zamfara (2.75%), while Nasarawa (0.66%), Abuja (0.64%) and Ondo (0.31%) recorded the slowest rise in headline month on month inflation.

Food Inflation

In September 2020, food inflation on a year on year basis was highest in Zamfara (20.94%), Kogi (19.06%) and Plateau/Yobe (18.90%), while Nasarawa (13.94%), Lagos (13.87%) and ondo (13.59%) recorded the slowest rise.

On month on month basis however, September 2020 food inflation was highest in Zamfara (3.65%), Anambra (3.19%) and Kaduna (3.15%), while Nasarawa (0.51%) and Abuja (0.15%) recorded the slowest rise with Ondo recording price deflation or negative inflation (general decrease in the general price level of food or a negative food inflation rate).

**Table 5 Combined Urban And Rural State Consumer Price Index
(Base Period: November 2009 = 100)**

	Sep-19		Aug-20		Sep-20	
State	Food	All	Food	All	Food	All
		Items		Items		Items
Abia	327.6	300.3	373.8	337.4	377.6	340.8
Abuja	330.8	299.2	379.5	328.8	380.1	330.9
Adamawa	329.6	293.7	373.0	322.9	380.8	328.8
Akwa Ibom	326.8	293.9	375.0	329.7	379.3	334.2
Anambra	331.9	304.6	373.9	340.3	385.8	348.2
Bauchi	304.6	326.3	340.3	372.0	348.2	384.5
Bayelsa	338.0	304.3	383.0	341.1	385.5	343.8
Benue	327.7	295.3	374.0	328.2	381.9	334.2
Borno	325.7	289.7	374.4	322.6	378.5	327.3
Cross River	331.5	283.1	378.0	312.9	381.9	316.5
Delta	333.1	287.0	378.1	320.1	388.1	325.1
Ebonyi	328.4	300.6	378.9	341.0	387.4	347.1
Edo	330.9	307.3	382.9	345.8	391.1	351.3
Ekiti	324.5	281.5	375.8	312.8	385.1	318.7
Enugu	332.1	287.8	375.4	321.1	383.3	324.4
Gombe	324.3	299.4	369.1	334.0	372.7	338.2
Imo	328.2	277.2	378.5	307.2	384.3	311.9
Jigawa	321.8	298.9	369.5	337.3	375.4	342.3
Kaduna	333.4	307.6	379.0	344.4	390.9	352.8
Kano	331.3	306.0	377.0	343.4	383.3	348.2
Katsina	323.2	278.0	368.5	310.1	374.3	313.9
Kebbi	332.2	314.2	382.1	355.4	390.0	361.4
Kogi	334.7	314.0	389.3	357.0	398.5	366.4
Kwara	335.5	368.0	385.4	401.2	391.0	406.8
Lagos	338.2	314.1	382.5	346.0	385.1	349.2
Nassarawa	333.1	304.9	377.7	341.5	379.6	343.7
Niger	327.1	306.4	372.4	344.9	379.7	350.3
Ogun	337.6	319.7	382.6	355.3	389.0	360.2
Ondo	334.7	307.4	380.3	342.5	380.1	343.6
Osun	327.1	300.3	377.4	335.8	387.6	342.0
Oyo	330.9	310.7	379.6	348.9	390.0	356.5
Plateau	324.8	304.7	377.7	346.6	386.1	352.2
Rivers	330.3	296.7	379.6	336.1	389.0	341.6
Sokoto	327.5	299.3	380.2	339.8	384.3	343.0
Taraba	329.9	293.6	375.3	329.9	387.0	337.9
Yobe	329.5	306.1	379.9	346.6	391.7	354.2
Zamfara	324.2	301.5	378.3	344.5	392.1	354.0

Note: Indices may not be used for inter-state price comparison because market baskets differ from state to state

HEADLINE CPI IN SEPTEMBER 2020 ROSE BY

13.71%

**YEAR-ON-YEAR
(FROM 13.22% IN AUGUST 2020)**

1.48%

**MONTH-ON-MONTH
(FROM 1.34% IN AUGUST 2020)**

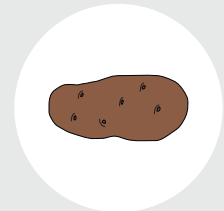
HIGHEST INCREASE RECORDED IN



OIL AND FATS



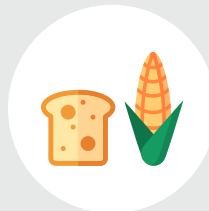
FISH



**POTATOES, YAM
AND OTHER TUBERS**



MEAT

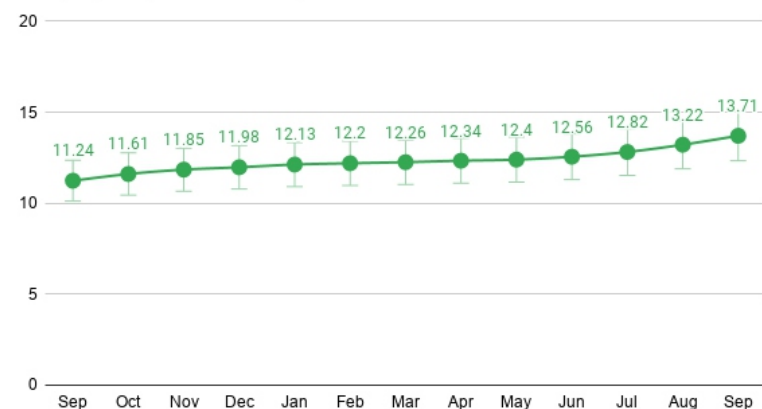


BREAD AND CEREALS



FRUITS.

CPI (%) Sep 2019 to Sep 2020



The CPI (Consumer Price Index) measures the average change over time in prices of goods and services consumed by people for day-to-day living i.e it measures the inflation rate

FOOD SUB-INDEX IN SEPTEMBER 2020 ROSE BY

16.66%

YEAR-ON-YEAR
(FROM 16.00% IN AUGUST 2020)

1.88%

MONTH-ON-MONTH
(FROM 1.67% IN AUGUST 2020)

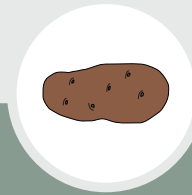
HIGHEST INCREASE RECORDED IN



BREAD &
CEREALS



FISH



POTATOES,
YAM AND
OTHER TUBERS



MEAT



OIL & FATS



FRUITS

The CPI (Consumer Price Index) measures the average change over time in prices of goods and services consumed by people for day-to-day living i.e it measures the inflation

CORE SUB-INDEX IN SEPTEMBER 2020 ROSE BY

10.58%

YEAR-ON-YEAR
(FROM 10.52% IN AUGUST 2020)

0.94%

MONTH-ON-MONTH
(FROM 1.05% IN AUGUST 2020)

HIGHEST INCREASE RECORDED IN



**PASSENGER
TRANSPORT
BY AIR**



**HOSPITAL
SERVICES**



**MAINTENANCE
AND REPAIR OF
PERSONAL TRANSPORT
EQUIPMENT**



**PHARMACEUTICAL
PRODUCTS**



**MEDICAL
SERVICES**



**MOTOR
CARS**



**VEHICLE
SPARE PARTS**



**PASSENGER
TRANSPORT
BY ROAD**



**PARAMEDICAL
SERVICES**



**REPAIR OF
FURNITURE**

The CPI (Consumer Price Index) measures the average change over time in prices of goods and services consumed by people for day-to-day living. i.e it measures the inflation rate

URBAN INDEX IN SEPTEMBER 2020 ROSE BY



14.31%

YEAR-ON-YEAR
(FROM 13.83% IN AUGUST 2020)

1.56%

MONTH-ON-MONTH
(FROM 1.42% IN AUGUST 2020)

RURAL INDEX IN SEPTEMBER 2020 ROSE BY



13.14%

YEAR-ON-YEAR
(FROM 12.65% IN AUGUST 2020)

1.40%

MONTH-ON-MONTH
(FROM 1.27% IN AUGUST 2020)

The CPI (Consumer Price Index) measures the average change over time in prices of goods and services consumed by people for day-to-day living i.e it measures the inflation rate

STATE PROFILES

ALL ITEMS INFLATION

All Times Inflation on a YoY Basis Was Highest In

BAUCHI ▶ **17.85%**

ZAMFARA ▶ **17.42%**

KOGI ▶ **16.66%**

Slowest Rise in Headline Inflation

LAGOS ▶ **11.19%**

ABUJA ▶ **10.59%**

KWARA ▶ **10.53%**

MONTH ON MONTH

All Times Inflation on a MoM Basis Was Highest In

BAUCHI ▶ **3.36%**

KOGI ▶ **2.36%**

ZAMFARA ▶ **2.75%**

Slowest Rise in Headline Inflation

NASARAWA ▶ **0.66%**

ABUJA ▶ **0.64%**

ONDO ▶ **0.31%**

STATE PROFILES

FOOD INFLATION

Food Inflation on a YoY basis Was Highest In

ZAMFARA ▶ **20.94%**

KOGI ▶ **19.06%**

PLATEAU/YOBE ▶ **18.90%**

Slowest Rise in Food Inflation

NASARAWA ▶ **13.94%**

LAGOS ▶ **13.87%**

ONDO ▶ **13.59%**

MONTH ON MONTH

Food Inflation on a MoM Basis Was Highest In

ZAMFARA ▶ **3.65%**

ANAMBRA ▶ **3.19%**

KADUNA ▶ **3.15%**

Slowest Rise in Food Inflation

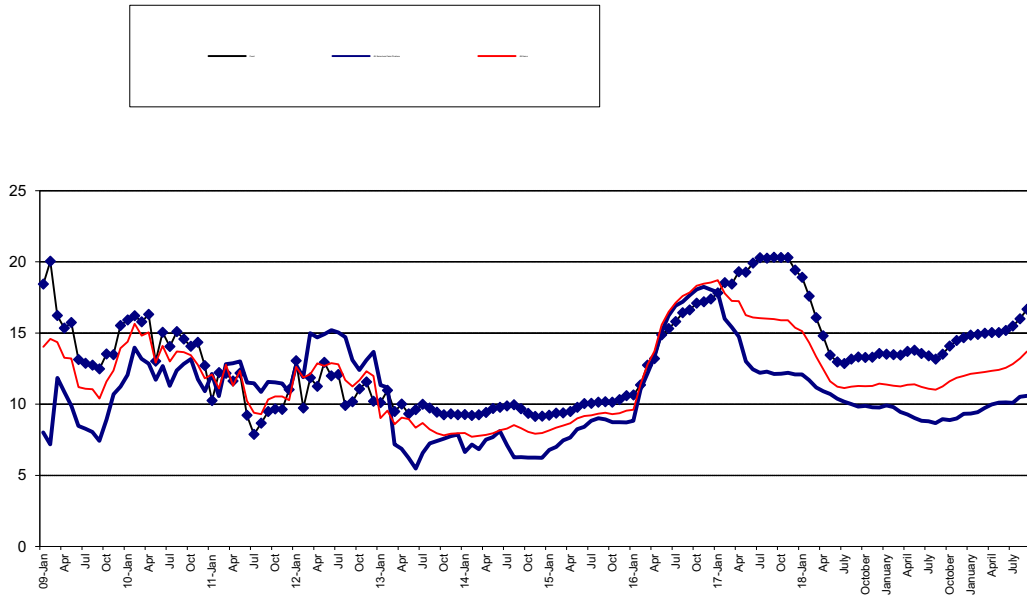
NASARAWA ▶ **0.51%**

ABUJA ▶ **0.15%**

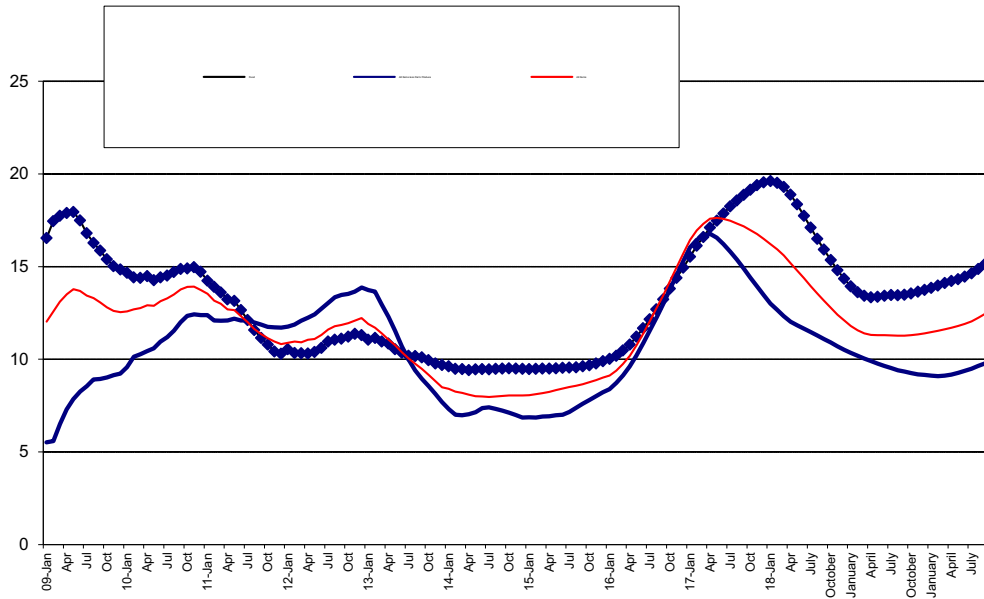
ONDO ▶ **-0.05%**

2015	Jan	165.8	0.8	8.2	8.1	163.7	0.7	6.8	6.86	169.8	163.3	0.9	9.21	9.47	15-Jan
	Feb	166.9	0.7	8.4	8.1	164.8	0.7	7.0	6.85	171.1	164.5	0.7	9.36	9.49	Feb
	Mar	168.4	0.9	8.5	8.2	166.2	0.8	7.5	6.91	172.8	165.7	1.0	9.38	9.49	Mar
	Apr	169.7	0.8	8.7	8.2	167.2	0.6	7.7	6.92	174.4	167.0	0.9	9.49	9.50	Apr
	May	171.6	1.1	9.0	8.3	169.2	1.2	8.3	6.97	176.3	168.3	1.1	9.78	9.51	May
	Jun	173.2	0.9	9.2	8.4	170.6	0.8	8.4	7.01	178.1	169.6	1.1	10.04	9.53	Jun
	Jul	174.4	0.7	9.2	8.5	171.6	0.6	8.8	7.15	179.5	171.0	0.8	10.05	9.55	Jul
	Aug	175.4	0.6	9.3	8.6	172.7	0.6	9.0	7.38	180.6	172.4	0.6	10.13	9.57	Aug
	Sep	176.5	0.6	9.4	8.7	173.7	0.6	8.9	7.61	181.8	173.8	0.6	10.17	9.61	Sep
	Oct	177.2	0.4	9.3	8.8	174.4	0.4	8.7	7.81	182.6	175.2	0.5	10.13	9.68	Oct
	Nov	178.4	0.7	9.37	8.9	175.3	0.6	8.7	8.02	184.1	176.6	0.8	10.32	9.78	Nov
	Dec	180.1	1.0	9.55	9.0	176.7	0.8	8.7	8.22	186.2	178.1	1.2	10.59	9.90	Dec
2016	Jan	181.7	0.9	9.62	9.1	178.2	0.8	8.8	8.39	187.9	179.6	0.9	10.64	10.02	16-Jan
	Feb	185.9	2.3	11.38	9.4	183.0	2.7	11.0	8.73	190.5	181.2	1.4	11.35	10.18	Feb
	Mar	189.9	2.2	12.77	9.8	186.4	1.9	12.2	9.13	194.9	183.1	2.3	12.74	10.47	Mar
	Apr	193.0	1.6	13.72	10.2	189.5	1.7	13.4	9.61	197.4	185.0	1.3	13.19	10.79	Apr
	May	198.3	2.8	15.58	10.7	194.7	2.7	15.1	10.20	202.5	187.2	2.6	14.86	11.22	May
	Jun	201.7	1.71	16.48	11.4	198.3	1.83	16.2	10.86	205.4	189.4	1.44	15.30	11.67	Jun
	Jul	204.2	1.25	17.13	12.0	200.7	1.22	16.9	11.55	207.9	191.8	1.21	15.80	12.16	Jul
	Aug	206.3	1.01	17.61	12.7	202.4	0.85	17.2	12.25	210.3	194.3	1.17	16.43	12.70	Aug
	Sep	208.0	0.81	17.85	13.5	204.3	0.96	17.7	12.98	212.0	196.8	0.81	16.62	13.24	Sep
	Oct	209.7	0.83	18.33	14.2	205.9	0.75	18.1	13.76	213.8	199.4	0.86	17.09	13.82	Oct
	Nov	211.3	0.78	18.48	15.0	207.3	0.71	18.2	14.54	215.7	202.0	0.88	17.19	14.39	Nov
	Dec	213.6	1.06	18.55	15.7	208.6	0.62	18.1	15.31	218.6	204.7	1.33	17.39	14.95	Dec
2017	Jan	215.7	1.01	18.72	16.4	210.0	0.68	17.9	16.04	221.4	207.5	1.29	17.82	15.54	17-Jan
	Feb	218.9	1.49	17.78	17.0	212.3	1.10	16.0	16.44	225.8	210.5	1.99	18.53	16.13	Feb
	Mar	222.7	1.72	17.26	17.3	215.1	1.32	15.4	16.68	230.8	213.5	2.21	18.44	16.60	Mar
	Apr	226.3	1.60	17.24	17.6	217.5	1.10	14.8	16.77	235.5	216.6	2.04	19.30	17.11	Apr
	May	230.5	1.88	16.25	17.63	220.0	1.17	13.0	16.57	241.5	219.9	2.54	19.27	17.48	May
	Jun	234.2	1.58	16.10	17.58	223.0	1.32	12.5	16.22	246.3	223.3	1.99	19.91	17.87	Jun
	Jul	237.0	1.21	16.05	17.47	225.2	1.00	12.2	15.80	250.0	226.8	1.52	20.28	18.25	Jul
	Aug	239.3	0.97	16.01	17.33	227.3	0.93	12.3	15.37	252.9	230.4	1.14	20.25	18.57	Aug
	Sep	241.2	0.78	15.98	17.17	229.1	0.80	12.1	14.90	255.1	233.9	0.87	20.32	18.88	Sep
	Oct	243.0	0.76	15.91	16.97	230.9	0.76	12.1	14.41	257.2	237.6	0.85	20.31	19.14	Oct
	Nov	244.9	0.78	15.90	16.76	232.6	0.77	12.2	13.93	259.5	241.2	0.88	20.31	19.39	Nov
	Dec	246.4	0.59	15.37	16.50	233.8	0.51	12.1	13.46	261.0	244.8	0.58	19.42	19.55	Dec
2018	Jan	248.4	0.80	15.13	16.22	235.4	0.68	12.1	13.01	263.3	248.2	0.87	18.92	19.62	18-Jan
	Feb	250.3	0.79	14.33	15.93	237.2	0.75	11.7	12.67	265.5	251.6	0.85	17.59	19.52	Feb
	Mar	252.4	0.84	13.34	15.60	239.2	0.84	11.2	12.33	267.9	254.6	0.90	16.08	19.29	Mar
	Apr	254.5	0.83	12.48	15.20	241.3	0.87	10.9	12.02	270.4	257.5	0.91	14.80	18.89	Apr
	May	257.3	1.09	11.61	14.79	243.6	0.98	10.7	11.83	273.9	260.3	1.33	13.45	18.36	May
	June	260.5	1.24	11.23	14.37	246.1	1.03	10.4	11.65	278.2	262.9	1.57	12.98	17.75	June
	July	263.4	1.13	11.14	13.95	248.1	0.81	10.2	11.48	282.2	265.6	1.40	12.85	17.10	July
	August	266.2	1.05	11.23	13.55	250.1	0.78	10.0	11.28	286.2	268.4	1.42	13.16	16.50	August
	September	268.4	0.84	11.28	13.16	251.7	0.64	9.8	11.09	289.0	271.2	1.00	13.31	15.92	September
	October	270.4	0.74	11.26	12.78	253.7	0.80	9.9	10.90	291.4	274.0	0.82	13.28	15.36	October
	November	272.6	0.80	11.28	12.41	255.4	0.68	9.8	10.70	294.0	276.9	0.90	13.30	14.80	November
	December	274.6	0.74	11.44	12.10	256.7	0.50	9.8	10.51	296.4	279.9	0.81	13.56	14.35	December
2019	January	276.6	0.74	11.37	11.80	258.8	0.81	9.9	10.34	298.9	282.8	0.83	13.51	13.93	January
	February	278.6	0.73	11.31	11.56	260.4	0.65	9.8	10.19	301.3	285.8	0.82	13.47	13.62	February
	March	280.8	0.79	11.25	11.40	261.8	0.53	9.5	10.04	303.9	288.8	0.88	13.45	13.42	March
	April	283.5	0.94	11.37	11.31	263.7	0.70	9.3	9.91	307.4	291.9	1.14	13.70	13.34	April
	May	286.6	1.11	11.40	11.299	265.6	0.75	9.0	9.77	311.7	295.1	1.41	13.79	13.37	May
	June	289.7	1.07	11.22	11.297	267.9	0.85	8.84	9.64	316.0	298.2	1.36	13.56	13.42	June
	July	292.6	1.01	11.08	11.291	270.0	0.77	8.80	9.52	319.9	301.3	1.26	13.39	13.46	July
	August	295.5	0.99	11.02	11.271	271.8	0.67	8.68	9.41	323.9	304.5	1.22	13.17	13.46	August
	September	298.6	1.04	11.24	11.27	274.2	0.89	8.94	9.34	328.1	307.7	1.30	13.51	13.47	September
	October	301.8	1.07	11.61	11.30	276.2	0.74	8.88	9.25	332.4	311.2	1.33	14.09	13.54	October
	November	304.9	1.02	11.85	11.35	278.4	0.79	8.99	9.19	336.6	314.7	1.25	14.48	13.65	November
	December	307.5	0.85	11.98	11.40	280.6	0.81	9.33	9.15	339.9	318.3	0.97	14.67	13.74	December
2020	January	310.2	0.87	12.13	11.46	282.9	0.82	9.35	9.11	343.2	322.0	0.99	14.85	13.86	January
	February	312.6	0.79	12.20	11.54	285.0	0.73	9.43	9.09	346.2	325.8	0.87	14.90	13.98	February
	March	315.2	0.84	12.26	11.62	287.3	0.80	9.73	9.11	349.5	329.6	0.94	14.98	14.11	March
	April	318.4	1.02	12.34	11.71	290.0	0.93	9.98	9.17	353.6	333.4	1.18	15.03	14.22	April
	May	322.2	1.17	12.40	11.79	292.5	0.88	10.12	9.27	358.6	337.3	1.42	15.04	14.33	May
	June	326.1	1.21	12.56	11.90	295.0	0.86	10.13	9.37	363.9	341.3	1.48	15.18	14.46	June
	July	330.1	1.25	12.82	12.05	297.2	0.75	10.10	9.48	369.5	345.4	1.52	15.48	14.63	July
	August	334.6	1.34	13.22	12.23	300.3	1.05	10.52	9.64	375.7	349.8	1.67	16.00	14.87	August
	September	339.5	1.48	13.71	12.44	303.2	0.94	10.58	9.77	382.7	354.3	1.88	16.66	15.13	September

1. Inflation: Composite Year-on Change (%)



2. Inflation: Composite 12-Month Average Change (%)



**Table 5 Combined Urban And Rural State Consumer Price Index (Base Period:
November 2009 = 100)**

	Sep-19		Aug-20		Sep-20	
State	Food	All	Food	All	Food	All
		Items		Items		Items
Abia	327.6	300.3	373.8	337.4	377.6	340.8
Abuja	330.8	299.2	379.5	328.8	380.1	330.9
Adamawa	329.6	293.7	373.0	322.9	380.8	328.8
Akwa Ibom	326.8	293.9	375.0	329.7	379.3	334.2
Anambra	331.9	304.6	373.9	340.3	385.8	348.2
Bauchi	304.6	326.3	340.3	372.0	348.2	384.5
Bayelsa	338.0	304.3	383.0	341.1	385.5	343.8
Benue	327.7	295.3	374.0	328.2	381.9	334.2
Borno	325.7	289.7	374.4	322.6	378.5	327.3
Cross River	331.5	283.1	378.0	312.9	381.9	316.5
Delta	333.1	287.0	378.1	320.1	388.1	325.1
Ebonyi	328.4	300.6	378.9	341.0	387.4	347.1
Edo	330.9	307.3	382.9	345.8	391.1	351.3
Ekiti	324.5	281.5	375.8	312.8	385.1	318.7
Enugu	332.1	287.8	375.4	321.1	383.3	324.4
Gombe	324.3	299.4	369.1	334.0	372.7	338.2
Imo	328.2	277.2	378.5	307.2	384.3	311.9
Jigawa	321.8	298.9	369.5	337.3	375.4	342.3
Kaduna	333.4	307.6	379.0	344.4	390.9	352.8
Kano	331.3	306.0	377.0	343.4	383.3	348.2
Katsina	323.2	278.0	368.5	310.1	374.3	313.9
Kebbi	332.2	314.2	382.1	355.4	390.0	361.4
Kogi	334.7	314.0	389.3	357.0	398.5	366.4
Kwara	335.5	368.0	385.4	401.2	391.0	406.8
Lagos	338.2	314.1	382.5	346.0	385.1	349.2
Nassarawa	333.1	304.9	377.7	341.5	379.6	343.7
Niger	327.1	306.4	372.4	344.9	379.7	350.3
Ogun	337.6	319.7	382.6	355.3	389.0	360.2
Ondo	334.7	307.4	380.3	342.5	380.1	343.6
Osun	327.1	300.3	377.4	335.8	387.6	342.0
Oyo	330.9	310.7	379.6	348.9	390.0	356.5
Plateau	324.8	304.7	377.7	346.6	386.1	352.2
Rivers	330.3	296.7	379.6	336.1	389.0	341.6
Sokoto	327.5	299.3	380.2	339.8	384.3	343.0
Taraba	329.9	293.6	375.3	329.9	387.0	337.9
Yobe	329.5	306.1	379.9	346.6	391.7	354.2
Zamfara	324.2	301.5	378.3	344.5	392.1	354.0

Note: Indices may not be used for inter-state price comparison because market baskets differ from state to state

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